



## Poetry and Poetics



# Poetry and Poetics

*EDITED BY DALE SMITH*

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TORONTO



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The poems and songs in this volume show a certain trajectory of writing and oral performance in English since the Middle Ages. As a reader designed for students new to poetry, it provides guidance through significant formal developments and social outlooks expressed by a diversity of writers and performers. The many formal possibilities of poetry are found in lyric performance, with close links tying the art of poetry to the oral folk traditions in popular song. My goal is to reduce binaries of thinking about written and oral/recorded art to think of both poetry and popular music as competing approaches to expression channeled through diverse and overlapping traditions of social making. The embodiment of art, in the rhythms and cadences of language, competes with the silence of the printed page.

Poetry in English since the Middle Ages often found its greatest institutional support through the Church and Courts of Europe, and in the Modern Era, the academy and the mainstream publishing industry profoundly shape the circulation of poetry in its diverse forms. But apposed to these institutional formations, song has often found expression in folk cultures where music and voice embody the experiences and outlooks of the cultural reality beyond the Church, the Court, or the University. This brief anthology, therefore, proposes a way of thinking about poetry in relation to oral performance to see how creative understanding merges, or is submerged into, competing social pressures and outlooks. There are elements of writing in Walt Whitman and Emily Dickinson, for instance, that overlap with folk traditions, church music, and public oratory while the songs of Son House or Fred McDowell, located in the experiences of incarceration in Southern labor camps and plantations, combine elements of gospel, work songs, and West African formal traditions to speak to audiences in the Jim Crow South of the 1920s and '30s. The overlap of popular forms, folk traditions, and formal poetry is the reality this book draws to attention.

Beginning with examples of Medieval Church lyric, students encounter the language and values of Middle English lyricists who join elements of devotion to musical patterns. Weeks three and four concentrate on the major developments of Renaissance poetry and the radical departure from those outlooks by Romantic poets like William Blake, William Wordsworth, and Samuel Taylor Coleridge. Although poetry's development in the British Isles influenced the English language for centuries, those formal traditions meet creative upheaval in North America beginning especially in the nineteenth century. Weeks five and six therefore present the overlapping poetic and oral realities that grew out of the experiences of people located in diverse regional and national geographies, and in competing social and economic circumstances. Robert Johnson, Lightnin' Hopkins, Langston Hughes, and others are approached to better see how music and poetry can inform how we understand the social force of art as a public event that grows out of private responses to diverse regional conditions. Weeks seven, eight, and nine draw on the reception of poetry and oral art by postwar artists who increasingly speak to the histories and experiences of diverse peoples in North America. By challenging normative assumptions of race, gender, sexuality, and economic and political conditions shaped by an increasingly homogenized society and its global wars, poets and songwriters shaped words and sounds to embody feelings and outlooks through unique formal opportunities. See for instance Charles Olson's summation of Western culture after the devastation of World War Two in "The Kingfishers," while Amiri Baraka and Diane di Prima challenged 1950s and '60s assumptions of race, feminism, and political alliance in the Cold War Era.

As you read and listen to the material in this reader, practice reading or singing out loud the words you see. What do you experience in that gap between the voiceless page and your own embodiment of sound? Perhaps you internally "hear" the music of the page as you read, and experience sound as a personal and interior reality. Nevertheless, whether it is embodied by voice or experienced as an interior phenomena of imagination, tone, volume, rhythm, cadence, sound, silence, and memory interact in the ongoing listening this volume invites. How do we hear the world or the people around us? How does poetry teach us to listen and how to hear? How might song and poem intervene in our lives to give us what critic Kenneth Burke called "equipment for living"? The work presented in this volume asks us to listen across time and cultures to better understand the ways language, feeling, thinking, and attunement to voice and sound correlate in an ongoing making of new outlooks that help inform us of larger cultural and historical circumstances.



On Immigration

Contemporaries and Snobs

On Rebellion

we have trees now



## Old English

Nū scylun hergan hefaenrīces Uard,  
Metudæs maecti end his mōdgidanc,  
uerc Uuldurfadur, suē hē uundra gihuaes,  
ēci dryctin, ōr āstelidæ.  
Hē āērist scōp aelda barnum  
heben til hrōfe, hāleg Scepen.  
Thā middungeard moncynnæs Uard,  
ēci Dryctin, æfter tīadæ  
frum foldu, Frēa allmectig.

*primo cantauit Cædmon istud carmen.*

## Modern English

Now [we] must honour the guardian of heaven,  
the might of the architect, and his purpose,  
the work of the father of glory  
as he, the eternal lord, established the beginning of wonders;  
he first created for the children of men  
heaven as a roof, the holy creator  
Then the guardian of mankind,  
the eternal lord, afterwards appointed the middle earth,  
the lands for men, the Lord almighty.

---

## Sources

“Cædmon’s Hymn” by Cædmon is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Wikisource.

## Old English

Sumer is icumen in  
Lhude sing cuccu  
Groweþ sed and bloweþ med and springþ þe wde nu  
Sing cuccu  
Awe bleteþ after lomb  
lhouþ after calue cu  
Bulluc sterteþ  
bucke uerteþ murie sing cuccu  
Cuccu cuccu Wel singes þu cuccu ne swik þu nauer nu

ing cuccu nu  
Sing cuccu

ing cuccu nu  
Sing cuccu

## Modern English

Summer has arrived,  
Loudly sing, Cuckoo!  
Seeds grow and meadows bloom  
And the forest springs anew,  
Sing, Cuckoo!-  
The ewe bleats after the lamb,  
The cow lows after the calf. ,  
The bullock jumps, the stag cavorts,  
Merrily sing, Cuckoo!  
Cuckoo, cuckoo, well you sing, cuckoo;  
Nor will you ever stop now.

---

## To the Virgins, to Make Much of Time

Gather ye rose-buds while ye may,  
Old Time is still a-flying;  
And this same flower that smiles today  
Tomorrow will be dying.

The glorious lamp of heaven, the sun,  
The higher he's a-getting,  
The sooner will his race be run,  
And nearer he's to setting.

That age is best which is the first,  
When youth and blood are warmer;  
But being spent, the worse, and worst  
Times still succeed the former.

Then be not coy, but use your time,  
And while ye may, go marry;  
For having lost but once your prime,  
You may forever tarry.

## Delight in Disorder

A sweet disorder in the dress  
Kindles in clothes a wantonness;  
A lawn about the shoulders thrown  
Into a fine distraction;  
An erring lace, which here and there  
Enthrals the crimson stomacher;  
A cuff neglectful, and thereby  
Ribands to flow confusedly;  
A winning wave, deserving note,  
In the tempestuous petticoat;  
A careless shoe-string, in whose tie  
I see a wild civility:  
Do more bewitch me, than when art  
Is too precise in every part.

## Upon Julia's Clothes

Whenas in silks my Julia goes,

Then, then (methinks) how sweetly flows  
That liquefaction of her clothes.

Next, when I cast mine eyes, and see  
That brave vibration each way free,  
O how that glittering taketh me!

## Corinna's Going A-Maying

Get up, get up for shame, the Blooming Morn  
Upon her wings presents the god unshorne.  
See how *Aurora* throws her faire  
Fresh-quilted colours through the aire:  
Get up, sweet-Slug-a-bed, and see  
The Dew-bespangling Herbe and Tree.  
Each Flower has wept, and bow'd toward the East,  
Above an houre since; yet you not drest,  
Nay! not so much as out of bed?  
When all the Birds have Mattens seyde,  
And sung their thankful Hymnes: 'tis sin,  
Nay, profanation to keep in,  
When as a thousand Virgins on this day,  
Spring, sooner than the Lark, to fetch in May.

Rise; and put on your Foliage, and be seene  
To come forth, like the Spring-time, fresh and greene;  
And sweet as *Flora*. Take no care  
For Jewels for your Gowne, or Haire:  
Feare not; the leaves will strew  
Gemms in abundance upon you:  
Besides, the childhood of the Day has kept,  
Against you come, some *Orient Pearls* unwept:  
Come, and receive them while the light  
Hangs on the Dew-locks of the night:  
And *Titan* on the Eastern hill  
Retires himselfe, or else stands still  
Till you come forth. Wash, dresse, be briefe in praying:  
Few Beads are best, when once we goe a Maying.

Come, my *Corinna*, come; and comming, marke  
How each field turns a street; each street a Parke  
Made green, and trimm'd with trees: see how  
Devotion gives each House a Bough,  
Or Branch: Each Porch, each doore, ere this,  
An Arke a Tabernacle is  
Made up of white-thorn neatly enterwove;

As if here were those cooler shades of love.  
Can such delights be in the street,  
And open fields, and we not see't?  
Come, we'll abroad; and let's obey  
The Proclamation made for May:  
And sin no more, as we have done, by staying;  
But my *Corinna*, come, let's goe a Maying.

There's not a budding Boy, or Girle, this day,  
But is got up, and gone to bring in May.  
A deale of Youth, ere this, is come  
Back, and with *White-thorn* laden home.  
Some have dispatcht their Cakes and Creame,  
Before that we have left to dreame:  
And some have wept, and woo'd, and plighted Troth,  
And chose their Priest, ere we can cast off sloth:  
Many a green-gown has been given;  
Many a kisse, both odde and even:  
Many a glance too has been sent  
From out the eye, Loves Firmament:  
Many a jest told of the Keyes betraying  
This night, and Locks pickt, yet w'are not a Maying.

Come, let us goe, while we are in our prime;  
And take the harmlesse follie of the time.  
We shall grow old apace, and die  
Before we know our liberty.  
Our life is short; and our dayes run  
As fast away as do's the Sunne:  
And as a vapour, or a drop of raine  
Once lost, can ne'r be found againe:  
So when or you or I are made  
A fable, song, or fleeting shade;  
All love, all liking, all delight  
Lies drown'd with us in endlesse night.  
Then while time serves, and we are but decaying;  
Come, my *Corinna*, come, let's goe a Maying.

## To Anthea, Who May Command him Anything

Bid me to live, and I will live  
Thy protestant to be;  
Or bid me love, and I will give  
A loving heart to thee.

A heart as soft, a heart as kind,

A heart as sound and free,  
As in the whole world thou canst find,  
That heart I'll give to thee.

Bid that heart stay, and it will stay,  
To honour thy decree;  
Or bid it languish quite away,  
And 't shall do so for thee.

Bid me to weep, and I will weep,  
While I have eyes to see;  
And having none, yet I will keep  
A heart to weep for thee.

Bid me despair, and I'll despair,  
Under that cypress tree;  
Or bid me die, and I will dare  
E'en death, to die for thee.

Thou art my life, my love, my heart,  
The very eyes of me;  
And hast command of every part,  
To live and die for thee.

## The Night Piece: To Julia

Her eyes the glow-worm lend thee,  
The shooting stars attend thee;  
And the elves also,  
Whose little eyes glow  
Like the sparks of fire, befriend thee.

No Will-o'-th'-Wisp mis-light thee,  
Nor snake or slow-worm bite thee;  
But on, on thy way,  
Not making a stay,  
Since ghost there's none to affright thee.

Let not the dark thee cumber;  
What though the moon does slumber?  
The stars of the night  
Will lend thee their light,  
Like tapers clear without number.

Then Julia let me woo thee,  
Thus, thus to come unto me;  
And when I shall meet

Thy silv'ry feet,  
My soul I'll pour into thee.

## The Argument of his Book

I sing of brooks, of blossoms, birds, and bowers,  
Of April, May, of June, and July flowers.  
I sing of May-poles, hock-carts, wassails, wakes,  
Of bridegrooms, brides, and of their bridal-cakes.  
I write of youth, of love, and have access  
By these to sing of cleanly wantonness.  
I sing of dews, of rains, and piece by piece  
Of balm, of oil, of spice, and ambergris.  
I sing of Time's trans-shifting; and I write  
How roses first came red, and lilies white.  
I write of groves, of twilights, and I sing  
The court of Mab, and of the fairy king.  
I write of Hell; I sing (and ever shall)  
Of Heaven, and hope to have it after all.

## His Farewell to Sack

Farewell thou thing, time past so known, so dear  
To me as blood to life and spirit; near,  
Nay, thou more near than kindred, friend, man, wife,  
Male to the female, soul to body; life  
To quick action, or the warm soft side  
Of the resigning, yet resisting bride.  
The kiss of virgins, first fruits of the bed,  
Soft speech, smooth touch, the lips, the maidenhead :  
These and a thousand sweets could never be  
So near or dear as thou wast once to me.  
O thou, the drink of gods and angels! wine  
That scatter'st spirit and lust, whose purest shine  
More radiant than the summer's sunbeam shows;  
Each way illustrious, brave, and like to those  
Comets we see by night, whose shagg'd portents  
Foretell the coming of some dire events,  
Or some full flame which with a pride aspires,  
Throwing about his wild and active fires;  
'Tis thou, above nectar, O divinest soul !  
Eternal in thyself, that can'st control  
That which subverts whole nature, grief and care,

Vexation of the mind, and damn'd despair.  
'Tis thou alone who, with thy mystic fan,  
Workst more than wisdom, art, or nature can  
To rouse the sacred madness and awake  
The frost-bound blood and spirits, and to make  
Them frantic with thy raptures flashing through  
The soul like lightning, and as active too.  
'Tis not Apollo can, or those thrice three  
Castalian sisters, sing, if wanting thee.  
Horace, Anacreon, both had lost their fame,  
Hads't thou not fill'd them with thy fire and flame.  
Phoebian splendour! and thou, Thespian spring!  
Of which sweet swans must drink before they sing  
Their true pac'd numbers and their holy lays,  
Which makes them worthy cedar and the bays.  
But why, why longer do I gaze upon  
Thee with the eye of admiration?  
Since I must leave thee, and enforc'd must say  
To all thy witching beauties, Go away.  
But if thy whimpering looks do ask me why,  
Then know that nature bids thee go, not I.  
'Tis her erroneous self has made a brain  
Uncapable of such a sovereign  
As is thy powerful self. Prithee not smile,  
Or smile more inly, lest thy looks beguile  
My vows denounc'd in zeal, which thus much show thee  
That I have sworn but by thy looks to know thee.  
Let others drink thee freely, and desire  
Thee and their lips espous'd, while I admire  
And love thee, but not taste thee. Let my muse  
Fail of thy former helps, and only use  
Her inadultrate strength: what's done by me  
Hereafter shall smell of the lamp, not thee.

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## Sources

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## The Canonization

For God's sake hold your tongue, and let me love,  
Or chide my palsy, or my gout,  
My five gray hairs, or ruined fortune flout,  
With wealth your state, your mind with arts improve,  
Take you a course, get you a place,  
Observe his honor, or his grace,  
Or the king's real, or his stampèd face  
Contemplate; what you will, approve,  
So you will let me love.

Alas, alas, who's injured by my love?  
What merchant's ships have my sighs drowned?  
Who says my tears have overflowed his ground?  
When did my colds a forward spring remove?  
When did the heats which my veins fill  
Add one more to the plaguy bill?  
Soldiers find wars, and lawyers find out still  
Litigious men, which quarrels move,  
Though she and I do love.

Call us what you will, we are made such by love;  
Call her one, me another fly,  
We're tapers too, and at our own cost die,  
And we in us find the eagle and the dove.  
The phoenix riddle hath more wit  
By us; we two being one, are it.  
So, to one neutral thing both sexes fit.  
We die and rise the same, and prove  
Mysterious by this love.

We can die by it, if not live by love,  
And if unfit for tombs and hearse  
Our legend be, it will be fit for verse;  
And if no piece of chronicle we prove,  
We'll build in sonnets pretty rooms;  
As well a well-wrought urn becomes  
The greatest ashes, as half-acre tombs,  
And by these hymns, all shall approve  
Us canonized for Love.

And thus invoke us: "You, whom reverend love  
Made one another's hermitage;  
You, to whom love was peace, that now is rage;  
Who did the whole world's soul contract, and drove  
Into the glasses of your eyes  
(So made such mirrors, and such spies,

That they did all to you epitomize)  
Countries, towns, courts: beg from above  
A pattern of your love!"

## The Ecstasy

Where, like a pillow on a bed  
A pregnant bank swell'd up to rest  
The violet's reclining head,  
Sat we two, one another's best.  
Our hands were firmly cemented  
With a fast balm, which thence did spring;  
Our eye-beams twisted, and did thread  
Our eyes upon one double string;  
So to'intergraft our hands, as yet  
Was all the means to make us one,  
And pictures in our eyes to get  
Was all our propagation.  
As 'twixt two equal armies fate  
Suspends uncertain victory,  
Our souls (which to advance their state  
Were gone out) hung 'twixt her and me.  
And whilst our souls negotiate there,  
We like sepulchral statues lay;  
All day, the same our postures were,  
And we said nothing, all the day.  
If any, so by love refin'd  
That he soul's language understood,  
And by good love were grown all mind,  
Within convenient distance stood,  
He (though he knew not which soul spake,  
Because both meant, both spake the same)  
Might thence a new concoction take  
And part far purer than he came.  
This ecstasy doth unperplex,  
We said, and tell us what we love;  
We see by this it was not sex,  
We see we saw not what did move;  
But as all several souls contain  
Mixture of things, they know not what,  
Love these mix'd souls doth mix again  
And makes both one, each this and that.  
A single violet transplant,  
The strength, the colour, and the size,  
(All which before was poor and scant)

Redoubles still, and multiplies.  
When love with one another so  
Interinanimates two souls,  
That abler soul, which thence doth flow,  
Defects of loneliness controls.  
We then, who are this new soul, know  
Of what we are compos'd and made,  
For th' atomies of which we grow  
Are souls, whom no change can invade.  
But oh alas, so long, so far,  
Our bodies why do we forbear?  
They're ours, though they're not we; we are  
The intelligences, they the spheres.  
We owe them thanks, because they thus  
Did us, to us, at first convey,  
Yielded their senses' force to us,  
Nor are dross to us, but allay.  
On man heaven's influence works not so,  
But that it first imprints the air;  
So soul into the soul may flow,  
Though it to body first repair.  
As our blood labors to beget  
Spirits, as like souls as it can,  
Because such fingers need to knit  
That subtle knot which makes us man,  
So must pure lovers' souls descend  
T' affections, and to faculties,  
Which sense may reach and apprehend,  
Else a great prince in prison lies.  
To'our bodies turn we then, that so  
Weak men on love reveal'd may look;  
Love's mysteries in souls do grow,  
But yet the body is his book.  
And if some lover, such as we,  
Have heard this dialogue of one,  
Let him still mark us, he shall see  
Small change, when we're to bodies gone.

## A Burnt Ship

Out of a fired ship, which by no way  
But drowning could be rescued from the flame,  
Some men leap'd forth, and ever as they came  
Near the foes' ships, did by their shot decay;

So all were lost, which in the ship were found,  
They in the sea being burnt, they in the burnt ship drown'd.

## The Flea

Mark but this flea, and mark in this,  
How little that which thou deniest me is;  
It sucked me first, and now sucks thee,  
And in this flea our two bloods mingled be;  
Thou know'st that this cannot be said  
A sin, nor shame, nor loss of maidenhead,  
Yet this enjoys before it woo,  
And pampered swells with one blood made of two,  
And this, alas, is more than we would do.

Oh stay, three lives in one flea spare,  
Where we almost, nay more than married are.  
This flea is you and I, and this  
Our marriage bed, and marriage temple is;  
Though parents grudge, and you, w'are met,  
And cloistered in these living walls of jet.  
Though use make you apt to kill me,  
Let not to that, self-murder added be,  
And sacrilege, three sins in killing three.

Cruel and sudden, hast thou since  
Purpled thy nail, in blood of innocence?  
Wherein could this flea guilty be,  
Except in that drop which it sucked from thee?  
Yet thou triumph'st, and say'st that thou  
Find'st not thy self, nor me the weaker now;  
'Tis true; then learn how false, fears be:  
Just so much honor, when thou yield'st to me,  
Will waste, as this flea's death took life from thee.

## The Good-Morrow

I wonder, by my troth, what thou and I  
Did, till we loved? Were we not weaned till then?  
But sucked on country pleasures, childishly?  
Or snorted we in the Seven Sleepers' den?  
'Twas so; but this, all pleasures fancies be.  
If ever any beauty I did see,  
Which I desired, and got, 'twas but a dream of thee.

And now good-morrow to our waking souls,  
Which watch not one another out of fear;  
For love, all love of other sights controls,  
And makes one little room an everywhere.  
Let sea-discoverers to new worlds have gone,  
Let maps to other, worlds on worlds have shown,  
Let us possess one world, each hath one, and is one.

My face in thine eye, thine in mine appears,  
And true plain hearts do in the faces rest;  
Where can we find two better hemispheres,  
Without sharp north, without declining west?  
Whatever dies, was not mixed equally;  
If our two loves be one, or, thou and I  
Love so alike, that none do slacken, none can die.

## A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning

As virtuous men pass mildly away,  
And whisper to their souls to go,  
Whilst some of their sad friends do say  
The breath goes now, and some say, No:

So let us melt, and make no noise,  
No tear-floods, nor sigh-tempests move;  
'Twere profanation of our joys  
To tell the laity our love.

Moving of th' earth brings harms and fears,  
Men reckon what it did, and meant;  
But trepidation of the spheres,  
Though greater far, is innocent.

Dull sublunary lovers' love  
(Whose soul is sense) cannot admit  
Absence, because it doth remove  
Those things which elemented it.

But we by a love so much refined,  
That our selves know not what it is,  
Inter-assured of the mind,  
Care less, eyes, lips, and hands to miss.

Our two souls therefore, which are one,  
Though I must go, endure not yet  
A breach, but an expansion,  
Like gold to airy thinness beat.

If they be two, they are two so  
As stiff twin compasses are two;  
Thy soul, the fixed foot, makes no show  
To move, but doth, if the other do.

And though it in the center sit,  
Yet when the other far doth roam,  
It leans and hearkens after it,  
And grows erect, as that comes home.

Such wilt thou be to me, who must,  
Like th' other foot, obliquely run;  
Thy firmness makes my circle just,  
And makes me end where I begun.

## The Sun Rising

Busy old fool, unruly sun,  
Why dost thou thus,  
Through windows, and through curtains call on us?  
Must to thy motions lovers' seasons run?  
Saucy pedantic wretch, go chide  
Late school boys and sour prentices,  
Go tell court huntsmen that the king will ride,  
Call country ants to harvest offices,  
Love, all alike, no season knows nor clime,  
Nor hours, days, months, which are the rags of time.

Thy beams, so reverend and strong  
Why shouldst thou think?  
I could eclipse and cloud them with a wink,  
But that I would not lose her sight so long;  
If her eyes have not blinded thine,  
Look, and tomorrow late, tell me,  
Whether both th' Indias of spice and mine  
Be where thou leftst them, or lie here with me.  
Ask for those kings whom thou saw'st yesterday,  
And thou shalt hear, All here in one bed lay.

She's all states, and all princes, I,  
Nothing else is.  
Princes do but play us; compared to this,  
All honor's mimic, all wealth alchemy.  
Thou, sun, art half as happy as we,  
In that the world's contracted thus.  
Thine age asks ease, and since thy duties be  
To warm the world, that's done in warming us.

Shine here to us, and thou art everywhere;  
This bed thy center is, these walls, thy sphere.

## Batter my heart, three-person'd God

Batter my heart, three-person'd God, for you  
As yet but knock, breathe, shine, and seek to mend;  
That I may rise and stand, o'erthrow me, and bend  
Your force to break, blow, burn, and make me new.  
I, like an usurp'd town to another due,  
Labor to admit you, but oh, to no end;  
Reason, your viceroy in me, me should defend,  
But is captiv'd, and proves weak or untrue.  
Yet dearly I love you, and would be lov'd fain,  
But am betroth'd unto your enemy;  
Divorce me, untie or break that knot again,  
Take me to you, imprison me, for I,  
Except you enthrall me, never shall be free,  
Nor ever chaste, except you ravish me.

## Go and catch a falling star

Go and catch a falling star,  
Get with child a mandrake root,  
Tell me where all past years are,  
Or who cleft the devil's foot,  
Teach me to hear mermaids singing,  
Or to keep off envy's stinging,  
And find  
What wind  
Serves to advance an honest mind.

If thou be'st born to strange sights,  
Things invisible to see,  
Ride ten thousand days and nights,  
Till age snow white hairs on thee,  
Thou, when thou return'st, wilt tell me,  
All strange wonders that befell thee,  
And swear,  
No where  
Lives a woman true, and fair.

If thou find'st one, let me know,  
Such a pilgrimage were sweet;

Yet do not, I would not go,  
Though at next door we might meet;  
Though she were true, when you met her,  
And last, till you write your letter,  
Yet she  
Will be  
False, ere I come, to two, or three.

## To his mistress going to bed

Come, Madam, come, all rest my powers defy,  
Until I labour, I in labour lie.  
The foe oft-times having the foe in sight,  
Is tir'd with standing though he never fight.  
Off with that girdle, like heaven's Zone glistening,  
But a far fairer world encompassing.  
Unpin that spangled breastplate which you wear,  
That th'eyes of busy fools may be stopped there.  
Unlace yourself, for that harmonious chime,  
Tells me from you, that now it is bed time.  
Off with that happy busk, which I envy,  
That still can be, and still can stand so nigh.  
Your gown going off, such beauteous state reveals,  
As when from flowery meads th'hill's shadow steals.  
Off with that wiry Coronet and shew  
The hairy Diadem which on you doth grow:  
Now off with those shoes, and then safely tread  
In this love's hallow'd temple, this soft bed.  
In such white robes, heaven's Angels used to be  
Received by men; Thou Angel bringst with thee  
A heaven like Mahomet's Paradise; and though  
Ill spirits walk in white, we easily know,  
By this these Angels from an evil sprite,  
Those set our hairs, but these our flesh upright.  
Licence my roving hands, and let them go,  
Before, behind, between, above, below.  
O my America! my new-found-land,  
My kingdom, safeliest when with one man mann'd,  
My Mine of precious stones, My Empirie,  
How blest am I in this discovering thee!  
To enter in these bonds, is to be free;  
Then where my hand is set, my seal shall be.  
Full nakedness! All joys are due to thee,  
As souls unbodied, bodies uncloth'd must be,  
To taste whole joys. Gems which you women use

Are like Atlanta's balls, cast in men's views,  
That when a fool's eye lighteth on a Gem,  
His earthly soul may covet theirs, not them.  
Like pictures, or like books' gay coverings made  
For lay-men, are all women thus array'd;  
Themselves are mystic books, which only we  
(Whom their imputed grace will dignify)  
Must see reveal'd. Then since that I may know;  
As liberally, as to a Midwife, shew  
Thy self: cast all, yea, this white linen hence,  
There is no penance due to innocence.  
To teach thee, I am naked first; why then  
What needst thou have more covering than a man.

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## Song on May Morning

Now the bright morning Star, Dayes harbinger,  
Comes dancing from the East, and leads with her  
The Flowry May, who from her green lap throws  
The yellow Cowslip, and the pale Primrose.  
Hail bounteous May that dost inspire  
Mirth and youth, and warm desire,  
Woods and Groves, are of thy dressing,  
Hill and Dale, doth boast thy blessing.  
Thus we salute thee with our early Song,  
And welcom thee, and wish thee long.

## Il Penseroso

Hence vain deluding Joys,  
The brood of Folly without father bred,  
How little you bested,  
Or fill the fixed mind with all your toys;  
Dwell in some idle brain,  
And fancies fond with gaudy shapes possess,  
As thick and numberless  
As the gay motes that people the sunbeams,  
Or likest hovering dreams,  
The fickle pensioners of Morpheus' train.  
But hail thou goddess, sage and holy,  
Hail divinest Melancholy,  
Whose saintly visage is too bright  
To hit the sense of human sight;  
And therefore to our weaker view,  
O'er-laid with black, staid Wisdom's hue;  
Black, but such as in esteem,  
Prince Memnon's sister might beseem,  
Or that starr'd Ethiop queen that strove  
To set her beauty's praise above  
The sea nymphs, and their powers offended.  
Yet thou art higher far descended,  
Thee bright-hair'd Vesta long of yore,  
To solitary Saturn bore;  
His daughter she (in Saturn's reign,  
Such mixture was not held a stain)  
Oft in glimmering bow'rs and glades  
He met her, and in secret shades  
Of woody Ida's inmost grove,

While yet there was no fear of Jove.  
Come pensive nun, devout and pure,  
Sober, stedfast, and demure,  
All in a robe of darkest grain,  
Flowing with majestic train,  
And sable stole of cypress lawn,  
Over thy decent shoulders drawn.  
Come, but keep thy wonted state,  
With ev'n step, and musing gait,  
And looks commercing with the skies,  
Thy rapt soul sitting in thine eyes:  
There held in holy passion still,  
Forget thyself to marble, till  
With a sad leaden downward cast,  
Thou fix them on the earth as fast.  
And join with thee calm Peace, and Quiet,  
Spare Fast, that oft with gods doth diet,  
And hears the Muses in a ring,  
Aye round about Jove's altar sing.  
And add to these retired Leisure,  
That in trim gardens takes his pleasure;  
But first, and chiefest, with thee bring  
Him that yon soars on golden wing,  
Guiding the fiery-wheeled throne,  
The cherub Contemplation;  
And the mute Silence hist along,  
'Less Philomel will deign a song,  
In her sweetest, saddest plight,  
Smoothing the rugged brow of night,  
While Cynthia checks her dragon yoke,  
Gently o'er th' accustom'd oak.  
Sweet bird that shunn'st the noise of folly,  
Most musical, most melancholy!  
Thee, chauntress, oft the woods among,  
I woo to hear thy even-song;  
And missing thee, I walk unseen  
On the dry smooth-shaven green,  
To behold the wand'ring Moon,  
Riding near her highest noon,  
Like one that had been led astray  
Through the heav'ns wide pathless way;  
And oft, as if her head she bow'd,  
Stooping through a fleecy cloud.  
Oft on a plat of rising ground,  
I hear the far-off curfew sound,  
Over some wide-water'd shore,  
Swinging slow with sullen roar;  
Or if the air will not permit,

Some still removed place will fit,  
Where glowing embers through the room  
Teach light to counterfeit a gloom,  
Far from all resort of mirth,  
Save the cricket on the hearth,  
Or the bellman's drowsy charm,  
To bless the doors from nightly harm.  
Or let my lamp at midnight hour,  
Be seen in some high lonely tow'r,  
Where I may oft out-watch the Bear,  
With thrice great Hermes, or unsphere  
The spirit of Plato, to unfold  
What worlds, or what vast regions hold  
The immortal mind that hath forsook  
Her mansion in this fleshly nook:  
And of those dæmons that are found  
In fire, air, flood, or under ground,  
Whose power hath a true consent  
With planet, or with element.  
Sometime let gorgeous Tragedy  
In scepter'd pall come sweeping by,  
Presenting Thebes', or Pelop's line,  
Or the tale of Troy divine,  
Or what (though rare) of later age,  
Ennobled hath the buskin'd stage.  
But, O sad Virgin, that thy power  
Might raise Musæus from his bower,  
Or bid the soul of Orpheus sing  
Such notes as, warbled to the string,  
Drew iron tears down Pluto's cheek,  
And made Hell grant what love did seek.  
Or call up him that left half told  
The story of Cambuscan bold,  
Of Camball, and of Algarsife,  
And who had Canace to wife,  
That own'd the virtuous ring and glass,  
And of the wond'rous horse of brass,  
On which the Tartar king did ride;  
And if aught else, great bards beside,  
In sage and solemn tunes have sung,  
Of tourneys and of trophies hung,  
Of forests, and enchantments drear,  
Where more is meant than meets the ear.  
Thus, Night, oft see me in thy pale career,  
Till civil-suited Morn appear,  
Not trick'd and frounc'd as she was wont,  
With the Attic boy to hunt,  
But kerchief'd in a comely cloud,

While rocking winds are piping loud,  
Or usher'd with a shower still,  
When the gust hath blown his fill,  
Ending on the rustling leaves,  
With minute-drops from off the eaves.  
And when the Sun begins to fling  
His flaring beams, me, goddess, bring  
To arched walks of twilight groves,  
And shadows brown that Sylvan loves,  
Of pine, or monumental oak,  
Where the rude axe with heaved stroke,  
Was never heard the nymphs to daunt,  
Or fright them from their hallow'd haunt.  
There in close covert by some brook,  
Where no profaner eye may look,  
Hide me from Day's garish eye,  
While the bee with honied thigh,  
That at her flow'ry work doth sing,  
And the waters murmuring  
With such consort as they keep,  
Entice the dewy-feather'd sleep;  
And let some strange mysterious dream,  
Wave at his wings, in airy stream  
Of lively portraiture display'd,  
Softly on my eye-lids laid.  
And as I wake, sweet music breathe  
Above, about, or underneath,  
Sent by some spirit to mortals good,  
Or th' unseen Genius of the wood.

But let my due feet never fail  
To walk the studious cloister's pale,  
And love the high embowed roof,  
With antique pillars massy proof,  
And storied windows richly dight,  
Casting a dim religious light.  
There let the pealing organ blow,  
To the full-voic'd quire below,  
In service high, and anthems clear,  
As may with sweetness, through mine ear,  
Dissolve me into ecstasies,  
And bring all Heav'n before mine eyes.  
And may at last my weary age  
Find out the peaceful hermitage,  
The hairy gown and mossy cell,  
Where I may sit and rightly spell  
Of every star that Heav'n doth shew,  
And every herb that sips the dew;

Till old experience do attain  
To something like prophetic strain.  
These pleasures, Melancholy, give,  
And I with thee will choose to live.

## L'Allegro

Hence loathed Melancholy,  
Of Cerberus, and blackest Midnight born,  
In Stygian cave forlorn,  
'Mongst horrid shapes, and shrieks, and sights unholy;  
Find out some uncouth cell,  
Where brooding Darkness spreads his jealous wings,  
And the night-raven sings;  
There under ebon shades, and low-brow'd rocks,  
As ragged as thy locks,  
In dark Cimmerian desert ever dwell.  
But come thou goddess fair and free,  
In heav'n yclep'd Euphrosyne,  
And by men, heart-easing Mirth,  
Whom lovely Venus at a birth  
With two sister Graces more  
To Ivy-crowned Bacchus bore;  
Or whether (as some sager sing)  
The frolic wind that breathes the spring,  
Zephyr, with Aurora playing,  
As he met her once a-Maying,  
There on beds of violets blue,  
And fresh-blown roses wash'd in dew,  
Fill'd her with thee, a daughter fair,  
So buxom, blithe, and debonair.  
Haste thee nymph, and bring with thee  
Jest and youthful Jollity,  
Quips and cranks, and wanton wiles,  
Nods, and becks, and wreathed smiles,  
Such as hang on Hebe's cheek,  
And love to live in dimple sleek;  
Sport that wrinkled Care derides,  
And Laughter holding both his sides.  
Come, and trip it as ye go  
On the light fantastic toe,  
And in thy right hand lead with thee,  
The mountain-nymph, sweet Liberty;  
And if I give thee honour due,  
Mirth, admit me of thy crew

To live with her, and live with thee,  
In unreprieved pleasures free;  
To hear the lark begin his flight,  
And singing startle the dull night,  
From his watch-tower in the skies,  
Till the dappled dawn doth rise;  
Then to come in spite of sorrow,  
And at my window bid good-morrow,  
Through the sweet-briar, or the vine,  
Or the twisted eglantine;  
While the cock with lively din,  
Scatters the rear of darkness thin,  
And to the stack, or the barn door,  
Stoutly struts his dames before;  
Oft list'ning how the hounds and horn  
Cheerly rouse the slumb'ring morn,  
From the side of some hoar hill,  
Through the high wood echoing shrill.  
Sometime walking, not unseen,  
By hedge-row elms, on hillocks green,  
Right against the eastern gate,  
Where the great Sun begins his state,  
Rob'd in flames, and amber light,  
The clouds in thousand liveries dight.  
While the ploughman near at hand,  
Whistles o'er the furrow'd land,  
And the milkmaid singeth blithe,  
And the mower whets his scythe,  
And every shepherd tells his tale  
Under the hawthorn in the dale.  
Straight mine eye hath caught new pleasures  
Whilst the landskip round it measures,  
Russet lawns, and fallows gray,  
Where the nibbling flocks do stray;  
Mountains on whose barren breast  
The labouring clouds do often rest;  
Meadows trim with daisies pied,  
Shallow brooks, and rivers wide.  
Towers, and battlements it sees  
Bosom'd high in tufted trees,  
Where perhaps some beauty lies,  
The cynosure of neighbouring eyes.  
Hard by, a cottage chimney smokes,  
From betwixt two aged oaks,  
Where Corydon and Thyrsis met,  
Are at their savoury dinner set  
Of herbs, and other country messes,  
Which the neat-handed Phyllis dresses;

And then in haste her bow'r she leaves,  
With Thestylis to bind the sheaves;  
Or if the earlier season lead  
To the tann'd haycock in the mead.  
Sometimes with secure delight  
The upland hamlets will invite,  
When the merry bells ring round,  
And the jocund rebecks sound  
To many a youth, and many a maid,  
Dancing in the chequer'd shade;  
And young and old come forth to play  
On a sunshine holiday,  
Till the live-long daylight fail;  
Then to the spicy nut-brown ale,  
With stories told of many a feat,  
How Faery Mab the junkets eat,  
She was pinch'd and pull'd she said,  
And he by friar's lanthorn led,  
Tells how the drudging goblin sweat,  
To earn his cream-bowl duly set,  
When in one night, ere glimpse of morn,  
His shadowy flail hath thresh'd the corn  
That ten day-labourers could not end;  
Then lies him down, the lubber fiend,  
And stretch'd out all the chimney's length,  
Basks at the fire his hairy strength;  
And crop-full out of doors he flings,  
Ere the first cock his matin rings.  
Thus done the tales, to bed they creep,  
By whispering winds soon lull'd asleep.  
Tower'd cities please us then,  
And the busy hum of men,  
Where throngs of knights and barons bold,  
In weeds of peace high triumphs hold,  
With store of ladies, whose bright eyes  
Rain influence, and judge the prize  
Of wit, or arms, while both contend  
To win her grace, whom all commend.  
There let Hymen oft appear  
In saffron robe, with taper clear,  
And pomp, and feast, and revelry,  
With mask, and antique pageantry;  
Such sights as youthful poets dream  
On summer eves by haunted stream.  
Then to the well-trod stage anon,  
If Jonson's learned sock be on,  
Or sweetest Shakespeare, Fancy's child,  
Warble his native wood-notes wild.

And ever against eating cares,  
Lap me in soft Lydian airs,  
Married to immortal verse,  
Such as the meeting soul may pierce  
In notes with many a winding bout  
Of linked sweetness long drawn out,  
With wanton heed, and giddy cunning,  
The melting voice through mazes running,  
Untwisting all the chains that tie  
The hidden soul of harmony;  
That Orpheus' self may heave his head  
From golden slumber on a bed  
Of heap'd Elysian flow'rs, and hear  
Such strains as would have won the ear  
Of Pluto, to have quite set free  
His half-regain'd Eurydice.  
These delights if thou canst give,  
Mirth, with thee I mean to live.

## On His Being Arrived at the Age of Twenty-Three

How soon hath Time, the subtle thief of youth,  
Stolen on his wing my three and twentieth year!  
My hasting days fly on with full career,  
But my late spring no bud or blossom shew'th.  
Perhaps my semblance might deceive the truth,  
That I to manhood am arrived so near,  
And inward ripeness doth much less appear,  
That some more timely-happy spirits indu'th.  
Yet be it less or more, or soon or slow,  
It shall be still in strictest measure even  
To that same lot, however mean or high,  
Toward which Time leads me, and the will of Heaven,  
All is, if I have grace to use it so,  
As ever in my great Task-master's eye

## To Cyriack Skinner

CYRIACK, whose Grandsire on the Royal Bench  
Of Brittain's Themis, with no mean applause  
Pronounc't and in his volumes taught our Lawes,  
Which others at their Barr so often wrench:  
To day deep thoughts resolve with me to drench

In mirth, that after no repenting draws;  
Let Euclid rest and Archimedes pause,  
And what the Swede intend, and what the French.  
To measure life, learn thou betimes, and know  
Toward solid good what leads the nearest way;  
For other things mild Heav'n a time ordains,  
And disapproves that care, though wise in show,  
That with superfluous burden loads the day,  
And when God sends a cheerful hour, refrains.

## On Shakespeare

What needs my Shakespeare for his honoured bones,  
The labor of an age in pilèd stones,  
Or that his hallowed relics should be hid  
Under a star-ypointing pyramid?  
Dear son of Memory, great heir of fame,  
What need'st thou such weak witness of thy name?  
Thou in our wonder and astonishment  
Hast built thyself a live-long monument.  
For whilst to th' shame of slow-endeavouring art,  
Thy easy numbers flow, and that each heart  
Hath from the leaves of thy unvalued book  
Those Delphic lines with deep impression took,  
Then thou, our fancy of itself bereaving,  
Dost make us marble with too much conceiving;  
And so sepúlchred in such pomp dost lie,  
That kings for such a tomb would wish to die.

## On His Deceased Wife

Me thought I saw my late espousèd Saint  
Brought to me like Alcestis from the grave,  
Whom Joves great Son to her glad Husband gave,  
Rescu'd from death by force though pale and faint.  
Mine as whom washt from spot of child-bed taint,  
Purification in the old Law did save,  
And such, as yet once more I trust to have  
Full sight of her in Heaven without restraint,  
Came vested all in white, pure as her mind:  
Her face was vail'd, yet to my fancied sight,  
Love, sweetness, goodness, in her person shin'd  
So clear, as in no face with more delight.

But O as to embrace me she enclin'd  
I wak'd, she fled, and day brought back my night.

## On His Blindness

When I consider how my light is spent,  
Ere half my days, in this dark world and wide,  
And that one Talent which is death to hide  
Lodged with me useless, though my Soul more bent  
To serve therewith my Maker, and present  
My true account, lest he returning chide;  
"Doth God exact day-labour, light denied?"  
I fondly ask. But patience, to prevent  
That murmur, soon replies, "God doth not need  
Either man's work or his own gifts; who best  
Bear his mild yoke, they serve him best. His state  
Is Kingly. Thousands at his bidding speed  
And post o'er Land and Ocean without rest:  
They also serve who only stand and wait."

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## Introduction

Piping down the valleys wild,  
Piping songs of pleasant glee,  
On a cloud I saw a child,  
And he laughing said to me:

'Pipe a song about a Lamb!  
So I piped with merry cheer.  
'Piper, pipe that song again.'  
So I piped: he wept to hear.

'Drop thy pipe, thy happy pipe;  
Sing thy songs of happy cheer!'  
So I sung the same again,  
While he wept with joy to hear.

'Piper, sit thee down and write  
In a book, that all may read.'  
So he vanished from my sight;  
And I plucked a hollow reed,

And I made a rural pen,  
And I stained the water clear,  
And I wrote my happy songs  
Every child may joy to hear.

## The Shepherd

How sweet is the shepherd's sweet lot!  
From the morn to the evening he strays;  
He shall follow his sheep all the day,  
And his tongue shall be fillèd with praise.

For he hears the lambs' innocent call,  
And he hears the ewes' tender reply;  
He is watchful while they are in peace,  
For they know when their shepherd is nigh.

## The Echoing Green

The sun does arise,  
And make happy the skies;  
The merry bells ring

To welcome the Spring;  
The skylark and thrush,  
The birds of the bush,  
Sing louder around  
To the bells' cheerful sound;  
While our sports shall be seen  
On the echoing green.

Old John, with white hair,  
Does laugh away care,  
Sitting under the oak,  
Among the old folk.  
They laugh at our play,  
And soon they all say,  
'Such, such were the joys  
When we all—girls and boys—  
In our youth-time were seen  
On the echoing green.'

Till the little ones, weary,  
No more can be merry:  
The sun does descend,  
And our sports have an end.  
Round the laps of their mothers  
Many sisters and brothers,  
Like birds in their nest,  
Are ready for rest,  
And sport no more seen  
On the darkening green.

## The Lamb

Little lamb, who made thee?  
Does thou know who made thee,  
Gave thee life, and bid thee feed  
By the stream and o'er the mead;  
Gave thee clothing of delight,  
Softest clothing, woolly, bright;  
Gave thee such a tender voice,  
Making all the vales rejoice?  
Little lamb, who made thee?  
Does thou know who made thee?

Little lamb, I'll tell thee;  
Little lamb, I'll tell thee:  
He is callèd by thy name,  
For He calls Himself a Lamb.

He is meek, and He is mild,  
He became a little child.  
I a child, and thou a lamb,  
We are callèd by His name.  
Little lamb, God bless thee!  
Little lamb, God bless thee!

## The Little Black Boy

My mother bore me in the southern wild,  
And I am black, but O my soul is white!  
White as an angel is the English child,  
But I am black, as if bereaved of light.

My mother taught me underneath a tree,  
And, sitting down before the heat of day,  
She took me on her lap and kissèd me,  
And, pointing to the East, began to say:

‘Look on the rising sun: there God does live,  
And gives His light, and gives His heat away,  
And flowers and trees and beasts and men receive  
Comfort in morning, joy in the noonday.

‘And we are put on earth a little space,  
That we may learn to bear the beams of love;  
And these black bodies and this sunburnt face  
Are but a cloud, and like a shady grove.

‘For, when our souls have learned the heat to bear,  
The cloud will vanish, we shall hear His voice,  
Saying, “Come out from the grove, my love and care,  
And round my golden tent like lambs rejoice.”

Thus did my mother say, and kissed me,  
And thus I say to little English boy.  
When I from black, and he from white cloud free,  
And round the tent of God like lambs we joy,

I’ll shade him from the heat till he can bear  
To lean in joy upon our Father’s knee;  
And then I’ll stand and stroke his silver hair,  
And be like him, and he will then love me.

## The Blossom

Merry, merry sparrow!  
Under leaves so green  
A happy blossom  
Sees you, swift as arrow,  
Seek your cradle narrow,  
Near my bosom.  
Pretty, pretty robin!  
Under leaves so green  
A happy blossom  
Hears you sobbing, sobbing,  
Pretty, pretty robin,  
Near my bosom.

## The Chimney-Sweeper

When my mother died I was very young,  
And my father sold me while yet my tongue  
Could scarcely cry 'Weep! weep! weep! weep!'—  
So your chimneys I sweep, and in soot I sleep.

There's little Tom Dacre, who cried when his head,  
That curled like a lamb's back, was shaved; so I said,  
'Hush, Tom! never mind it, for, when your head's bare,  
You know that the soot cannot spoil your white hair.'

And so he was quiet, and that very night,  
As Tom was a-sleeping, he had such a sight!—  
That thousands of sweepers, Dick, Joe, Ned, and Jack,  
Were all of them locked up in coffins of black.

And by came an angel, who had a bright key,  
And he opened the coffins, and set them all free;  
Then down a green plain, leaping, laughing, they run  
And wash in a river, and shine in the sun.

Then naked and white, all their bags left behind,  
They rise upon clouds, and sport in the wind:  
And the angel told Tom, if he'd be a good boy,  
He'd have God for his father, and never want joy.

And so Tom awoke, and we rose in the dark,  
And got with our bags and our brushes to work.  
Though the morning was cold, Tom was happy and warm:  
So, if all do their duty, they need not fear harm.

## The Little Boy Lost

'Father, father, where are you going?  
O do not walk so fast!  
Speak, father, speak to your little boy,  
Or else I shall be lost.'

The night was dark, no father was there,  
The child was wet with dew;  
The mire was deep, and the child did weep,  
And away the vapour flew.

## The Little Boy Found

The little boy lost in the lonely fen,  
Led by the wandering light,  
Began to cry, but God, ever nigh,  
Appeared like his father, in white.

He kissed the child, and by the hand led,  
And to his mother brought,  
Who in sorrow pale, through the lonely dale,  
Her little boy weeping sought.

## Laughing Song

When the green woods laugh with the voice of joy,  
And the dimpling stream runs laughing by;  
When the air does laugh with our merry wit,  
And the green hill laughs with the noise of it;

When the meadows laugh with lively green,  
And the grasshopper laughs in the merry scene;  
When Mary and Susan and Emily  
With their sweet round mouths sing 'Ha ha he!'

When the painted birds laugh in the shade,  
Where our table with cherries and nuts is spread:  
Come live, and be merry, and join with me,  
To sing the sweet chorus of 'Ha ha he!'

## A Cradle Song

Sweet dreams, form a shade  
O'er my lovely infant's head!  
Sweet dreams of pleasant streams  
By happy, silent, moony beams!

Sweet Sleep, with soft down  
Weave thy brows an infant crown!  
Sweet Sleep, angel mild,  
Hover o'er my happy child!

Sweet smiles, in the night  
Hover over my delight!  
Sweet smiles, mother's smiles,  
All the livelong night beguiles.

Sweet moans, dovelike sighs,  
Chase not slumber from thy eyes!  
Sweet moans, sweeter smiles,  
All the dovelike moans beguiles.

Sleep, sleep, happy child!  
All creation slept and smiled.  
Sleep, sleep, happy sleep,  
While o'er thee thy mother weep.

Sweet babe, in thy face  
Holy image I can trace;  
Sweet babe, once like thee  
Thy Maker lay, and wept for me:

Wept for me, for thee, for all,  
When He was an infant small.  
Thou His image ever see,  
Heavenly face that smiles on thee!

Smiles on thee, on me, on all,  
Who became an infant small;  
Infant smiles are His own smiles;  
Heaven and earth to peace beguiles.

## The Divine Image

To Mercy, Pity, Peace, and Love,  
All pray in their distress,

And to these virtues of delight  
Return their thankfulness.

For Mercy, Pity, Peace, and Love,  
Is God our Father dear;  
And Mercy, Pity, Peace, and Love,  
Is man, His child and care.

For Mercy has a human heart;  
Pity, a human face;  
And Love, the human form divine:  
And Peace the human dress.

Then every man, of every clime,  
That prays in his distress,  
Prays to the human form divine:  
Love, Mercy, Pity, Peace.

And all must love the human form,  
In heathen, Turk, or Jew.  
Where Mercy, Love, and Pity dwell,  
There God is dwelling too.

## Holy Thursday

'Twas on a holy Thursday, their innocent faces clean,  
The children walking two and two, in red, and blue, and green:  
Grey-headed beadles walked before, with wands as white as snow,  
Till into the high dome of Paul's they like Thames waters flow.

O what a multitude they seemed, these flowers of London town!  
Seated in companies they sit, with radiance all their own.  
The hum of multitudes was there, but multitudes of lambs,  
Thousands of little boys and girls raising their innocent hands.

Now like a mighty wind they raise to heaven the voice of song,  
Or like harmonious thunders the seats of heaven among:  
Beneath them sit the aged men, wise guardians of the poor.  
Then cherish pity, lest you drive an angel from your door.

## Night

The sun descending in the West,  
The evening star does shine;  
The birds are silent in their nest,

And I must seek for mine.  
The moon, like a flower  
In heaven's high bower,  
With silent delight,  
Sits and smiles on the night.

Farewell, green fields and happy groves,  
Where flocks have took delight,  
Where lambs have nibbled, silent moves  
The feet of angels bright;  
Unseen, they pour blessing,  
And joy without ceasing,  
On each bud and blossom,  
And each sleeping bosom.

They look in every thoughtless nest  
Where birds are covered warm;  
They visit caves of every beast,  
To keep them all from harm:  
If they see any weeping  
That should have been sleeping,  
They pour sleep on their head,  
And sit down by their bed.

When wolves and tigers howl for prey,  
They pitying stand and weep;  
Seeking to drive their thirst away,  
And keep them from the sheep.  
But, if they rush dreadful,  
The angels, most heedful,  
Receive each mild spirit,  
New worlds to inherit.

And there the lion's ruddy eyes  
Shall flow with tears of gold:  
And pitying the tender cries,  
And walking round the fold:  
Saying: 'Wrath by His meekness,  
And, by His health, sickness,  
Is driven away  
From our immortal day.

'And now beside thee, bleating lamb,  
I can lie down and sleep,  
Or think on Him who bore thy name,  
Graze after thee, and weep.  
For, washed in life's river,  
My bright mane for ever  
Shall shine like the gold,  
As I guard o'er the fold.'

## Spring

Sound the flute!  
Now it's mute!  
Birds delight,  
Day and night,  
Nightingale,  
In the dale,  
Lark in sky,—  
Merrily,  
Merrily, merrily to welcome in the year.

Little boy,  
Full of joy;  
Little girl,  
Sweet and small;  
Cock does crow,  
So do you;  
Merry voice,  
Infant noise;  
Merrily, merrily to welcome in the year.

Little lamb,  
Here I am;  
Come and lick  
My white neck;  
Let me pull  
Your soft wool;  
Let me kiss  
Your soft face;  
Merrily, merrily we welcome in the year.

## Nurse's Song

When voices of children are heard on the green,  
And laughing is heard on the hill,  
My heart is at rest within my breast,  
And everything else is still.  
'Then come home, my children, the sun is gone down,  
And the dews of night arise;  
Come, come, leave off play, and let us away,  
Till the morning appears in the skies.'  
  
'No, no, let us play, for it is yet day,  
And we cannot go to sleep;

Besides, in the sky the little birds fly,  
And the hills are all covered with sheep.'  
'Well, well, go and play till the light fades away,  
And then go home to bed.'  
The little ones leaped, and shouted, and laughed,  
And all the hills echoèd.

## Infant Joy

'I have no name;  
I am but two days old.'  
What shall I call thee?  
'I happy am,  
Joy is my name.'  
Sweet joy befall thee!

Pretty joy!  
Sweet joy, but two days old.  
Sweet joy I call thee:  
Thou dost smile,  
I sing the while;  
Sweet joy befall thee!

## A Dream

Once a dream did weave a shade  
O'er my angel-guarded bed,  
That an emmet lost its way  
Where on grass methought I lay.

Troubled, wildered, and forlorn,  
Dark, benighted, travel-worn,  
Over many a tangled spray,  
All heart-broke, I heard her say:

'O my children! do they cry,  
Do they hear their father sigh?  
Now they look abroad to see,  
Now return and weep for me.'

Pitying, I dropped a tear:  
But I saw a glow-worm near,  
Who replied, 'What wailing wight  
Calls the watchman of the night?'

'I am set to light the ground,  
While the beetle goes his round:  
Follow now the beetle's hum;  
Little wanderer, hie thee home!'

## On Another's Sorrow

Can I see another's woe,  
And not be in sorrow too?  
Can I see another's grief,  
And not seek for kind relief?

Can I see a falling tear,  
And not feel my sorrow's share?  
Can a father see his child  
Weep, nor be with sorrow filled?

Can a mother sit and hear  
An infant groan, an infant fear?  
No, no! never can it be!  
Never, never can it be!

And can He who smiles on all  
Hear the wren with sorrows small,  
Hear the small bird's grief and care,  
Hear the woes that infants bear—

And not sit beside the nest,  
Pouring pity in their breast,  
And not sit the cradle near,  
Weeping tear on infant's tear?

And not sit both night and day,  
Wiping all our tears away?  
O no! never can it be!  
Never, never can it be!

He doth give His joy to all:  
He becomes an infant small,  
He becomes a man of woe,  
He doth feel the sorrow too.

Think not thou canst sigh a sigh,  
And thy Maker is not by:  
Think not thou canst weep a tear,  
And thy Maker is not near.

O He gives to us His joy,

That our grief He may destroy:  
Till our grief is fled and gone  
He doth sit by us and moan.

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## Source

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## Introduction

Hear the voice of the Bard,  
Who present, past, and future, sees;  
Whose ears have heard  
The Holy Word  
That walked among the ancient trees;

Calling the lapsed soul,  
And weeping in the evening dew;  
That might control  
The starry pole,  
And fallen, fallen light renew!

'O Earth, O Earth, return!  
Arise from out the dewy grass!  
Night is worn,  
And the morn  
Rises from the slumbrous mass.

'Turn away no more;  
Why wilt thou turn away?  
The starry floor,  
The watery shore,  
Is given thee till the break of day.'

## Earth's Answer

Earth raised up her head  
From the darkness dread and drear,  
Her light fled,  
Stony, dread,  
And her locks covered with grey despair.

'Prisoned on watery shore,  
Starry jealousy does keep my den  
Cold and hoar;  
Weeping o'er,  
I hear the father of the ancient men.

'Selfish father of men!  
Cruel, jealous, selfish fear!  
Can delight,  
Chained in night,  
The virgins of youth and morning bear.

'Does spring hide its joy,

When buds and blossoms grow?  
Does the sower  
Sow by night,  
Or the ploughman in darkness plough?

'Break this heavy chain,  
That does freeze my bones around!  
Selfish, vain,  
Eternal bane,  
That free love with bondage bound.'

## The Clod and the Pebble

'Love seeketh not itself to please,  
Nor for itself hath any care,  
But for another gives its ease,  
And builds a heaven in hell's despair.'

So sung a little clod of clay,  
Trodden with the cattle's feet,  
But a pebble of the brook  
Warbled out these metres meet:

'Love seeketh only Self to please,  
To bind another to its delight,  
Joys in another's loss of ease,  
And builds a hell in heaven's despite.'

## Holy Thursday

Is this a holy thing to see  
In a rich and fruitful land,—  
Babes reduced to misery,  
Fed with cold and usurous hand?

Is that trembling cry a song?  
Can it be a song of joy?  
And so many children poor?  
It is a land of poverty!

And their sun does never shine,  
And their fields are bleak and bare,  
And their ways are filled with thorns,  
It is eternal winter there.

For where'er the sun does shine,  
And where'er the rain does fall,  
Babe can never hunger there,  
Nor poverty the mind appal.

## The Little Girl Lost

In futurity  
I prophesy  
That the earth from sleep  
(Grave the sentence deep)

Shall arise, and seek  
For her Maker meek;  
And the desert wild  
Become a garden mild.

In the southern clime,  
Where the summer's prime  
Never fades away,  
Lovely Lyca lay.

Seven summers old  
Lovely Lyca told.  
She had wandered long,  
Hearing wild birds' song.

'Sweet sleep, come to me,  
Underneath this tree;  
Do father, mother, weep?  
Where can Lyca sleep?

'Lost in desert wild  
Is your little child.  
How can Lyca sleep  
If her mother weep?

'If her heart does ache,  
Then let Lyca wake;  
If my mother sleep,  
Lyca shall not weep.

'Frowning, frowning night,  
O'er this desert bright  
Let thy moon arise,  
While I close my eyes.'

Sleeping Lyca lay,

While the beasts of prey,  
Come from caverns deep,  
Viewed the maid asleep.

The kingly lion stood,  
And the virgin viewed:  
Then he gambolled round  
O'er the hallowed ground.

Leopards, tigers, play  
Round her as she lay;  
While the lion old  
Bowed his mane of gold,

And her bosom lick,  
And upon her neck,  
From his eyes of flame,  
Ruby tears there came;

While the lioness  
Loosed her slender dress,  
And naked they conveyed  
To caves the sleeping maid.

## The Little Girl Found

All the night in woe  
Lyca's parents go  
Over valleys deep,  
While the deserts weep.

Tired and woe-begone,  
Hoarse with making moan,  
Arm in arm, seven days  
They traced the desert ways.

Seven nights they sleep  
Among shadows deep,  
And dream they see their child  
Starved in desert wild.

Pale through pathless ways  
The fancied image strays,  
Famished, weeping, weak,  
With hollow piteous shriek.

Rising from unrest,  
The trembling woman pressed

With feet of weary woe;  
She could no further go.

In his arms he bore  
Her, armed with sorrow sore;  
Till before their way  
A couching lion lay.

Turning back was vain:  
Soon his heavy mane  
Bore them to the ground,  
Then he stalked around,

Smelling to his prey;  
But their fears allay  
When he licks their hands,  
And silent by them stands.

They look upon his eyes,  
Filled with deep surprise;  
And wondering behold  
A spirit armed in gold.

On his head a crown,  
On his shoulders down  
Flowed his golden hair.  
Gone was all their care.

'Follow me,' he said;  
'Weep not for the maid;  
In my palace deep,  
Lyca lies asleep.'

Then they followèd  
Where the vision led,  
And saw their sleeping child  
Among tigers wild.

To this day they dwell  
In a lonely dell,  
Nor fear the wolvis howl  
Nor the lion's growl.

## The Chimney-Sweeper

A little black thing among the snow,  
Crying! 'weep! weep!' in notes of woe!

'Where are thy father and mother? Say!'—  
'They are both gone up to the church to pray.

'Because I was happy upon the heath,  
And smiled among the winter's snow,  
They clothed me in the clothes of death,  
And taught me to sing the notes of woe.

'And because I am happy and dance and sing,  
They think they have done me no injury,  
And are gone to praise God and His priest and king,  
Who made up a heaven of our misery.'

## Nurse's Song

When the voices of children are heard on the green,  
And whisperings are in the dale,  
The days of my youth rise fresh in my mind,  
My face turns green and pale.

Then come home, my children, the sun is gone down,  
And the dews of night arise;  
Your spring and your day are wasted in play,  
And your winter and night in disguise.

## The Sick Rose

O rose, thou art sick!  
The invisible worm,  
That flies in the night,  
In the howling storm,

Has found out thy bed  
Of crimson joy,  
And his dark secret love  
Does thy life destroy.

## The Fly

Little Fly,  
Thy summer's play

My thoughtless hand  
Has brushed away.

Am not I  
A fly like thee?  
Or art not thou  
A man like me?

For I dance,  
And drink, and sing,  
Till some blind hand  
Shall brush my wing.

If thought is life  
And strength and breath,  
And the want  
Of thought is death;

Then am I  
A happy fly.  
If I live,  
Or if I die.

## The Angel

I dreamt a dream! What can it mean?  
And that I was a maiden Queen  
Guarded by an Angel mild:  
Witless woe was ne'er beguiled!

And I wept both night and day,  
And he wiped my tears away;  
And I wept both day and night,  
And hid from him my heart's delight.

So he took his wings, and fled;  
Then the morn blushed rosy red.  
I dried my tears, and armed my fears  
With ten thousand shields and spears.

Soon my Angel came again;  
I was armed, he came in vain;  
For the time of youth was fled,  
And grey hairs were on my head.

## The Tiger

Tiger, tiger, burning bright  
In the forests of the night,  
What immortal hand or eye  
Could frame thy fearful symmetry?

In what distant deeps or skies  
Burnt the fire of thine eyes?  
On what wings dare he aspire?  
What the hand dare seize the fire?

And what shoulder and what art  
Could twist the sinews of thy heart?  
And, when thy heart began to beat,  
What dread hand and what dread feet?

What the hammer? what the chain?  
In what furnace was thy brain?  
What the anvil? what dread grasp  
Dare its deadly terrors clasp?

When the stars threw down their spears,  
And watered heaven with their tears,  
Did He smile His work to see?  
Did He who made the lamb make thee?

Tiger, tiger, burning bright  
In the forests of the night,  
What immortal hand or eye  
Dare frame thy fearful symmetry?

## My Pretty Rose Tree

A flower was offered to me,  
Such a flower as May never bore;  
But I said, 'I've a pretty rose tree,'  
And I passed the sweet flower o'er.

Then I went to my pretty rose tree,  
To tend her by day and by night;  
But my rose turned away with jealousy,  
And her thorns were my only delight.

## Ah, Sunflower

Ah, sunflower, weary of time,  
Who countest the steps of the sun;  
Seeking after that sweet golden clime  
Where the traveller's journey is done;

Where the Youth pined away with desire,  
And the pale virgin shrouded in snow,  
Arise from their graves, and aspire  
Where my Sunflower wishes to go!

## The Lily

The modest Rose puts forth a thorn,  
The humble sheep a threat'ning horn:  
While the Lily white shall in love delight,  
Nor a thorn nor a threat stain her beauty bright.

## The Garden of Love

I went to the Garden of Love,  
And saw what I never had seen;  
A Chapel was built in the midst,  
Where I used to play on the green.

And the gates of this Chapel were shut,  
And 'Thou shalt not' writ over the door;  
So I turned to the Garden of Love  
That so many sweet flowers bore.

And I saw it was filled with graves,  
And tombstones where flowers should be;  
And priests in black gowns were walking their rounds,  
And binding with briars my joys and desires.

## The Little Vagabond

Dear mother, dear mother, the Church is cold;  
But the Alehouse is healthy, and pleasant, and warm.

Besides, I can tell where I am used well;  
Such usage in heaven will never do well.

But, if at the Church they would give us some ale,  
And a pleasant fire our souls to regale,  
We'd sing and we'd pray all the livelong day,  
Nor ever once wish from the Church to stray.

Then the Parson might preach, and drink, and sing,  
And we'd be as happy as birds in the spring;  
And modest Dame Lurch, who is always at church,  
Would not have bandy children, nor fasting, nor birch.

And God, like a father, rejoicing to see  
His children as pleasant and happy as He,  
Would have no more quarrel with the Devil or the barrel,  
But kiss him, and give him both drink and apparel.

## London

I wander through each chartered street,  
Near where the chartered Thames does flow,  
A mark in every face I meet,  
Marks of weakness, marks of woe.

In every cry of every man,  
In every infant's cry of fear,  
In every voice, in every ban,  
The mind-forged manacles I hear:

How the chimney-sweeper's cry  
Every blackening church appals,  
And the hapless soldier's sigh  
Runs in blood down palace-walls.

But most, through midnight streets I hear  
How the youthful harlot's curse  
Blasts the new-born infant's tear,  
And blights with plagues the marriage hearse.

## The Human Abstract

Pity would be no more  
If we did not make somebody poor,

And Mercy no more could be  
If all were as happy as we.

And mutual fear brings Peace,  
Till the selfish loves increase;  
Then Cruelty knits a snare,  
And spreads his baits with care.

He sits down with holy fears,  
And waters the ground with tears;  
Then Humility takes its root  
Underneath his foot.

Soon spreads the dismal shade  
Of Mystery over his head,  
And the caterpillar and fly  
Feed on the Mystery.

And it bears the fruit of Deceit,  
Ruddy and sweet to eat,  
And the raven his nest has made  
In its thickest shade.

The gods of the earth and sea  
Sought through nature to find this tree,  
But their search was all in vain:  
There grows one in the human Brain.

## Infant Sorrow

My mother groaned, my father wept:  
Into the dangerous world I leapt,  
Helpless, naked, piping loud,  
Like a fiend hid in a cloud.

Struggling in my father's hands,  
Striving against my swaddling bands,  
Bound and weary, I thought best  
To sulk upon my mother's breast.

## A Poison Tree

I was angry with my friend:  
I told my wrath, my wrath did end.

I was angry with my foe:  
I told it not, my wrath did grow.

And I watered it in fears  
Night and morning with my tears,  
And I sunnèd it with smiles  
And with soft deceitful wiles.

And it grew both day and night,  
Till it bore an apple bright,  
And my foe beheld it shine,  
And he knew that it was mine,—

And into my garden stole  
When the night had veiled the pole;  
In the morning, glad, I see  
My foe outstretched beneath the tree.

## A Little Boy Lost

'Nought loves another as itself,  
Nor venerates another so,  
Nor is it possible to thought  
A greater than itself to know.

'And, father, how can I love you  
Or any of my brothers more?  
I love you like the little bird  
That picks up crumbs around the door.'

The Priest sat by and heard the child;  
In trembling zeal he seized his hair,  
He led him by his little coat,  
And all admired his priestly care.

And standing on the altar high,  
'Lo, what a fiend is here!' said he:  
'One who sets reason up for judge  
Of our most holy mystery.'

The weeping child could not be heard,  
The weeping parents wept in vain:  
They stripped him to his little shirt,  
And bound him in an iron chain,

And burned him in a holy place  
Where many had been burned before;

The weeping parents wept in vain.  
Are such things done on Albion's shore?

## A Little Girl Lost

Children of the future age,  
Reading this indignant page,  
Know that in a former time  
Love, sweet love, was thought a crime.

In the age of gold,  
Free from winter's cold,  
Youth and maiden bright,  
To the holy light,  
Naked in the sunny beams delight.

Once a youthful pair,  
Filled with softest care,  
Met in garden bright  
Where the holy light  
Had just removed the curtains of the night.

There, in rising day,  
On the grass they play;  
Parents were afar,  
Strangers came not near,  
And the maiden soon forgot her fear.

Tired with kisses sweet,  
They agree to meet  
When the silent sleep  
Waves o'er heaven's deep,  
And the weary tired wanderers weep.

To her father white  
Came the maiden bright;  
But his loving look,  
Like the holy book,  
All her tender limbs with terror shook.

On a, pale and weak,  
To thy father speak!  
O the trembling fear!  
O the dismal care  
That shakes the blossoms of my hoary hair!

## A Divine Image

Cruelty has a human heart,  
And Jealousy a human face;  
Terror the human form divine,  
And Secrecy the human dress.

The human dress is forgèd iron,  
The human form a fiery forge,  
The human face a furnace sealed,  
The human heart its hungry gorge.

## A Cradle Song

Sleep, sleep, beauty bright,  
Dreaming in the joys of night;  
Sleep, sleep; in thy sleep  
Little sorrows sit and weep.

Sweet babe, in thy face  
Soft desires I can trace,  
Secret joys and secret smiles,  
Little pretty infant wiles.

As thy softest limbs I feel,  
Smiles as of the morning steal  
O'er thy cheek, and o'er thy breast  
Where thy little heart doth rest.

O the cunning wiles that creep  
In thy little heart asleep!  
When thy little heart doth wake,  
Then the dreadful light shall break.

## The Schoolboy

I love to rise in a summer morn,  
When the birds sing on every tree;  
The distant huntsman winds his horn,  
And the skylark sings with me:  
O what sweet company!

But to go to school in a summer morn,—  
O it drives all joy away!

Under a cruel eye outworn,  
The little ones spend the day  
In sighing and dismay.

Ah then at times I drooping sit,  
And spend many an anxious hour;  
Nor in my book can I take delight,  
Nor sit in learning's bower,  
Worn through with the dreary shower.

How can the bird that is born for joy  
Sit in a cage and sing?  
How can a child, when fears annoy,  
But droop his tender wing,  
And forget his youthful spring!

O father and mother if buds are nipped,  
And blossoms blown away;  
And if the tender plants are stripped  
Of their joy in the springing day,  
By sorrow and care's dismay,—

How shall the summer arise in joy,  
Or the summer fruits appear?  
Or how shall we gather what griefs destroy,  
Or bless the mellowing year,  
When the blasts of winter appear?

## To Tirzah

Whate'er is born of mortal birth  
Must be consumèd with the earth,  
To rise from generation free:  
Then what have I to do with thee?

The sexes sprung from shame and pride,  
Blowed in the morn, in evening died;  
But mercy changed death into sleep;  
The sexes rose to work and weep.

Thou, mother of my mortal part,  
With cruelty didst mould my heart,  
And with false self-deceiving tears  
Didst blind my nostrils, eyes, and ears,

Didst close my tongue in senseless clay,  
And me to mortal life betray.

The death of Jesus set me free:  
Then what have I to do with thee?

## The Voice of the Ancient Bard

Youth of delight! come hither  
And see the opening morn,  
Image of Truth new-born.  
Doubt is fled, and clouds of reason,  
Dark disputes and artful teasing.  
Folly is an endless maze;  
Tangled roots perplex her ways;  
How many have fallen there!  
They stumble all night over bones of the dead;  
And feel—they know not what but care;  
And wish to lead others, when they should be led.

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### Source

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## Composed upon Westminster Bridge

Earth has not any thing to show more fair:  
Dull would he be of soul who could pass by  
A sight so touching in its majesty:  
This City now doth, like a garment, wear  
The beauty of the morning; silent, bare,  
Ships, towers, domes, theatres, and temples lie  
Open unto the fields, and to the sky;  
All bright and glittering in the smokeless air.  
Never did sun more beautifully steep  
In his first splendour, valley, rock, or hill;  
Ne'er saw I, never felt, a calm so deep!  
The river glideth at his own sweet will:  
Dear God! the very houses seem asleep;  
And all that mighty heart is lying still!

## London, 1802

Milton! thou shouldst be living at this hour;  
England hath need of thee: she is a fen  
Of stagnant waters: altar, sword, and pen,  
Fireside, the heroic wealth of hall and bower,  
Have forfeited their ancient English dower  
Of inward happiness. We are selfish men;  
Oh! raise us up, return to us again;  
And give us manners, virtue, freedom, power.  
Thy soul was like a Star, and dwelt apart;  
Thou hadst a voice whose sound was like the sea:  
Pure as the naked heavens, majestic, free,  
So didst thou travel on life's common way,  
In cheerful godliness; and yet thy heart  
The lowliest duties on herself did lay.

## Tintern Abbey

Five years have past; five summers, with the length  
Of five long winters! and again I hear  
These waters, rolling from their mountain-springs  
With a soft inland murmur.—Once again  
Do I behold these steep and lofty cliffs,  
That on a wild secluded scene impress

Thoughts of more deep seclusion; and connect  
The landscape with the quiet of the sky.  
The day is come when I again repose  
Here, under this dark sycamore, and view  
These plots of cottage-ground, these orchard-tufts,  
Which at this season, with their unripe fruits,  
Are clad in one green hue, and lose themselves  
'Mid groves and copses. Once again I see  
These hedge-rows, hardly hedge-rows, little lines  
Of sportive wood run wild: these pastoral farms,  
Green to the very door; and wreaths of smoke  
Sent up, in silence, from among the trees!  
With some uncertain notice, as might seem  
Of vagrant dwellers in the houseless woods,  
Or of some Hermit's cave, where by his fire  
The Hermit sits alone.

These beauteous forms,  
Through a long absence, have not been to me  
As is a landscape to a blind man's eye:  
But oft, in lonely rooms, and 'mid the din  
Of towns and cities, I have owed to them  
In hours of weariness, sensations sweet,  
Felt in the blood, and felt along the heart;  
And passing even into my purer mind,  
With tranquil restoration:—feelings too  
Of unremembered pleasure: such, perhaps,  
As have no slight or trivial influence  
On that best portion of a good man's life,  
His little, nameless, unremembered, acts  
Of kindness and of love. Nor less, I trust,  
To them I may have owed another gift,  
Of aspect more sublime; that blessed mood,  
In which the burthen of the mystery,  
In which the heavy and the weary weight  
Of all this unintelligible world,  
Is lightened:—that serene and blessed mood,  
In which the affections gently lead us on,—  
Until, the breath of this corporeal frame  
And even the motion of our human blood  
Almost suspended, we are laid asleep  
In body, and become a living soul:  
While with an eye made quiet by the power  
Of harmony, and the deep power of joy,  
We see into the life of things.

If this  
Be but a vain belief, yet, oh! how oft—  
In darkness and amid the many shapes

Of joyless daylight; when the fretful stir  
Unprofitable, and the fever of the world,  
Have hung upon the beatings of my heart—  
How oft, in spirit, have I turned to thee,  
O sylvan Wye! thou wanderer thro' the woods,  
How often has my spirit turned to thee!

And now, with gleams of half-extinguished thought,  
With many recognitions dim and faint,  
And somewhat of a sad perplexity,  
The picture of the mind revives again:  
While here I stand, not only with the sense  
Of present pleasure, but with pleasing thoughts  
That in this moment there is life and food  
For future years. And so I dare to hope,  
Though changed, no doubt, from what I was when first  
I came among these hills; when like a roe  
I bounded o'er the mountains, by the sides  
Of the deep rivers, and the lonely streams,  
Wherever nature led: more like a man  
Flying from something that he dreads, than one  
Who sought the thing he loved. For nature then  
(The coarser pleasures of my boyish days,  
And their glad animal movements all gone by)  
To me was all in all.—I cannot paint  
What then I was. The sounding cataract  
Haunted me like a passion: the tall rock,  
The mountain, and the deep and gloomy wood,  
Their colours and their forms, were then to me  
An appetite; a feeling and a love,  
That had no need of a remoter charm,  
By thought supplied, nor any interest  
Unborrowed from the eye.—That time is past,  
And all its aching joys are now no more,  
And all its dizzy raptures. Not for this  
Faint I, nor mourn nor murmur, other gifts  
Have followed; for such loss, I would believe,  
Abundant recompence. For I have learned  
To look on nature, not as in the hour  
Of thoughtless youth; but hearing oftentimes  
The still, sad music of humanity,  
Nor harsh nor grating, though of ample power  
To chasten and subdue. And I have felt  
A presence that disturbs me with the joy  
Of elevated thoughts; a sense sublime  
Of something far more deeply interfused,  
Whose dwelling is the light of setting suns,  
And the round ocean and the living air,

And the blue sky, and in the mind of man;  
A motion and a spirit, that impels  
All thinking things, all objects of all thought,  
And rolls through all things. Therefore am I still  
A lover of the meadows and the woods,  
And mountains; and of all that we behold  
From this green earth; of all the mighty world  
Of eye, and ear,—both what they half create,  
And what perceive; well pleased to recognise  
In nature and the language of the sense,  
The anchor of my purest thoughts, the nurse,  
The guide, the guardian of my heart, and soul  
Of all my moral being.

Nor perchance,  
If I were not thus taught, should I the more  
Suffer my genial spirits to decay:  
For thou art with me here upon the banks  
Of this fair river; thou my dearest Friend,  
My dear, dear Friend; and in thy voice I catch  
The language of my former heart, and read  
My former pleasures in the shooting lights  
Of thy wild eyes. Oh! yet a little while  
May I behold in thee what I was once,  
My dear, dear Sister! and this prayer I make,  
Knowing that Nature never did betray  
The heart that loved her; 'tis her privilege,  
Through all the years of this our life, to lead  
From joy to joy: for she can so inform  
The mind that is within us, so impress  
With quietness and beauty, and so feed  
With lofty thoughts, that neither evil tongues,  
Rash judgments, nor the sneers of selfish men,  
Nor greetings where no kindness is, nor all  
The dreary intercourse of daily life,  
Shall e'er prevail against us, or disturb  
Our cheerful faith, that all which we behold  
Is full of blessings. Therefore let the moon  
Shine on thee in thy solitary walk;  
And let the misty mountain-winds be free  
To blow against thee: and, in after years,  
When these wild ecstasies shall be matured  
Into a sober pleasure; when thy mind  
Shall be a mansion for all lovely forms,  
Thy memory be as a dwelling-place  
For all sweet sounds and harmonies; oh! then,  
If solitude, or fear, or pain, or grief,  
Should be thy portion, with what healing thoughts

Of tender joy wilt thou remember me,  
And these my exhortations! Nor, perchance—  
If I should be where I no more can hear  
Thy voice, nor catch from thy wild eyes these gleams  
Of past existence—wilt thou then forget  
That on the banks of this delightful stream  
We stood together; and that I, so long  
A worshipper of Nature, hither came  
Unwearied in that service: rather say  
With warmer love—oh! with far deeper zeal  
Of holier love. Nor wilt thou then forget,  
That after many wanderings, many years  
Of absence, these steep woods and lofty cliffs,  
And this green pastoral landscape, were to me  
More dear, both for themselves and for thy sake!

## My Heart Leaps Up

My heart leaps up when I behold  
A rainbow in the sky:  
So was it when my life began;  
So is it now I am a man;  
So be it when I shall grow old,  
Or let me die!  
The Child is father of the Man;  
And I could wish my days to be  
Bound each to each by natural piety.

## Ode: Intimations of Immortality

There was a time when meadow, grove, and stream,  
The earth, and every common sight  
To me did seem  
Apparelled in celestial light,  
The glory and the freshness of a dream.  
It is not now as it hath been of yore;—  
Turn wheresoe'er I may,  
By night or day,  
The things which I have seen I now can see no more.

The rainbow comes and goes,  
And lovely is the rose;  
The moon doth with delight

Look round her when the heavens are bare;  
Waters on a starry night  
Are beautiful and fair;  
The sunshine is a glorious birth;  
But yet I know, where'er I go,  
That there hath past away a glory from the earth.

Now, while the birds thus sing a joyous song,  
And while the young lambs bound  
As to the tabor's sound,  
To me alone there came a thought of grief:  
A timely utterance gave that thought relief,  
And I again am strong.  
The cataracts blow their trumpets from the steep,—  
No more shall grief of mine the season wrong:  
I hear the echoes through the mountains throng.  
The winds come to me from the fields of sleep,  
And all the earth is gay;  
Land and sea  
Give themselves up to jollity,  
And with the heart of May  
Doth every beast keep holiday;—  
Thou child of joy,  
Shout round me, let me hear thy shouts, thou happy  
Shepherd-boy!  
Ye blesséd Creatures, I have heard the call  
Ye to each other make; I see  
The heavens laugh with you in your jubilee;  
My heart is at your festival,  
My head hath its coronal,  
The fulness of your bliss, I feel—I feel it all.  
O evil day! if I were sullen  
While Earth herself is adorning  
This sweet May-morning;  
And the children are culling  
On every side  
In a thousand valleys far and wide  
Fresh flowers; while the sun shines warm,  
And the babe leaps up on his mother's arm:—  
I hear, I hear, with joy I hear!  
—But there's a tree, of many, one,  
A single field which I have look'd upon,  
Both of them speak of something that is gone:  
The pansy at my feet  
Doth the same tale repeat:  
Whither is fled the visionary gleam?  
Where is it now, the glory and the dream?  
  
Our birth is but a sleep and a forgetting;

The Soul that rises with us, our life's Star,  
Hath had elsewhere its setting  
And cometh from afar;  
Not in entire forgetfulness,  
And not in utter nakedness,  
But trailing clouds of glory do we come  
From God, who is our home:  
Heaven lies about us in our infancy!  
Shades of the prison-house begin to close  
Upon the growing Boy,  
But he beholds the light, and whence it flows,  
He sees it in his joy;  
The Youth, who daily farther from the east  
Must travel, still is Nature's priest,  
And by the vision splendid  
Is on his way attended;  
At length the Man perceives it die away,  
And fade into the light of common day.

Earth fills her lap with pleasures of her own;  
Yearnings she hath in her own natural kind,  
And, even with something of a mother's mind,  
And no unworthy aim,  
The homely nurse doth all she can  
To make her foster-child, her inmate, Man,  
Forget the glories he hath known,  
And that imperial palace whence he came.

Behold the Child among his new-born blisses,  
A six years' darling of a pigmy size!  
See, where 'mid work of his own hand he lies,  
Fretted by sallies of his mother's kisses,  
With light upon him from his father's eyes!  
See, at his feet, some little plan or chart,  
Some fragment from his dream of human life,  
Shaped by himself with newly-learned art;  
A wedding or a festival,  
A mourning or a funeral;  
And this hath now his heart,  
And unto this he frames his song:  
Then will he fit his tongue  
To dialogues of business, love, or strife;  
But it will not be long  
Ere this be thrown aside,  
And with new joy and pride  
The little actor cons another part;  
Filling from time to time his 'humorous stage'  
With all the Persons, down to palsied Age,  
That life brings with her in her equipage;

As if his whole vocation  
Were endless imitation.

Thou, whose exterior semblance doth belie  
Thy soul's immensity;  
Thou best philosopher, who yet dost keep  
Thy heritage, thou eye among the blind,  
That, deaf and silent, read'st the eternal deep,  
Haunted for ever by the eternal Mind,—  
Mighty Prophet! Seer blest!  
On whom those truths rest  
Which we are toiling all our lives to find,  
In darkness lost, the darkness of the grave;  
Thou, over whom thy Immortality  
Broods like the day, a master o'er a slave,  
A Presence which is not to be put by;  
To whom the grave  
Is but a lonely bed, without the sense of sight  
Of day or the warm light,  
A place of thoughts where we in waiting lie;  
Thou little child, yet glorious in the might  
Of heaven-born freedom on thy being's height,  
Why with such earnest pains dost thou provoke  
The years to bring the inevitable yoke,  
Thus blindly with thy blessedness at strife?  
Full soon thy soul shall have her earthly freight,  
And custom lie upon thee with a weight  
Heavy as frost, and deep almost as life!  
O joy! that in our embers  
Is something that doth live,  
That Nature yet remembers  
What was so fugitive!  
The thought of our past years in me doth breed  
Perpetual benediction: not indeed  
For that which is most worthy to be blest,  
Delight and liberty, the simple creed  
Of Childhood, whether busy or at rest,  
With new-fledged hope still fluttering in his breast:—  
—Not for these I raise  
The song of thanks and praise;  
But for those obstinate questionings  
Of sense and outward things,  
Fallings from us, vanishings,  
Blank misgivings of a creature  
Moving about in worlds not realized,  
High instincts, before which our mortal nature  
Did tremble like a guilty thing surprised:  
But for those first affections,

Those shadowy recollections,  
Which, be they what they may,  
Are yet the fountain-light of all our day,  
Are yet a master-light of all our seeing;  
Uphold us—cherish—and have power to make  
Our noisy years seem moments in the being  
Of the eternal Silence: truths that wake,  
To perish never;  
Which neither listlessness, nor mad endeavour,  
Nor man nor boy,  
Nor all that is at enmity with joy,  
Can utterly abolish or destroy!  
Hence, in a season of calm weather  
Though inland far we be,  
Our souls have sight of that immortal sea  
Which brought us hither;  
Can in a moment travel thither—  
And see the children sport upon the shore,  
And hear the mighty waters rolling evermore.

Then, sing, ye birds, sing, sing a joyous song!  
And let the young lambs bound  
As to the tabor's sound!  
We, in thought, will join your throng,  
Ye that pipe and ye that play,  
Ye that through your hearts to-day  
Feel the gladness of the May!  
What though the radiance which was once so bright  
Be now for ever taken from my sight,  
Though nothing can bring back the hour  
Of splendour in the grass, of glory in the flower;  
We will grieve not, rather find  
Strength in what remains behind;  
In the primal sympathy  
Which having been must ever be;  
In the soothing thoughts that spring  
Out of human suffering;  
In the faith that looks through death,  
In years that bring the philosophic mind.

And O, ye Fountains, Meadows, Hills, and Groves,  
Forebode not any severing of our loves!  
Yet in my heart of hearts I feel your might;  
I only have relinquish'd one delight  
To live beneath your more habitual sway;  
I love the brooks which down their channels fret  
Even more than when I tripp'd lightly as they;  
The innocent brightness of a new-born day  
Is lovely yet;

The clouds that gather round the setting sun  
Do take a sober colouring from an eye  
That hath kept watch o'er man's mortality;  
Another race hath been, and other palms are won.  
Thanks to the human heart by which we live,  
Thanks to its tenderness, its joys, and fears,  
To me the meanest flower that blows can give  
Thoughts that do often lie too deep for tears.

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## Sources

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"London, 1802" by William Wordsworth is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Poetry Foundation.

"Tintern Abbey" by William Wordsworth is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Poetry Foundation.

"My heart leaps up when I behold" by William Wordsworth is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Poetry.org.

"Ode: Intimations of Immortality" by William Wordsworth is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Poetry Foundation.

## Frost at Midnight

The frost performs its secret ministry,  
Unhelped by any wind. The owlet's cry  
Came loud—and hark, again! loud as before.  
The inmates of my cottage, all at rest,  
Have left me to that solitude, which suits  
Abstruser musings: save that at my side  
My cradled infant slumbers peacefully.  
'Tis calm indeed! so calm, that it disturbs  
And vexes meditation with its strange  
And extreme silentness. Sea, hill, and wood,  
This populous village! Sea, and hill, and wood,  
With all the numberless goings-on of life,  
Inaudible as dreams! the thin blue flame  
Lies on my low-burnt fire, and quivers not;  
Only that film, which fluttered on the grate,  
Still flutters there, the sole unquiet thing.  
Methinks, its motion in this hush of nature  
Gives it dim sympathies with me who live,  
Making it a companionable form,  
Whose puny flaps and freaks the idling Spirit  
By its own moods interprets, everywhere  
Echo or mirror seeking of itself,  
And makes a toy of Thought.

But O! how oft,  
How oft, at school, with most believing mind,  
Presageful, have I gazed upon the bars,  
To watch that fluttering stranger! and as oft  
With unclosed lids, already had I dreamt  
Of my sweet birthplace, and the old church-tower,  
Whose bells, the poor man's only music, rang  
From morn to evening, all the hot Fair-day,  
So sweetly, that they stirred and haunted me  
With a wild pleasure, falling on mine ear  
Most like articulate sounds of things to come!  
So gazed I, till the soothing things I dreamt  
Lulled me to sleep, and sleep prolonged my dreams!  
And so I brooded all the following morn,  
Awed by the stern preceptor's face, mine eye  
Fixed with mock study on my swimming book:  
Save if the door half opened, and I snatched  
A hasty glance, and still my heart leaped up,  
For still I hoped to see the stranger's face,  
Townsmen, or aunt, or sister more beloved,  
My playmate when we both were clothed alike!

Dear babe, that sleepest cradled by my side,  
Whose gentle breathings, heard in this deep calm,  
Fill up the interspersed vacancies  
And momentary pauses of the thought!  
My babe so beautiful! it thrills my heart  
With tender gladness, thus to look at thee,  
And think that thou shalt learn far other lore  
And in far other scenes! For I was reared  
In the great city, pent 'mid cloisters dim,  
And saw nought lovely but the sky and stars.  
But thou, my babe! shalt wander like a breeze  
By lakes and sandy shores, beneath the crags  
Of ancient mountain, and beneath the clouds,  
Which image in their bulk both lakes and shores  
And mountain crags: so shalt thou see and hear  
The lovely shapes and sounds intelligible  
Of that eternal language, which thy God  
Utters, who fro eternity doth teach  
Himself in all, and all things in himself.  
Great universal Teacher! he shall mould  
They spirit, and by giving make it ask.

Therefore all seasons shall be sweet to thee,  
Whether the summer clothe the general earth  
With greenness, or the redbreast sit and sing  
Betwixt the tufts of snow on the bare branch  
Of mossy apple-tree, while the night thatch  
Smokes in the sunthaw; whether the eve-drops fall  
Heard only in the trances of the blast,  
Or if the secret ministry of frost  
Shall hang them up in silent icicles,  
Quietly shining to the quiet Moon.

## Dejection: an Ode

*Late, late yestreen I saw the new Moon,  
With the old Moon in her arms;  
And I fear, I fear, my Master dear!  
We shall have a deadly storm.*

*Ballad of Sir Patrick Spence*

I

Well! If the Bard was weather-wise, who made  
The grand old ballad of Sir Patrick Spence,  
This night, so tranquil now, will not go hence  
Unroused by winds, that ply a busier trade

Than those which mould yon cloud in lazy flakes,  
Or the dull sobbing draft, that moans and rakes  
Upon the strings of this Aeolian lute,  
Which better far were mute.  
For lo! the New-moon winter-bright!  
And overspread with phantom light,  
(With swimming phantom light o'erspread  
But rimmed and circled by a silver thread)  
I see the old Moon in her lap, foretelling  
The coming-on of rain and squally blast.  
And oh! that even now the gust were swelling,  
And the slant night-shower driving loud and fast!  
Those sounds which oft have raised me, whilst they awed,  
And sent my soul abroad,  
Might now perhaps their wonted impulse give,  
Might startle this dull pain, and make it move and live!

## II

A grief without a pang, void, dark, and drear,  
A stifled, drowsy, unimpassioned grief,  
Which finds no natural outlet, no relief,  
In word, or sigh, or tear—  
O Lady! in this wan and heartless mood,  
To other thoughts by yonder throstle woo'd,  
All this long eve, so balmy and serene,  
Have I been gazing on the western sky,  
And its peculiar tint of yellow green:  
And still I gaze—and with how blank an eye!  
And those thin clouds above, in flakes and bars,  
That give away their motion to the stars;  
Those stars, that glide behind them or between,  
Now sparkling, now bedimmed, but always seen:  
Yon crescent Moon, as fixed as if it grew  
In its own cloudless, starless lake of blue;  
I see them all so excellently fair,  
I see, not feel, how beautiful they are!

## III

My genial spirits fail;  
And what can these avail  
To lift the smothering weight from off my breast?  
It were a vain endeavour,  
Though I should gaze for ever  
On that green light that lingers in the west:  
I may not hope from outward forms to win  
The passion and the life, whose fountains are within.

## IV

O Lady! we receive but what we give,  
And in our life alone does Nature live:  
Ours is her wedding garment, ours her shroud!  
And would we aught behold, of higher worth,  
Than that inanimate cold world allowed  
To the poor loveless ever-anxious crowd,  
Ah! from the soul itself must issue forth  
A light, a glory, a fair luminous cloud  
Enveloping the Earth—  
And from the soul itself must there be sent  
A sweet and potent voice, of its own birth,  
Of all sweet sounds the life and element!

V

O pure of heart! thou need'st not ask of me  
What this strong music in the soul may be!  
What, and wherein it doth exist,  
This light, this glory, this fair luminous mist,  
This beautiful and beauty-making power.  
Joy, virtuous Lady! Joy that ne'er was given,  
Save to the pure, and in their purest hour,  
Life, and Life's effluence, cloud at once and shower,  
Joy, Lady! is the spirit and the power,  
Which wedding Nature to us gives in dower  
A new Earth and new Heaven,  
Undreamt of by the sensual and the proud—  
Joy is the sweet voice, Joy the luminous cloud—  
We in ourselves rejoice!  
And thence flows all that charms our ear or sight,  
All melodies the echoes of that voice,  
All colors a suffusion from that light.

VI

There was a time when, though my path was rough,  
This joy within me dallied with distress,  
And all misfortunes were but as the stuff  
Whence Fancy made me dreams of happiness:  
For hope grew round me, like the twining vine,  
And fruits, and foliage, not my own, seemed mine.  
But now afflictions bow me down to earth:  
Nor care I that they rob me of my mirth;  
But oh! each visitation  
Suspends what nature gave me at my birth,  
My shaping spirit of Imagination.  
For not to think of what I needs must feel,  
But to be still and patient, all I can;  
And haply by abstruse research to steal

From my own nature all the natural man—  
This was my sole resource, my only plan:  
Till that which suits a part infects the whole,  
And now is almost grown the habit of my soul.

VII

Hence, viper thoughts, that coil around my mind,  
Reality's dark dream!  
I turn from you, and listen to the wind,  
Which long has raved unnoticed. What a scream  
Of agony by torture lengthened out  
That lute sent forth! Thou Wind, that rav'st without,  
Bare crag, or mountain-tairn, or blasted tree,  
Or pine-grove whither woodman never clomb,  
Or lonely house, long held the witches' home,  
Methinks were fitter instruments for thee,  
Mad Lutanist! who in this month of showers,  
Of dark-brown gardens, and of peeping flowers,  
Mak'st Devils' yule, with worse than wintry song,  
The blossoms, buds, and timorous leaves among.  
Thou Actor, perfect in all tragic sounds!  
Thou mighty Poet, e'en to frenzy bold!  
What tell'st thou now about?  
'Tis of the rushing of an host in rout,  
With groans, of trampled men, with smarting wounds—  
At once they groan with pain, and shudder with the cold!  
But hush! there is a pause of deepest silence!  
And all that noise, as of a rushing crowd,  
With groans, and tremulous shudderings—all is over—  
It tells another tale, with sounds less deep and loud!  
A tale of less affright,  
And tempered with delight,  
As Otway's self had framed the tender lay—  
'Tis of a little child  
Upon a lonesome wild,  
Nor far from home, but she hath lost her way:  
And now moans low in bitter grief and fear,  
And now screams loud, and hopes to make her mother hear.

VIII

'Tis midnight, but small thoughts have I of sleep:  
Full seldom may my friend such vigils keep!  
Visit her, gentle Sleep! with wings of healing,  
And may this storm be but a mountain-birth,  
May all the stars hang bright above her dwelling,  
Silent as though they watched the sleeping Earth!  
With light heart may she rise,

Gay fancy, cheerful eyes,  
Joy lift her spirit, joy attune her voice;  
To her may all things live, from pole to pole,  
Their life the eddying of her living soul!  
O simple spirit, guided from above,  
Dear Lady! friend devoutest of my choice,  
Thus mayest thou ever, evermore rejoice.

—April 4, 1802

## Christabel

Part I.

'Tis the middle of night by the castle clock,  
And the owls have awaken'd the crowing cock;  
Tu—whit!—Tu—whoo!  
And hark, again! the crowing cock,  
How drowsily it crew.

Sir Leoline, the Baron rich,  
Hath a toothless mastiff bitch;  
From her kennel beneath the rock  
She makes answer to the clock,  
Four for the quarters, and twelve for the hour;  
Ever and aye, moonshine or shower,  
Sixteen short howls, not over loud;  
Some say, she sees my lady's shroud.

Is the night chilly and dark?  
The night is chilly, but not dark.  
The thin gray cloud is spread on high,  
It covers but not hides the sky.  
The moon is behind, and at the full;  
And yet she looks both small and dull.  
The night is chill, the cloud is gray:  
'Tis a month before the month of May,  
And the Spring comes slowly up this way.

The lovely lady, Christabel,  
Whom her father loves so well,  
What makes her in the wood so late,  
A furlong from the castle gate?  
She had dreams all yesternight  
Of her own betrothed knight;  
Dreams, that made her moan and leap,  
As on her bed she lay in sleep;

And she in the midnight wood will pray  
For the weal of her lover that's far away.

She stole along, she nothing spoke,  
The breezes they were still also;  
And nought was green upon the oak,  
But moss and rarest misletoe:  
She kneels beneath the huge oak tree,  
And in silence prayeth she.

The lady leaps up suddenly,  
The lovely lady, Christabel!  
It moan'd as near, as near can be,  
But what it is, she cannot tell.—  
On the other side it seems to be,  
Of the huge, broad-breasted, old oak tree.

The night is chill; the forest bare;  
Is it the wind that moaneth bleak?  
There is not wind enough in the air  
To move away the ringlet curl  
From the lovely lady's cheek—  
There is not wind enough to twirl  
The one red leaf, the last of its clan,  
That dances as often as dance it can,  
Hanging so light, and hanging so high,  
On the topmost twig that looks up at the sky.

Hush, beating heart of Christabel!  
Jesu, Maria, shield her well!  
She folded her arms beneath her cloak,  
And stole to the other side of the oak.  
What sees she there?

There she sees a damsel bright,  
Drest in a silken robe of white;  
Her neck, her feet, her arms were bare,  
And the jewels disorder'd in her hair.  
I guess, 'twas frightful there to see  
A lady so richly clad as she—  
Beautiful exceedingly!

Mary mother, save me now!  
(Said Christabel,) And who art thou?

The lady strange made answer meet,  
And her voice was faint and sweet:—  
Have pity on my sore distress,  
I scarce can speak for weariness.  
Stretch forth thy hand, and have no fear,

Said Christabel, How cam'st thou here?  
And the lady, whose voice was faint and sweet,  
Did thus pursue her answer meet:—

My sire is of a noble line,  
And my name is Geraldine.  
Five warriors seiz'd me yestermorn,  
Me, even me, a maid forlorn:  
They chok'd my cries with force and fright,  
And tied me on a palfrey white.  
The palfrey was as fleet as wind,  
And they rode furiously behind.  
They spurr'd amain, their steeds were white;  
And once we cross'd the shade of night.  
As sure as Heaven shall rescue me,  
I have no thought what men they be;  
Nor do I know how long it is  
(For I have lain in fits, I wis)  
Since one, the tallest of the five,  
Took me from the palfrey's back,  
A weary woman, scarce alive.  
Some mutter'd words his comrades spoke:  
He plac'd me underneath this oak,  
He swore they would return with haste;  
Whither they went I cannot tell—  
I thought I heard, some minutes past,  
Sounds as of a castle bell.  
Stretch forth thy hand (thus ended she),  
And help a wretched maid to flee.

Then Christabel stretch'd forth her hand  
And comforted fair Geraldine,  
Saying, that she should command  
The service of Sir Leoline;  
And straight be convoy'd, free from thrall,  
Back to her noble father's hall.  
So up she rose, and forth they pass'd,  
With hurrying steps, yet nothing fast;  
Her lucky stars the lady blest,  
And Christabel she sweetly said—  
All our household are at rest,  
Each one sleeping in his bed;  
Sir Leoline is weak in health,  
And may not well awaken'd be;  
So to my room we'll creep in stealth,  
And you to-night must sleep with me.

They cross'd the moat, and Christabel  
Took the key that fitted well;

A little door she open'd straight,  
All in the middle of the gate;  
The gate that was iron'd within and without,  
Where an army in battle array had march'd out.  
The lady sank, belike thro' pain,  
And Christabel with might and main  
Lifted her up, a weary weight,  
Over the threshold of the gate:  
Then the lady rose again,  
And mov'd, as she were not in pain.

So free from danger, free from fear,  
They cross'd the court: right glad they were.  
And Christabel devoutly cried,  
To the lady by her side,  
Praise we the Virgin all divine  
Who hath rescued thee from thy distress!  
Alas, alas! said Geraldine,  
I cannot speak for weariness.  
So free from danger, free from fear,  
They cross'd the court: right glad they were  
Outside her kennel, the mastiff old  
Lay fast asleep, in moonshine cold.  
The mastiff old did not awake,  
Yet she an angry moan did make!  
And what can ail the mastiff bitch?  
Never till now she utter'd yell  
Beneath the eye of Christabel.  
Perhaps it is the owlet's scritch:  
For what can ail the mastiff bitch?

They pass'd the hall, that echoes still,  
Pass as lightly as you will!  
The brands were flat, the brands were dying,  
Amid their own white ashes lying;  
But when the lady pass'd, there came  
A tongue of light, a fit of flame;  
And Christabel saw the lady's eye,  
And nothing else saw she thereby,  
Save the boss of the shield of Sir Leoline tall,  
Which hung in a murky old niche in the wall.  
O softly tread, said Christabel,  
My father seldom sleepeth well.

Sweet Christabel her feet she bares,  
And they are creeping up the stairs;  
Now in glimmer, and now in gloom,  
And now they pass the Baron's room,  
As still as death with stifled breath!

And now have reach'd her chamber door;  
And now with eager feet press down  
The rushes of her chamber floor.

The moon shines dim in the open air,  
And not a moonbeam enters here.  
But they without its light see  
The chamber carv'd so curiously,  
Carv'd with figures strange and sweet,  
All made out of the carver's brain,  
For a lady's chamber meet:  
The lamp with twofold silver chain  
Is fasten'd to an angel's feet.

The silver lamp burns dead and dim;  
But Christabel the lamp will trim.  
She trimm'd the lamp, and made it bright,  
And left it swinging to and fro,  
While Geraldine, in wretched plight,  
Sank down upon the floor below.

O weary lady, Geraldine,  
I pray you, drink this cordial wine!  
It is a wine of virtuous powers;  
My mother made it of wild flowers.

And will your mother pity me,  
Who am a maiden most forlorn?  
Christabel answer'd—Woe is me!  
She died the hour that I was born.  
I have heard the gray-hair'd friar tell,  
How on her death-bed she did say,  
That she should bear the castle bell  
Strike twelve upon my wedding day.  
O mother dear! that thou wert here!  
I would, said Geraldine, she were!

But soon with alter'd voice, said she—  
“Off, wandering mother! Peak and pine!  
I have power to bid thee flee.”  
Alas! what ails poor Geraldine?  
Why stares she with unsettled eye?  
Can she the bodiless dead espy?  
And why with hollow voice cries she,  
“Off, woman, off! this hour is mine—  
Though thou her guardian spirit be,  
Of, woman, off! 'tis given to me.”  
Then Christabel knelt by the lady's side,  
And rais'd to heaven her eyes so blue—  
Alas! said she, this ghastly ride—

Dear lady! it hath wilder'd you!  
The lady wip'd her moist cold brow,  
And faintly said, "'Tis over now!"

Again the wild-flower wide she drank:  
Her fair large eyes 'gan glitter bright,  
And from the floor whereon she sank,  
The lofty lady stood upright:  
She was most beautiful to see,  
Like a lady of a far countrée.

And thus the lofty lady spake—  
All they, who live in the upper sky,  
Do love you, holy Christabel!  
And you love them, and for their sake  
And for the good which me befel,  
Even I in my degree will try,  
Fair maiden, to requite you well.  
But now unrobe yourself; for I  
Must pray, ere yet in bed I lie.

Quoth Christabel, so let it be!  
And as the lady bade, did she.  
Her gentle limbs did she undress,  
And lay down in her loveliness.

But thro' her brain of weal and woe  
So many thoughts mov'd to and fro,  
That vain it were her lids to close;  
So half-way from the bed she rose,  
And on her elbow did recline  
To look at the lady Geraldine.

Beneath the lamp the lady bow'd,  
And slowly roll'd her eyes around;  
Then drawing in her breath aloud,  
Like one that shudder'd, she unbound  
The cincture from beneath her breast:  
Her silken robe, and inner vest,  
Dropt to her feet, and full in view,  
Behold! her bosom and half her side—  
A sight to dream of, not to tell!  
And she is to sleep by Christabel.

She took two paces, and a stride,  
And lay down by the maiden's side:  
And in her arms the maid she took,  
Ah wel-a-day!  
And with low voice and doleful look  
These words did say:

In the touch of this bosom there worketh a spell,  
Which is lord of thy utterance, Christabel!  
Thou knowest to-night, and wilt know to-morrow  
This mark of my shame, this seal of my sorrow;  
But vainly thou warrest,  
For this is alone in  
Thy power to declare,  
That in the dim forest  
Thou heard'st a low moaning,  
And found'st a bright lady, surpassingly fair:  
And didst bring her home with thee in love and in charity,  
To shield her and shelter her from the damp air.

#### THE CONCLUSION TO PART THE FIRST.

It was a lovely sight to see  
The lady Christabel, when she  
Was praying at the old oak tree.  
Amid the jagged shadows  
Of mossy leafless boughs,  
Kneeling in the moonlight,  
To make her gentle vows;  
Her slender palms together prest,  
Heaving sometimes on her breast;  
Her face resign'd to bliss or bale—  
Her face, oh call it fair not pale,  
And both blue eyes more bright than clear,  
Each about to have a tear.

With open eyes (ah woe is me!)  
Asleep, and dreaming fearfully,  
Fearfully dreaming, yet I wis,  
Dreaming that alone, which is—  
O sorrow and shame! Can this be she,  
The lady, who knelt at the old oak tree  
And lo! the worker of these harms,  
That holds the maiden in her arms,  
Seems to slumber still and mild,  
As a mother with her child.

A star hath set, a star hath risen,  
O Geraldine! since arms of thine  
Have been the lovely lady's prison.  
O Geraldine! one hour was thine—  
Thou'st had thy will! By tairn and rill,  
The night-birds all that hour were still.  
But now they are jubilant anew,  
From cliff and tower, tu—whoo! tu—whoo!  
Tu—whoo! tu—whoo! from wood and fell!

And see! the lady Christabel  
Gathers herself from out her trance;  
Her limbs relax, her countenance  
Grows sad and soft; the smooth thin lids  
Close o'er her eyes; and tears she sheds—  
Large tears that leave the lashes bright!  
And oft the while she seems to smile  
As infants at a sudden light!

Yea, she doth smile, and she doth weep,  
Like a youthful hermitess,  
Beauteous in a wilderness,  
Who, praying always, prays in sleep.  
And, if she move unquietly,  
Perchance, 'tis but the blood so free,  
Comes back and tingles in her feet.  
No doubt, she hath a vision sweet.  
What if her guardian spirit 'twere  
What if she knew her mother near?  
But this she knows, in joys and woes,  
That saints will aid if men will call:  
For the blue sky bends over all!

#### PART II.

Each matin bell, the Baron saith,  
Knells us back to a world of death.  
These words Sir Leoline first said,  
When he rose and found his lady dead:  
These words Sir Leoline will say  
Many a morn to his dying day.  
And hence the custom and law began,  
That still at dawn the sacristan,  
Who duly pulls the heavy bell,  
Five and forty beads must tell  
Between each stroke—a warning knell,  
Which not a soul can choose but hear  
From Bratha Head to Wyn'dermere.

Saith Bracy the bard, So let it knell!  
And let the drowsy sacristan  
Still count as slowly as he can!  
There is no lack of such, I ween  
As well fill up the space between.  
In Langdale Pike and Witch's Lair,  
And Dungeon-ghyll so foully rent,  
With ropes of rock and bells of air  
Three sinful sextons' ghosts are pent,  
Who all give back, one after t'other,

The death-note to their living brother;  
And oft too, by the knell offended,  
Just as their one! two! three! is ended,  
The devil mocks the doleful tale  
With a merry peal from Borrowdale.

The air is still! thro' mist and cloud  
That merry peal comes ringing loud;  
And Geraldine shakes off her dread,  
And rises lightly from the bed;  
Puts on her silken vestments white,  
And tricks her hair in lovely plight,  
And nothing doubting of her spell  
Awakens the lady Christabel.  
"Sleep you, sweet lady Christabel?  
I trust that you have rested well."

And Christabel awoke and spied  
The same who lay down by her side—  
O rather say, the same whom she  
Rais'd up beneath the old oak tree!  
Nay, fairer yet! and yet more fair!  
For she belike hath drunken deep  
Of all the blessedness of sleep!  
And while she spake, her looks, her air  
Such gentle thankfulness declare,  
That (so it seem'd) her girded vests  
Grew tight beneath her heaving breasts.  
"Sure I have sinn'd!" said Christabel,  
"Now heaven be prais'd if all be well!"  
And in low faltering tones, yet sweet,  
Did she the lofty lady greet  
With such perplexity of mind  
As dreams too lively leave behind.

So quickly she rose, and quickly array'd  
Her maiden limbs, and having pray'd  
That He, who on the cross did groan,  
Might wash away her sins unknown,  
She forthwith led fair Geraldine  
To meet her sire, Sir Leoline.

The lovely maid and the lady tall  
Are pacing both into the hall,  
And pacing on thro' page and groom  
Enter the Baron's presence room.

The Baron rose, and while he prest  
His gentle daughter to his breast,  
With cheerful wonder in his eyes

The lady Geraldine espies,  
And gave such welcome to the same,  
As might beseem so bright a dame!

But when he heard the lady's tale,  
And when she told her father's name,  
Why wax'd Sir Leoline so pale,  
Murmuring o'er the name again,  
Lord Roland de Vaux of Tryermaine?

Alas! they had been friends in youth;  
But whispering tongues can poison truth;  
And constancy lives in realms above;  
And life is thorny; and youth is vain;  
And to be wroth with one we love,  
Doth work like madness in the brain.  
And thus it chanc'd, as I divine,  
With Roland and Sir Leoline.  
Each spake words of high disdain  
And insult to his heart's best brother:  
They parted—ne'er to meet again!  
But never either found another  
To free the hollow heart from paining—  
They stood aloof, the scars remaining,  
Like cliffs which had been rent asunder;  
A dreary sea now flows between,  
But neither heat, nor frost, nor thunder,  
Shall wholly do away, I ween,  
The marks of that which once hath been.

Sir Leoline, a moment's space,  
Stood gazing on the damsel's face;  
And the youthful Lord of Tryermaine  
Came back upon his heart again.

O then the Baron forgot his age,  
His noble heart swell'd high with rage;  
He swore by the wounds in Jesu's side,  
He would proclaim it far and wide  
With trump and solemn heraldry,  
That they, who thus had wrong'd the dame,  
Were base as spotted infamy!  
"And if they dare deny the same,  
My herald shall appoint a week,  
And let the recreant traitors seek  
My tourney court—that there and then  
I may dislodge their reptile souls  
From the bodies and forms of men!"  
He spake: his eye in lightning rolls!

For the lady was ruthlessly seiz'd; and he kenn'd  
In the beautiful lady the child of his friend!

And now the tears were on his face,  
And fondly in his arms he took  
Fair Geraldine, who met th' embrace,  
Prolonging it with joyous look.  
Which when she view'd, a vision fell  
Upon the soul of Christabel,  
The vision of fear, the touch and pain!  
She shrunk and shudder'd, and saw again  
(Ah, woe is me! Was it for thee,  
Thou gentle maid! such sights to see?)  
Again she saw that bosom old,  
Again she felt that bosom cold,  
And drew in her breath with a hissing sound:  
Whereat the Knight turn'd wildly round,  
And nothing saw, but his own sweet maid  
With eyes uprais'd, as one that pray'd.

The touch, the sight, had pass'd away,  
And in its stead that vision blest,  
Which comforted her after-rest,  
While in the lady's arms she lay,  
Had put a rapture in her breast,  
And on her lips and o'er her eyes  
Spread smiles like light!  
With new surprise,  
"What ails then my beloved child?"  
The Baron said—His daughter mild  
Made answer, "All will yet be well!"  
I ween, she had no power to tell  
Aught else: so mighty was the spell.  
Yet he, who saw this Geraldine,  
Had deem'd her sure a thing divine,  
Such sorrow with such grace she blended,  
As if she fear'd, she had offended  
Sweet Christabel, that gentle maid!  
And with such lowly tones she pray'd,  
She might be sent without delay  
Home to her father's mansion.  
"Nay!  
Nay, by my soul!" said Leoline.  
"Ho! Bracy the bard, the charge be thine!  
Go thou, with music sweet and loud,  
And take two steeds with trappings proud,  
And take the youth whom thou lov'st best  
To bear thy harp, and learn thy song,  
And clothe you both in solemn vest,

And over the mountains haste along,  
Lest wand'ring folk, that are abroad,  
Detain you on the valley road.”

“And when he has cross'd the Irthing flood,  
My merry bard! he hastes, he hastes  
Up Knorren Moor, thro' Halegarth Wood,  
And reaches soon that castle good  
Which stands and threatens Scotland's wastes.”

“Bard Bracy! bard Bracy! your horses are fleet,  
Ye must ride up the hall, your music so sweet,  
More loud than your horses' echoing feet!  
And loud and loud to Lord Roland call,  
Thy daughter is safe in Langdale hall!  
Thy beautiful daughter is safe and free—  
Sir Leoline greets thee thus thro' me.  
He bids thee come without delay  
With all thy numerous array;  
And take thy lovely daughter home,  
And he will meet thee on the way  
With all his numerous array  
White with their panting palfreys' foam,  
And, by mine honour! I will say,  
That I repent me of the day  
When I spake words of fierce disdain  
To Roland de Vaux of Tryermaine!—  
—For since that evil hour hath flown,  
Many a summer's sun have shone;  
Yet ne'er found I a friend again  
Like Roland de Vaux of Tryermaine.”

The lady fell, and clasped his knees,  
Her face uprais'd, her eyes o'erflowing;  
And Bracy replied, with faltering voice,  
His gracious hail on all bestowing:—  
Thy words, thou sire of Christabel,  
Are sweeter than my harp can tell;  
Yet might I gain a boon of thee,  
This day my journey should not be,  
So strange a dream hath come to me:  
That I had vow'd with music loud  
To clear yon wood from thing unblest,  
Warn'd by a vision in my rest!  
For in my sleep I saw that dove,  
That gentle bird, whom thou dost love,  
And call'st by thy own daughter's name—  
Sir Leoline! I saw the same,  
Fluttering, and uttering fearful moan,

Among the green herbs in the forest alone.  
Which when I saw and when I heard,  
I wonder'd what might ail the bird:  
For nothing near it could I see,  
Save the grass and green herbs underneath the  
old tree.

And in my dream, methought, I went  
To search out what might there be found;  
And what the sweet bird's trouble meant,  
That thus lay fluttering on the ground.  
I went and peer'd, and could descry  
No cause for her distressful cry;  
But yet for her dear lady's sake  
I stoop'd, methought the dove to take,  
When lo! I saw a bright green snake  
Coil'd around its wings and neck.  
Green as the herbs on which it couch'd,  
Close by the dove's its head it crouch'd;  
And with the dove it heaves and stirs,  
Swelling its neck as she swell'd hers!  
I woke; it was the midnight hour,  
The clock was echoing in the tower;  
But tho' my slumber was gone by,  
This dream it would not pass away—  
It seems to live upon my eye!  
And thence I vow'd this self-same day,  
With music strong and saintly song  
To wander thro' the forest bare,  
Lest aught unholy loiter there.

Thus Bracy said: the Baron, the while,  
Half-listening heard him with a smile;  
Then turn'd to Lady Geraldine,  
His eyes made up of wonder and love;  
And said in courtly accents fine,  
Sweet maid, Lord Roland's beauteous dove,  
With arms more strong than harp or song,  
Thy sire and I will crush the snake!  
He kiss'd her forehead as he spake,  
And Geraldine in maiden wise,  
Casting down her large bright eyes,  
With blushing cheek and courtesy fine  
She turn'd her from Sir Leoline;  
Softly gathering up her train,  
That o'er her right arm fell again;  
And folded her arms across her chest,  
And couch'd her head upon her breast,

And look'd askance at Christabel—  
Jesu, Maria, shield her well!

A snake's small eye blinks dull and shy,  
And the lady's eyes they shrunk in her head,  
Each shrunk up to a serpent's eye,  
And with somewhat of malice, and more of dread  
At Christabel she look'd askance! —  
One moment—and the sight was fled!  
But Christabel in dizzy trance,  
Stumbling on the unsteady ground—  
Shudder'd aloud, with a hissing sound;  
And Geraldine again turn'd round,  
And like a thing, that sought relief,  
Full of wonder and full of grief,  
She roll'd her large bright eyes divine  
Wildly on Sir Leoline.

The maid, alas! her thoughts are gone,  
She nothing sees—no sight but one!  
The maid, devoid of guile and sin,  
I know not how, in fearful wise  
So deeply had she drunken in  
That look, those shrunken serpent eyes,  
That all her features were resign'd  
To this sole image in her mind:  
And passively did imitate  
That look of dull and treacherous hate.  
And thus she stood, in dizzy trance,  
Still picturing that look askance,  
With forc'd unconscious sympathy  
Full before her father's view—  
As far as such a look could be,  
In eyes so innocent and blue!

But when the trance was o'er, the maid  
Paus'd awhile, and inly pray'd,  
Then falling at her father's feet,  
"By my mother's soul do I entreat  
That thou this woman send away!"  
She said; and more she could not say,  
For what she knew she could not tell,  
O'er-master'd by the mighty spell.

Why is thy cheek so wan and wild,  
Sir Leoline! Thy only child  
Lies at thy feet, thy joy, thy pride,  
So fair, so innocent, so mild;  
The same, for whom thy lady died!

O by the pangs of her dear mother  
Think thou no evil of thy child!  
For her, and thee, and for no other,  
She pray'd the moment, ere she died;  
Pray'd that the babe for whom she died,  
Might prove her dear lord's joy and pride!  
That prayer her deadly pangs beguil'd,  
Sir Leoline!  
And would'st thou wrong thy only child,  
Her child and thine?  
Within the Baron's heart and brain  
If thoughts, like these, had any share,  
They only swell'd his rage and pain,  
And did but work confusion there.  
His heart was cleft with pain and rage,  
His cheeks they quiver'd, his eyes were wild,  
Dishonour'd thus in his old age;  
Dishonour'd by his only child,  
And all his hospitality  
To th' insulted daughter of his friend  
By more than woman's jealousy,  
Brought thus to a disgraceful end—  
He roll'd his eye with stern regard  
Upon the gentle minstrel bard,  
And said in tones abrupt, austere—  
Why, Bracy! dost thou loiter here?  
I bade thee hence! The bard obey'd;  
And turning from his own sweet maid,  
The aged knight, Sir Leoline,  
Led forth the lady Geraldine!

#### THE CONCLUSION TO PART THE SECOND.

A little child, a limber elf,  
Singing, dancing to itself,  
A fairy thing with red round cheeks  
That always finds, and never seeks,  
Makes such a vision to the sight  
As fills a father's eyes with light ;  
And pleasures flow in so thick and fast  
Upon his heart, that he at last  
Must needs express his love's excess  
With words of unmeant bitterness.  
Perhaps 'tis pretty to force together  
Thoughts so all unlike each other;  
To mutter and mock a broken charm,  
To dally with wrong that does no harm.  
Perhaps 'tis tender too and pretty  
At each wild word to feel within,

A sweet recoil of love and pity.  
And what, if in a world of sin  
(O sorrow and shame should this be true!)  
Such giddiness of heart and brain  
Comes seldom save from rage and pain,  
So talks as it's most used to do.

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## Sources

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“Dejection: an Ode” by S. T. Coleridge is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Poetry Foundation.

“Christabel” by S. T. Coleridge is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Poetry Foundation.

## Ozymandias

I met a traveller from an antique land  
Who said: "Two vast and trunkless legs of stone  
Stand in the desert . . . Near them, on the sand,  
Half sunk, a shattered visage lies, whose frown,  
And wrinkled lip, and sneer of cold command,  
Tell that its sculptor well those passions read  
Which yet survive, stamped on these lifeless things,  
The hand that mocked them, and the heart that fed:  
And on the pedestal these words appear:  
'My name is Ozymandias, king of kings:  
Look on my works, ye Mighty, and despair!  
Nothing beside remains. Round the decay  
Of that colossal wreck, boundless and bare  
The lone and level sands stretch far away."

## Mont Blanc

LINES WRITTEN IN THE VALE OF CHAMOUNI

The everlasting universe of things  
Flows through the mind, and rolls its rapid waves,  
Now dark—now glittering—now reflecting gloom—  
Now lending splendour, where from secret springs  
The source of human thought its tribute brings  
Of waters,—with a sound but half its own,  
Such as a feeble brook will oft assume  
In the wild woods, among the mountains lone,  
Where waterfalls around it leap for ever,  
Where woods and winds contend, and a vast river  
Over its rocks ceaselessly bursts and raves.

Thus thou, Ravine of Arve—dark, deep Ravine—  
Thou many-coloured, many-voicèd vale,  
Over whose pines, and crags, and caverns sail  
Fast cloud-shadows and sunbeams: awful scene,  
Where Power in likeness of the Arve comes down  
From the ice-gulfs that gird his secret throne,  
Bursting through these dark mountains like the flame  
Of lightning through the tempest;—thou dost lie,  
Thy giant brood of pines around thee clinging,  
Children of elder time, in whose devotion  
The chainless winds still come and ever came  
To drink their odours, and their mighty swinging

To hear—an old and solemn harmony;  
Thine earthly rainbows stretched across the sweep  
Of the aethereal waterfall, whose veil  
Robes some unsulptured image; the strange sleep  
Which when the voices of the desert fail  
Wraps all in its own deep eternity;—  
Thy caverns echoing to the Arve's commotion,  
A loud, lone sound no other sound can tame;  
Thou art pervaded with that ceaseless motion,  
Thou art the path of that unresting sound—  
Dizzy Ravine! And when I gaze on thee  
I seem as in a trance sublime and strange  
To muse on my own separate fantast,  
My own, my human mind, which passively  
Now renders and receives fast influencings,  
Holding an unremitting interchange  
With the clear universe of things around;  
One legion of wild thoughts, whose wandering wings  
Now float above thy darkness, and now rest  
Where that or thou art no unbidden guest,  
In the still cave of the witch Posey,  
Seeking among the shadows that pass by  
Ghost of all things that are, some shade of thee,  
Some phantom, some faint image; till the breast  
From which they fled recalls them, thou art there!

Some say that gleams of a remoter world  
Visit the soul in sleep,—that death is slumber,  
And that its shapes the busy thoughts outnumber  
Of those who wake and live.—I look on high;  
Has some unknown omnipotence unfurled  
The veil of life and death? or do I lie  
In dream, and does the mightier world of sleep  
Spread far around and inaccessible  
Its circles? For the very spirit fails,  
Driven like a homeless cloud from steep to steep  
That vanishes among the viewless gales!  
Far, far above, piercing the infinite sky,  
Mont Blanc appears,—still, snowy, and serene—  
Its subject mountains their unearthly forms  
Pile around it, ice and rock; broad vales between  
Of frozen floods, unfathomable deeps,  
Blue as the overhanging heaven, that spread  
And wind among the accumulated steeps;  
A desert peopled by the storms alone,  
Save when the eagle brings some hunter's bone,  
And the wolf tracks her there—how hideously  
Its shapes are heaped around! rude, bare, and high,

Ghastly, and scarred, and riven.—Is this the scene  
Where the old Earthquake-dæmon taught her young  
Ruin? Were these their toys? or did a sea  
Of fire envelop once this silent snow?  
None can reply—all seems eternal now.  
The wilderness has a mysterious tongue  
Which teaches awful doubt, or faith so mild,  
So solemn, so serene, that man may be,  
But for such faith, with nature reconciled;  
Thou hast a voice, great Mountain, to repeal  
Large codes of fraud and woe; not understood  
By all, but which the wise, and great, and good  
Interpret, or make felt, or deeply feel.

The fields, the lakes, the forests, and the streams,  
Ocean, and all the living things that dwell  
Within the daedal earth; lightning, and rain,  
Earthquake, and fiery flood, and hurricane  
The torpor of the year when feeble dreams  
Visit the hidden buds, or dreamless sleep  
Holds every future leaf and flower;—the bound  
With which from that detested trance they leap;  
The works and ways of man, their death and birth,  
And that of him and all that his may be;  
All things that move and breathe with toil and sound  
Are born and die; revolve, subside, and swell.  
Power dwells apart in its tranquility,  
Remote, serene, and inaccessible:  
And this, the naked countenance of earth,  
On which I gaze, even these primaeval mountains  
Teach the adverting mind. The glaciers creep  
Like snakes that watch their prey, form their far fountains,  
Slow rolling on; there, many a precipice,  
Frost and the Sun in scorn of mortal power  
Have piled: dome, pyramid, and pinnacle,  
A city of death, distinct with many a tower  
And wall impregnable of beaming ice.  
Yet not a city, but a flood of ruin  
Is there, that from the boundaries of the sky  
Rolls its perpetual stream; vast pines are strewing  
Its destined path, or in the mangled soil  
Branchless and shattered stand; the rocks, drawn down  
From yon remotest waste, have overthrown  
The limits of the dead and living world,  
Never to be reclaimed. The dwelling-place  
Of insects, beasts, and birds, becomes its spoil;  
Their food and their retreat for ever gone,  
So much of life and joy is lost. The race

Of man flies far in dread; his work and dwelling  
Vanish, like smoke before the tempest's stream,  
And their place is not known. Below, vast caves  
Shine in the rushing torrents' restless gleam,  
Which from those secret chasms in tumult welling  
Meet in the vale, and one majestic River,  
The breath and blood of distant lands, for ever  
Rolls its loud waters to the ocean-waves,  
Breathes its swift vapours to the circling air.

Mont Blanc yet gleams on high:—the power is there,  
The still and solemn power of many sights,  
And many sounds, and much of life and death.  
In the calm darkness of the moonless nights,  
In the lone glare of day, the snows descend  
Upon that Mountain; none beholds them there,  
Nor when the flakes burn in the sinking sun,  
Or the star-beams dart through them:—Winds contend  
Silently there, and heap the snow with breath  
Rapid and strong, but silently! Its home  
The voiceless lightning in these solitudes  
Keeps innocently, and like vapour broods  
Over the snow. The secret Strength of things  
Which governs thought, and to the infinite dome  
Of Heaven is as a law, inhabits thee!  
And what were thou, and earth, and stars, and sea,  
If to the human mind's imaginings,  
Silence and solitude were vacancy?

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## Sources

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# Song of Myself

1

I celebrate myself, and sing myself,  
And what I assume you shall assume,  
For every atom belonging to me as good belongs to you.

I loafe and invite my soul,  
I lean and loafe at my ease observing a spear of summer grass.

My tongue, every atom of my blood, form'd from this soil, this air,  
Born here of parents born here from parents the same, and their parents the same,  
I, now thirty-seven years old in perfect health begin,  
Hoping to cease not till death.

Creeds and schools in abeyance,  
Retiring back a while sufficed at what they are, but never forgotten,  
I harbor for good or bad, I permit to speak at every hazard,  
Nature without check with original energy.

2

Houses and rooms are full of perfumes, the shelves are crowded with perfumes,  
I breathe the fragrance myself and know it and like it,  
The distillation would intoxicate me also, but I shall not let it.

The atmosphere is not a perfume, it has no taste of the distillation, it is odorless,  
It is for my mouth forever, I am in love with it,  
I will go to the bank by the wood and become undisguised and naked,  
I am mad for it to be in contact with me.

The smoke of my own breath,  
Echoes, ripples, buzz'd whispers, love-root, silk-thread, crotch and vine,  
My respiration and inspiration, the beating of my heart, the passing of blood and air through my lungs,  
The sniff of green leaves and dry leaves, and of the shore and dark-color'd sea-rocks, and of hay in the barn,  
The sound of the belch'd words of my voice loos'd to the eddies of the wind,  
A few light kisses, a few embraces, a reaching around of arms,  
The play of shine and shade on the trees as the supple boughs wag,  
The delight alone or in the rush of the streets, or along the fields and hill-sides,  
The feeling of health, the full-noon trill, the song of me rising from bed and meeting the sun.

Have you reckon'd a thousand acres much? have you reckon'd the earth much?  
Have you practis'd so long to learn to read?  
Have you felt so proud to get at the meaning of poems?

Stop this day and night with me and you shall possess the origin of all poems,  
You shall possess the good of the earth and sun, (there are millions of suns left,)  
You shall no longer take things at second or third hand, nor look through the eyes of the dead, nor feed on the spectres  
in books,  
You shall not look through my eyes either, nor take things from me,  
You shall listen to all sides and filter them from your self.

### 3

I have heard what the talkers were talking, the talk of the beginning and the end,  
But I do not talk of the beginning or the end.

There was never any more inception than there is now,  
Nor any more youth or age than there is now,  
And will never be any more perfection than there is now,  
Nor any more heaven or hell than there is now.

Urge and urge and urge,  
Always the procreant urge of the world.

Out of the dimness opposite equals advance, always substance and increase, always sex,  
Always a knit of identity, always distinction, always a breed of life.

To elaborate is no avail, learn'd and unlearn'd feel that it is so.

Sure as the most certain sure, plumb in the uprights, well entretied, braced in the beams,  
Stout as a horse, affectionate, haughty, electrical,  
I and this mystery here we stand.

Clear and sweet is my soul, and clear and sweet is all that is not my soul.

Lack one lacks both, and the unseen is proved by the seen,  
Till that becomes unseen and receives proof in its turn.

Showing the best and dividing it from the worst age vexes age,  
Knowing the perfect fitness and equanimity of things, while they discuss I am silent, and go bathe and admire myself.

Welcome is every organ and attribute of me, and of any man hearty and clean,  
Not an inch nor a particle of an inch is vile, and none shall be less familiar than the rest.

I am satisfied—I see, dance, laugh, sing;  
As the hugging and loving bed-fellow sleeps at my side through the night, and withdraws at the peep of the day with  
stealthy tread,  
Leaving me baskets cover'd with white towels swelling the house with their plenty,  
Shall I postpone my acceptation and realization and scream at my eyes,  
That they turn from gazing after and down the road,  
And forthwith cipher and show me to a cent,  
Exactly the value of one and exactly the value of two, and which is ahead?

### 4

Trippers and askers surround me,  
People I meet, the effect upon me of my early life or the ward and city I live in, or the nation,  
The latest dates, discoveries, inventions, societies, authors old and new,  
My dinner, dress, associates, looks, compliments, dues,  
The real or fancied indifference of some man or woman I love,  
The sickness of one of my folks or of myself, or ill-doing or loss or lack of money, or depressions or exaltations,  
Battles, the horrors of fratricidal war, the fever of doubtful news, the fitful events;  
These come to me days and nights and go from me again,  
But they are not the Me myself.

Apart from the pulling and hauling stands what I am,  
Stands amused, complacent, compassionating, idle, unitary,  
Looks down, is erect, or bends an arm on an impalpable certain rest,  
Looking with side-curved head curious what will come next,  
Both in and out of the game and watching and wondering at it.

Backward I see in my own days where I sweated through fog with linguists and contenders,  
I have no mockings or arguments, I witness and wait.

## 5

I believe in you my soul, the other I am must not abase itself to you,  
And you must not be abased to the other.

Loafe with me on the grass, loose the stop from your throat,  
Not words, not music or rhyme I want, not custom or lecture, not even the best,  
Only the lull I like, the hum of your valvèd voice.

I mind how once we lay such a transparent summer morning,  
How you settled your head athwart my hips and gently turn'd over upon me,  
And parted the shirt from my bosom-bone, and plunged your tongue to my bare-stript heart,  
And reach'd till you felt my beard, and reach'd till you held my feet.

Swiftly arose and spread around me the peace and knowledge that pass all the argument of the earth,  
And I know that the hand of God is the promise of my own,  
And I know that the spirit of God is the brother of my own,  
And that all the men ever born are also my brothers, and the women my sisters and lovers,  
And that a kelson of the creation is love,  
And limitless are leaves stiff or drooping in the fields,  
And brown ants in the little wells beneath them,  
And mossy scabs of the worm fence, heap'd stones, elder, mullein and poke-weed.

## 6

A child said What is the grass? fetching it to me with full hands;  
How could I answer the child? I do not know what it is any more than he.

I guess it must be the flag of my disposition, out of hopeful green stuff woven.

Or I guess it is the handkerchief of the Lord,  
A scented gift and remembrancer designedly dropt,  
Bearing the owner's name someway in the corners, that we may see and remark, and say Whose?

Or I guess the grass is itself a child, the produced babe of the vegetation.

Or I guess it is a uniform hieroglyphic,  
And it means, Sprouting alike in broad zones and narrow zones,  
Growing among black folks as among white,  
Kanuck, Tuckahoe, Congressman, Cuff, I give them the same, I receive them the same.

And now it seems to me the beautiful uncut hair of graves.

Tenderly will I use you curling grass,  
It may be you transpire from the breasts of young men,

It may be if I had known them I would have loved them,  
It may be you are from old people, or from offspring taken soon out of their mothers' laps,  
And here you are the mothers' laps.

This grass is very dark to be from the white heads of old mothers,  
Darker than the colorless beards of old men,  
Dark to come from under the faint red roofs of mouths.

O I perceive after all so many uttering tongues,  
And I perceive they do not come from the roofs of mouths for nothing.

I wish I could translate the hints about the dead young men and women,  
And the hints about old men and mothers, and the offspring taken soon out of their laps.

What do you think has become of the young and old men?  
And what do you think has become of the women and children?

They are alive and well somewhere,  
The smallest sprout shows there is really no death,  
And if ever there was it led forward life, and does not wait at the end to arrest it,  
And ceas'd the moment life appear'd.

All goes onward and outward, nothing collapses,  
And to die is different from what any one supposed, and luckier.

7

Has any one supposed it lucky to be born?  
I hasten to inform him or her it is just as lucky to die, and I know it.

I pass death with the dying and birth with the new-wash'd babe, and am not contain'd between my hat and boots,  
And peruse manifold objects, no two alike and every one good,  
The earth good and the stars good, and their adjuncts all good.

I am not an earth nor an adjunct of an earth,  
I am the mate and companion of people, all just as immortal and fathomless as myself,  
(They do not know how immortal, but I know.)

Every kind for itself and its own, for me mine male and female,  
For me those that have been boys and that love women,  
For me the man that is proud and feels how it stings to be slighted,  
For me the sweet-heart and the old maid, for me mothers and the mothers of mothers,  
For me lips that have smiled, eyes that have shed tears,  
For me children and the begetters of children.

Undrape! you are not guilty to me, nor stale nor discarded,  
I see through the broadcloth and gingham whether or no,  
And am around, tenacious, acquisitive, tireless, and cannot be shaken away.

8

The little one sleeps in its cradle,  
I lift the gauze and look a long time, and silently brush away flies with my hand.

The youngster and the red-faced girl turn aside up the bushy hill,  
I peeringly view them from the top.

The suicide sprawls on the bloody floor of the bedroom,  
I witness the corpse with its dabbled hair, I note where the pistol has fallen.

The blab of the pave, tires of carts, sluff of boot-soles, talk of the promenaders,  
The heavy omnibus, the driver with his interrogating thumb, the clank of the shod horses on the granite floor,  
The snow-sleighs, clinking, shouted jokes, pelts of snow-balls,  
The hurrahs for popular favorites, the fury of rous'd mobs,  
The flap of the curtain'd litter, a sick man inside borne to the hospital,  
The meeting of enemies, the sudden oath, the blows and fall,  
The excited crowd, the policeman with his star quickly working his passage to the centre of the crowd,  
The impassive stones that receive and return so many echoes,  
What groans of over-fed or half-starv'd who fall sunstruck or in fits,  
What exclamations of women taken suddenly who hurry home and give birth to babes,  
What living and buried speech is always vibrating here, what howls restrain'd by decorum,  
Arrests of criminals, slights, adulterous offers made, acceptances, rejections with convex lips,  
I mind them or the show or resonance of them—I come and I depart.

## 9

The big doors of the country barn stand open and ready,  
The dried grass of the harvest-time loads the slow-drawn wagon,  
The clear light plays on the brown gray and green intertinged,  
The armfuls are pack'd to the sagging mow.

I am there, I help, I came stretch'd atop of the load,  
I felt its soft jolts, one leg reclined on the other,  
I jump from the cross-beams and seize the clover and timothy,  
And roll head over heels and tangle my hair full of wisps.

## 10

Alone far in the wilds and mountains I hunt,  
Wandering amazed at my own lightness and glee,  
In the late afternoon choosing a safe spot to pass the night,  
Kindling a fire and broiling the fresh-kill'd game,  
Falling asleep on the gather'd leaves with my dog and gun by my side.

The Yankee clipper is under her sky-sails, she cuts the sparkle and scud,

My eyes settle the land, I bend at her prow or shout joyously from the deck.

The boatmen and clam-diggers arose early and stopt for me,  
I tuck'd my trowser-ends in my boots and went and had a good time;  
You should have been with us that day round the chowder-kettle.

I saw the marriage of the trapper in the open air in the far west, the bride was a red girl,  
Her father and his friends sat near cross-legged and dumbly smoking, they had moccasins to their feet and large thick  
blankets hanging from their shoulders,  
On a bank lounged the trapper, he was drest mostly in skins, his luxuriant beard and curls protected his neck, he held  
his bride by the hand,

She had long eyelashes, her head was bare, her coarse straight locks descended upon her voluptuous limbs and reach'd to her feet.

The runaway slave came to my house and stopt outside,  
I heard his motions crackling the twigs of the woodpile,  
Through the swung half-door of the kitchen I saw him limpsy and weak,  
And went where he sat on a log and led him in and assured him,  
And brought water and fill'd a tub for his sweated body and bruis'd feet,  
And gave him a room that enter'd from my own, and gave him some coarse clean clothes,  
And remember perfectly well his revolving eyes and his awkwardness,  
And remember putting plasters on the galls of his neck and ankles;  
He staid with me a week before he was recuperated and pass'd north,  
I had him sit next me at table, my fire-lock lean'd in the corner.

## 11

Twenty-eight young men bathe by the shore,  
Twenty-eight young men and all so friendly;  
Twenty-eight years of womanly life and all so lonesome.

She owns the fine house by the rise of the bank,  
She hides handsome and richly drest aft the blinds of the window.

Which of the young men does she like the best?  
Ah the homeliest of them is beautiful to her.

Where are you off to, lady? for I see you,  
You splash in the water there, yet stay stock still in your room.

Dancing and laughing along the beach came the twenty-ninth bather,  
The rest did not see her, but she saw them and loved them.

The beards of the young men glisten'd with wet, it ran from their long hair,  
Little streams pass'd all over their bodies.

An unseen hand also pass'd over their bodies,  
It descended tremblingly from their temples and ribs.

The young men float on their backs, their white bellies bulge to the sun, they do not ask who seizes fast to them,  
They do not know who puffs and declines with pendant and bending arch,  
They do not think whom they souse with spray.

## 12

The butcher-boy puts off his killing-clothes, or sharpens his knife at the stall in the market,  
I loiter enjoying his repartee and his shuffle and break-down.

Blacksmiths with grimed and hairy chests environ the anvil,  
Each has his main-sledge, they are all out, there is a great heat in the fire.

From the cinder-strew'd threshold I follow their movements,  
The lithe sheer of their waists plays even with their massive arms,  
Overhand the hammers swing, overhand so slow, overhand so sure,  
They do not hasten, each man hits in his place.

**13**

The negro holds firmly the reins of his four horses, the block swags underneath on its tied-over chain,  
The negro that drives the long dray of the stone-yard, steady and tall he stands pois'd on one leg on the string-piece,  
His blue shirt exposes his ample neck and breast and loosens over his hip-band,  
His glance is calm and commanding, he tosses the slouch of his hat away from his forehead,  
The sun falls on his crispy hair and mustache, falls on the black of his polish'd and perfect limbs.

I behold the picturesque giant and love him, and I do not stop there,  
I go with the team also.

In me the caresser of life wherever moving, backward as well as forward sluing,  
To niches aside and junior bending, not a person or object missing,  
Absorbing all to myself and for this song.

Oxen that rattle the yoke and chain or halt in the leafy shade, what is that you express in your eyes?  
It seems to me more than all the print I have read in my life.

My tread scares the wood-drake and wood-duck on my distant and day-long ramble,  
They rise together, they slowly circle around.

I believe in those wing'd purposes,  
And acknowledge red, yellow, white, playing within me,  
And consider green and violet and the tufted crown intentional,  
And do not call the tortoise unworthy because she is not something else,  
And the jay in the woods never studied the gamut, yet trills pretty well to me,  
And the look of the bay mare shames silliness out of me.

**14**

The wild gander leads his flock through the cool night,  
Ya-honk he says, and sounds it down to me like an invitation,  
The pert may suppose it meaningless, but I listening close,  
Find its purpose and place up there toward the wintry sky.

The sharp-hoof'd moose of the north, the cat on the house-sill, the chickadee, the prairie-dog,  
The litter of the grunting sow as they tug at her teats,  
The brood of the turkey-hen and she with her half-spread wings,  
I see in them and myself the same old law.

The press of my foot to the earth springs a hundred affections,  
They scorn the best I can do to relate them.

I am enamour'd of growing out-doors,  
Of men that live among cattle or taste of the ocean or woods,  
Of the builders and steerers of ships and the wielders of axes and mauls, and the drivers of horses,  
I can eat and sleep with them week in and week out.

What is commonest, cheapest, nearest, easiest, is Me,  
Me going in for my chances, spending for vast returns,  
Adorning myself to bestow myself on the first that will take me,  
Not asking the sky to come down to my good will,  
Scattering it freely forever.

The pure contralto sings in the organ loft,  
 The carpenter dresses his plank, the tongue of his foreplane whistles its wild ascending lisp,  
 The married and unmarried children ride home to their Thanksgiving dinner,  
 The pilot seizes the king-pin, he heaves down with a strong arm,  
 The mate stands braced in the whale-boat, lance and harpoon are ready,  
  
 The duck-shooter walks by silent and cautious stretches,  
 The deacons are ordain'd with cross'd hands at the altar,  
 The spinning-girl retreats and advances to the hum of the big wheel,  
 The farmer stops by the bars as he walks on a First-day loafe and looks at the oats and rye,  
 The lunatic is carried at last to the asylum a confirm'd case,  
 (He will never sleep any more as he did in the cot in his mother's bed-room;)

The jour printer with gray head and gaunt jaws works at his case,  
 He turns his quid of tobacco while his eyes blurr with the manuscript;  
 The malform'd limbs are tied to the surgeon's table,  
 What is removed drops horribly in a pail;  
 The quadron girl is sold at the auction-stand, the drunkard nods by the bar-room stove,  
 The machinist rolls up his sleeves, the policeman travels his beat, the gate-keeper marks who pass,  
 The young fellow drives the express-wagon, (I love him, though I do not know him;)

The half-breed straps on his light boots to compete in the race,  
 The western turkey-shooting draws old and young, some lean on their rifles, some sit on logs,  
 Out from the crowd steps the marksman, takes his position, levels his piece;  
 The groups of newly-come immigrants cover the wharf or levee,  
 As the woolly-pates hoe in the sugar-field, the overseer views them from his saddle,  
 The bugle calls in the ball-room, the gentlemen run for their partners, the dancers bow to each other,  
 The youth lies awake in the cedar-roof'd garret and harks to the musical rain,  
 The Wolverine sets traps on the creek that helps fill the Huron,  
 The squaw wrapt in her yellow-hemm'd cloth is offering moccasins and bead-bags for sale,  
 The connoisseur peers along the exhibition-gallery with half-shut eyes bent sideways,  
 As the deck-hands make fast the steamboat the plank is thrown for the shore-going passengers,  
 The young sister holds out the skein while the elder sister winds it off in a ball, and stops now and then for the knots,  
 The one-year wife is recovering and happy having a week ago borne her first child,  
 The clean-hair'd Yankee girl works with her sewing-machine or in the factory or mill,  
 The paving-man leans on his two-handed rammer, the reporter's lead flies swiftly over the note-book, the sign-painter  
 is lettering with blue and gold,  
 The canal boy trots on the tow-path, the book-keeper counts at his desk, the shoemaker waxes his thread,  
 The conductor beats time for the band and all the performers follow him,  
 The child is baptized, the convert is making his first professions,  
 The regatta is spread on the bay, the race is begun, (how the white sails sparkle!)  
 The drover watching his drove sings out to them that would stray,  
 The pedler sweats with his pack on his back, (the purchaser higgling about the odd cent;)

The bride unrumples her white dress, the minute-hand of the clock moves slowly,  
 The opium-eater reclines with rigid head and just-open'd lips,  
 The prostitute draggles her shawl, her bonnet bobs on her tipsy and pimpled neck,  
 The crowd laugh at her blackguard oaths, the men jeer and wink to each other,  
 (Miserable! I do not laugh at your oaths nor jeer you;)

The President holding a cabinet council is surrounded by the great Secretaries,

On the piazza walk three matrons stately and friendly with twined arms,  
 The crew of the fish-smack pack repeated layers of halibut in the hold,  
 The Missourian crosses the plains toting his wares and his cattle,  
 As the fare-collector goes through the train he gives notice by the jingling of loose change,  
 The floor-men are laying the floor, the tanners are tanning the roof, the masons are calling for mortar,  
 In single file each shouldering his hod pass onward the laborers;  
 Seasons pursuing each other the indescribable crowd is gather'd, it is the fourth of Seventh-month, (what salutes of  
 cannon and small arms!)  
 Seasons pursuing each other the plougher ploughs, the mower mows, and the winter-grain falls in the ground;  
 Off on the lakes the pike-fisher watches and waits by the hole in the frozen surface,  
 The stumps stand thick round the clearing, the squatter strikes deep with his axe,  
 Flatboatmen make fast towards dusk near the cotton-wood or pecan-trees,  
 Coon-seekers go through the regions of the Red river or through those drain'd by the Tennessee, or through those of  
 the Arkansas,  
 Torches shine in the dark that hangs on the Chattahoochee or Altamahaw,  
  
 Patriarchs sit at supper with sons and grandsons and great-grandsons around them,  
 In walls of adobie, in canvas tents, rest hunters and trappers after their day's sport,  
 The city sleeps and the country sleeps,  
 The living sleep for their time, the dead sleep for their time,  
 The old husband sleeps by his wife and the young husband sleeps by his wife;  
 And these tend inward to me, and I tend outward to them,  
 And such as it is to be of these more or less I am,  
 And of these one and all I weave the song of myself.

## 16

I am of old and young, of the foolish as much as the wise,  
 Regardless of others, ever regardful of others,  
 Maternal as well as paternal, a child as well as a man,  
 Stuff'd with the stuff that is coarse and stuff'd with the stuff that is fine,  
 One of the Nation of many nations, the smallest the same and the largest the same,  
 A Southerner soon as a Northerner, a planter nonchalant and hospitable down by the Oconee I live,  
 A Yankee bound my own way ready for trade, my joints the limberest joints on earth and the sternest joints on earth,  
 A Kentuckian walking the vale of the Elkhorn in my deer-skin leggings, a Louisianian or Georgian,  
 A boatman over lakes or bays or along coasts, a Hoosier, Badger, Buckeye;  
 At home on Kanadian snow-shoes or up in the bush, or with fishermen off Newfoundland,  
 At home in the fleet of ice-boats, sailing with the rest and tacking,  
 At home on the hills of Vermont or in the woods of Maine, or the Texan ranch,  
 Comrade of Californians, comrade of free North-Westerners, (loving their big proportions,)  
 Comrade of raftsmen and coalmen, comrade of all who shake hands and welcome to drink and meat,  
 A learner with the simplest, a teacher of the thoughtfullest,  
 A novice beginning yet experient of myriads of seasons,  
 Of every hue and caste am I, of every rank and religion,  
 A farmer, mechanic, artist, gentleman, sailor, quaker,  
 Prisoner, fancy-man, rowdy, lawyer, physician, priest.

I resist any thing better than my own diversity,  
 Breathe the air but leave plenty after me,  
 And am not stuck up, and am in my place.

(The moth and the fish-eggs are in their place,  
The bright suns I see and the dark suns I cannot see are in their place,  
The palpable is in its place and the impalpable is in its place.)

**17**

These are really the thoughts of all men in all ages and lands, they are not original with me,  
If they are not yours as much as mine they are nothing, or next to nothing,  
If they are not the riddle and the untying of the riddle they are nothing,  
If they are not just as close as they are distant they are nothing.

This is the grass that grows wherever the land is and the water is,  
This the common air that bathes the globe.

**18**

With music strong I come, with my cornets and my drums,  
I play not marches for accepted victors only, I play marches for conquer'd and slain persons.

Have you heard that it was good to gain the day?  
I also say it is good to fall, battles are lost in the same spirit in which they are won.

I beat and pound for the dead,  
I blow through my embouchures my loudest and gayest for them.

Vivas to those who have fail'd!  
And to those whose war-vessels sank in the sea!  
And to those themselves who sank in the sea!  
And to all generals that lost engagements, and all overcome heroes!  
And the numberless unknown heroes equal to the greatest heroes known!

**19**

This is the meal equally set, this the meat for natural hunger,  
It is for the wicked just the same as the righteous, I make appointments with all,  
I will not have a single person slighted or left away,  
The kept-woman, sponger, thief, are hereby invited,  
The heavy-lipp'd slave is invited, the venerealee is invited;  
There shall be no difference between them and the rest.

This is the press of a bashful hand, this the float and odor of hair,  
This the touch of my lips to yours, this the murmur of yearning,  
This the far-off depth and height reflecting my own face,  
This the thoughtful merge of myself, and the outlet again.

Do you guess I have some intricate purpose?  
Well I have, for the Fourth-month showers have, and the mica on the side of a rock has.

Do you take it I would astonish?  
Does the daylight astonish? does the early redstart twittering through the woods?  
Do I astonish more than they?

This hour I tell things in confidence,  
I might not tell everybody, but I will tell you.

20

Who goes there? hankering, gross, mystical, nude;  
How is it I extract strength from the beef I eat?

What is a man anyhow? what am I? what are you?

All I mark as my own you shall offset it with your own,  
Else it were time lost listening to me.

I do not snivel that snivel the world over,  
That months are vacuums and the ground but wallow and filth.

Whimpering and truckling fold with powders for invalids, conformity goes to the fourth-remov'd,  
I wear my hat as I please indoors or out.

Why should I pray? why should I venerate and be ceremonious?

Having pried through the strata, analyzed to a hair, counsel'd with doctors and calculated close,  
I find no sweeter fat than sticks to my own bones.

In all people I see myself, none more and not one a barley-corn less,  
And the good or bad I say of myself I say of them.

I know I am solid and sound,  
To me the converging objects of the universe perpetually flow,  
All are written to me, and I must get what the writing means.

I know I am deathless,  
I know this orbit of mine cannot be swept by a carpenter's compass,  
I know I shall not pass like a child's carlacue cut with a burnt stick at night.

I know I am august,  
I do not trouble my spirit to vindicate itself or be understood,  
I see that the elementary laws never apologize,  
(I reckon I behave no prouder than the level I plant my house by, after all.)

I exist as I am, that is enough,  
If no other in the world be aware I sit content,  
And if each and all be aware I sit content.

One world is aware and by far the largest to me, and that is myself,  
And whether I come to my own to-day or in ten thousand or ten million years,  
I can cheerfully take it now, or with equal cheerfulness I can wait.

My foothold is tenon'd and mortis'd in granite,  
I laugh at what you call dissolution,  
And I know the amplitude of time.

21

I am the poet of the Body and I am the poet of the Soul,  
The pleasures of heaven are with me and the pains of hell are with me,  
The first I graft and increase upon myself, the latter I translate into a new tongue.

I am the poet of the woman the same as the man,  
And I say it is as great to be a woman as to be a man,  
And I say there is nothing greater than the mother of men.

I chant the chant of dilation or pride,  
We have had ducking and deprecating about enough,  
I show that size is only development.

Have you outstript the rest? are you the President?  
It is a trifle, they will more than arrive there every one, and still pass on.

I am he that walks with the tender and growing night,  
I call to the earth and sea half-held by the night.

Press close bare-bosom'd night—press close magnetic nourishing night!  
Night of south winds—night of the large few stars!  
Still nodding night—mad naked summer night.

Smile O voluptuous cool-breath'd earth!  
Earth of the slumbering and liquid trees!  
Earth of departed sunset—earth of the mountains misty-topt!  
Earth of the vitreous pour of the full moon just tinged with blue!  
Earth of shine and dark mottling the tide of the river!  
Earth of the limpid gray of clouds brighter and clearer for my sake!  
Far-swooping elbow'd earth—rich apple-blossom'd earth!  
Smile, for your lover comes.

Prodigal, you have given me love—therefore I to you give love!  
O unspeakable passionate love.

## 22

You sea! I resign myself to you also—I guess what you mean,  
I behold from the beach your crooked inviting fingers,  
I believe you refuse to go back without feeling of me,  
We must have a turn together, I undress, hurry me out of sight of the land,  
Cushion me soft, rock me in billowy drowse,  
Dash me with amorous wet, I can repay you.

Sea of stretch'd ground-swells,  
Sea breathing broad and convulsive breaths,  
Sea of the brine of life and of unshovell'd yet always-ready graves,  
Howler and scooper of storms, capricious and dainty sea,  
I am integral with you, I too am of one phase and of all phases.

Partaker of influx and efflux I, extoller of hate and conciliation,  
Extoller of amies and those that sleep in each others' arms.

I am he attesting sympathy,  
(Shall I make my list of things in the house and skip the house that supports them?)

I am not the poet of goodness only, I do not decline to be the poet of wickedness also.

What blurt is this about virtue and about vice?  
Evil propels me and reform of evil propels me, I stand indifferent,  
My gait is no fault-finder's or rejecter's gait,  
I moisten the roots of all that has grown.

Did you fear some scrofula out of the unflagging pregnancy?  
Did you guess the celestial laws are yet to be work'd over and rectified?

I find one side a balance and the antipodal side a balance,  
Soft doctrine as steady help as stable doctrine,  
Thoughts and deeds of the present our rouse and early start.

This minute that comes to me over the past decillions,  
There is no better than it and now.

What behaved well in the past or behaves well to-day is not such a wonder,  
The wonder is always and always how there can be a mean man or an infidel.

### 23

Endless unfolding of words of ages!  
And mine a word of the modern, the word En-Masse.

A word of the faith that never balks,  
Here or henceforward it is all the same to me, I accept Time absolutely.

It alone is without flaw, it alone rounds and completes all,  
That mystic baffling wonder alone completes all.

I accept Reality and dare not question it,  
Materialism first and last imbuing.

Hurrah for positive science! long live exact demonstration!  
Fetch stonecrop mixt with cedar and branches of lilac,  
This is the lexicographer, this the chemist, this made a grammar of the old cartouches,  
These mariners put the ship through dangerous unknown seas.  
This is the geologist, this works with the scalpel, and this is a mathematician.

Gentlemen, to you the first honors always!  
Your facts are useful, and yet they are not my dwelling,  
I but enter by them to an area of my dwelling.

Less the reminders of properties told my words,  
And more the reminders they of life untold, and of freedom and extrication,  
And make short account of neuters and geldings, and favor men and women fully equipt,  
And beat the gong of revolt, and stop with fugitives and them that plot and conspire.

### 24

Walt Whitman, a kosmos, of Manhattan the son,  
Turbulent, fleshy, sensual, eating, drinking and breeding,  
No sentimentalist, no stander above men and women or apart from them,  
No more modest than immodest.

Unscrew the locks from the doors!  
Unscrew the doors themselves from their jambs!

Whoever degrades another degrades me,  
And whatever is done or said returns at last to me.

Through me the afflatus surging and surging, through me the current and index.

I speak the pass-word primeval, I give the sign of democracy,  
By God! I will accept nothing which all cannot have their counterpart of on the same terms.

Through me many long dumb voices,  
Voices of the interminable generations of prisoners and slaves,  
Voices of the diseas'd and despairing and of thieves and dwarfs,  
Voices of cycles of preparation and accretion,  
And of the threads that connect the stars, and of wombs and of the father-stuff,  
And of the rights of them the others are down upon,  
Of the deform'd, trivial, flat, foolish, despised,  
Fog in the air, beetles rolling balls of dung.

Through me forbidden voices,  
Voices of sexes and lusts, voices veil'd and I remove the veil,  
Voices indecent by me clarified and transfigur'd.

I do not press my fingers across my mouth,  
I keep as delicate around the bowels as around the head and heart,  
Copulation is no more rank to me than death is.

I believe in the flesh and the appetites,  
Seeing, hearing, feeling, are miracles, and each part and tag of me is a miracle.

Divine am I inside and out, and I make holy whatever I touch or am touch'd from,  
The scent of these arm-pits aroma finer than prayer,  
This head more than churches, bibles, and all the creeds.

If I worship one thing more than another it shall be the spread of my own body, or any part of it,  
Translucent mould of me it shall be you!  
Shaded ledges and rests it shall be you!  
Firm masculine colter it shall be you!  
Whatever goes to the tilth of me it shall be you!  
You my rich blood! your milky stream pale strippings of my life!  
Breast that presses against other breasts it shall be you!  
My brain it shall be your occult convolutions!  
Root of wash'd sweet-flag! timorous pond-snipe! nest of guarded duplicate eggs! it shall be you!  
Mix'd tussled hay of head, beard, brawn, it shall be you!  
Trickling sap of maple, fibre of manly wheat, it shall be you!  
Sun so generous it shall be you!  
Vapors lighting and shading my face it shall be you!  
You sweaty brooks and dews it shall be you!  
Winds whose soft-tickling genitals rub against me it shall be you!

Broad muscular fields, branches of live oak, loving lounge in my winding paths, it shall be you!  
Hands I have taken, face I have kiss'd, mortal I have ever touch'd, it shall be you.

I dote on myself, there is that lot of me and all so luscious,  
Each moment and whatever happens thrills me with joy,  
I cannot tell how my ankles bend, nor whence the cause of my faintest wish,  
Nor the cause of the friendship I emit, nor the cause of the friendship I take again.

That I walk up my stoop, I pause to consider if it really be,  
A morning-glory at my window satisfies me more than the metaphysics of books.

To behold the day-break!  
The little light fades the immense and diaphanous shadows,  
The air tastes good to my palate.

Hefts of the moving world at innocent gambols silently rising freshly exuding,  
Scooting obliquely high and low.

Something I cannot see puts upward libidinous prongs,  
Seas of bright juice suffuse heaven.

The earth by the sky staid with, the daily close of their junction,  
The heav'd challenge from the east that moment over my head,  
The mocking taunt, See then whether you shall be master!

## 25

Dazzling and tremendous how quick the sun-rise would kill me,  
If I could not now and always send sun-rise out of me.

We also ascend dazzling and tremendous as the sun,  
We found our own O my soul in the calm and cool of the daybreak.

My voice goes after what my eyes cannot reach,  
With the twirl of my tongue I encompass worlds and volumes of worlds.

Speech is the twin of my vision, it is unequal to measure itself,  
It provokes me forever, it says sarcastically,  
Walt you contain enough, why don't you let it out then?

Come now I will not be tantalized, you conceive too much of articulation,  
Do you not know O speech how the buds beneath you are folded?  
Waiting in gloom, protected by frost,  
The dirt receding before my prophetic screams,  
I underlying causes to balance them at last,  
My knowledge my live parts, it keeping tally with the meaning of all things,  
Happiness, (which whoever hears me let him or her set out in search of this day.)

My final merit I refuse you, I refuse putting from me what I really am,  
Encompass worlds, but never try to encompass me,  
I crowd your sleekest and best by simply looking toward you.

Writing and talk do not prove me,

I carry the plenum of proof and every thing else in my face,  
With the hush of my lips I wholly confound the skeptic.

**26**

Now I will do nothing but listen,  
To accrue what I hear into this song, to let sounds contribute toward it.

I hear bravuras of birds, bustle of growing wheat, gossip of flames, clack of sticks cooking my meals,  
I hear the sound I love, the sound of the human voice,  
I hear all sounds running together, combined, fused or following,  
Sounds of the city and sounds out of the city, sounds of the day and night,  
Talkative young ones to those that like them, the loud laugh of work-people at their meals,  
The angry base of disjointed friendship, the faint tones of the sick,  
The judge with hands tight to the desk, his pallid lips pronouncing a death-sentence,  
The heave'e'yo of stevedores unlading ships by the wharves, the refrain of the anchor-lifters,  
The ring of alarm-bells, the cry of fire, the whirr of swift-streaking engines and hose-carts with premonitory tinkles and color'd lights,  
The steam whistle, the solid roll of the train of approaching cars,  
The slow march play'd at the head of the association marching two and two,  
(They go to guard some corpse, the flag-tops are draped with black muslin.)

I hear the violoncello, ('tis the young man's heart's complaint,)  
I hear the key'd cornet, it glides quickly in through my ears,  
It shakes mad-sweet pangs through my belly and breast.

I hear the chorus, it is a grand opera,  
Ah this indeed is music—this suits me.

A tenor large and fresh as the creation fills me,  
The orbic flex of his mouth is pouring and filling me full.

I hear the train'd soprano (what work with hers is this?)  
The orchestra whirls me wider than Uranus flies,  
It wrenches such ardors from me I did not know I possess'd them,  
It sails me, I dab with bare feet, they are lick'd by the indolent waves,  
I am cut by bitter and angry hail, I lose my breath,  
Steep'd amid honey'd morphine, my windpipe throttled in fakes of death,

At length let up again to feel the puzzle of puzzles,  
And that we call Being.

**27**

To be in any form, what is that?  
(Round and round we go, all of us, and ever come back thither,)  
If nothing lay more develop'd the quahaug in its callous shell were enough.

Mine is no callous shell,  
I have instant conductors all over me whether I pass or stop,  
They seize every object and lead it harmlessly through me.

I merely stir, press, feel with my fingers, and am happy,  
To touch my person to some one else's is about as much as I can stand.

**28**

Is this then a touch? quivering me to a new identity,  
Flames and ether making a rush for my veins,  
Treachorous tip of me reaching and crowding to help them,  
My flesh and blood playing out lightning to strike what is hardly different from myself,  
On all sides prurient provokers stiffening my limbs,  
Straining the udder of my heart for its withheld drip,  
Behaving licentious toward me, taking no denial,  
Depriving me of my best as for a purpose,  
Unbuttoning my clothes, holding me by the bare waist,  
Deluding my confusion with the calm of the sunlight and pasture-fields,  
Immodestly sliding the fellow-senses away,  
They bribed to swap off with touch and go and graze at the edges of me,  
No consideration, no regard for my draining strength or my anger,  
Fetching the rest of the herd around to enjoy them a while,  
Then all uniting to stand on a headland and worry me.

The sentries desert every other part of me,  
They have left me helpless to a red marauder,  
They all come to the headland to witness and assist against me.

I am given up by traitors,  
I talk wildly, I have lost my wits, I and nobody else am the greatest traitor,  
I went myself first to the headland, my own hands carried me there.

You villain touch! what are you doing? my breath is tight in its throat,  
Unclench your floodgates, you are too much for me.

**29**

Blind loving wrestling touch, sheath'd hooded sharp-tooth'd touch!  
Did it make you ache so, leaving me?

Parting track'd by arriving, perpetual payment of perpetual loan,  
Rich showering rain, and recompense richer afterward.

Sprouts take and accumulate, stand by the curb prolific and vital,  
Landscapes projected masculine, full-sized and golden.

**30**

All truths wait in all things,  
They neither hasten their own delivery nor resist it,  
They do not need the obstetric forceps of the surgeon,  
The insignificant is as big to me as any,  
(What is less or more than a touch?)

Logic and sermons never convince,  
The damp of the night drives deeper into my soul.

(Only what proves itself to every man and woman is so,  
Only what nobody denies is so.)

A minute and a drop of me settle my brain,

I believe the soggy clods shall become lovers and lamps,  
And a compend of compends is the meat of a man or woman,  
And a summit and flower there is the feeling they have for each other,  
And they are to branch boundlessly out of that lesson until it becomes omnific,  
And until one and all shall delight us, and we them.

**31**

I believe a leaf of grass is no less than the journey-work of the stars,  
And the pismire is equally perfect, and a grain of sand, and the egg of the wren,  
And the tree-toad is a chef-d'œuvre for the highest,  
And the running blackberry would adorn the parlors of heaven,  
And the narrowest hinge in my hand puts to scorn all machinery,  
And the cow crunching with depress'd head surpasses any statue,  
And a mouse is miracle enough to stagger sextillions of infidels.

I find I incorporate gneiss, coal, long-threaded moss, fruits, grains, esculent roots,  
And am stucco'd with quadrupeds and birds all over,  
And have distanced what is behind me for good reasons,  
But call any thing back again when I desire it.

In vain the speeding or shyness,  
In vain the plutonic rocks send their old heat against my approach,  
In vain the mastodon retreats beneath its own powder'd bones,  
In vain objects stand leagues off and assume manifold shapes,  
In vain the ocean settling in hollows and the great monsters lying low,  
In vain the buzzard houses herself with the sky,  
In vain the snake slides through the creepers and logs,  
In vain the elk takes to the inner passes of the woods,  
In vain the razor-bill'd auk sails far north to Labrador,  
I follow quickly, I ascend to the nest in the fissure of the cliff.

**32**

I think I could turn and live with animals, they are so placid and self-contain'd,  
I stand and look at them long and long.

They do not sweat and whine about their condition,  
They do not lie awake in the dark and weep for their sins,  
They do not make me sick discussing their duty to God,  
Not one is dissatisfied, not one is demented with the mania of owning things,  
Not one kneels to another, nor to his kind that lived thousands of years ago,  
Not one is respectable or unhappy over the whole earth.

So they show their relations to me and I accept them,  
They bring me tokens of myself, they evince them plainly in their possession.

I wonder where they get those tokens,  
Did I pass that way huge times ago and negligently drop them?

Myself moving forward then and now and forever,  
Gathering and showing more always and with velocity,  
Infinite and omnigenous, and the like of these among them,

Not too exclusive toward the reachers of my remembrancers,  
Picking out here one that I love, and now go with him on brotherly terms.

A gigantic beauty of a stallion, fresh and responsive to my caresses,  
Head high in the forehead, wide between the ears,  
Limbs glossy and supple, tail dusting the ground,  
Eyes full of sparkling wickedness, ears finely cut, flexibly moving.

His nostrils dilate as my heels embrace him,  
His well-built limbs tremble with pleasure as we race around and return.

I but use you a minute, then I resign you, stallion,  
Why do I need your paces when I myself out-gallop them?  
Even as I stand or sit passing faster than you.

### 33

Space and Time! now I see it is true, what I guess'd at,  
What I guess'd when I loaf'd on the grass,  
What I guess'd while I lay alone in my bed,  
And again as I walk'd the beach under the paling stars of the morning.

My ties and ballasts leave me, my elbows rest in sea-gaps,  
I skirt sierras, my palms cover continents,  
I am afoot with my vision.

By the city's quadrangular houses—in log huts, camping with lumbermen,  
Along the ruts of the turnpike, along the dry gulch and rivulet bed,  
Weeding my onion-patch or hoeing rows of carrots and parsnips, crossing savannas, trailing in forests,  
Prospecting, gold-digging, girdling the trees of a new purchase,  
Scorch'd ankle-deep by the hot sand, hauling my boat down the shallow river,  
Where the panther walks to and fro on a limb overhead, where the buck turns furiously at the hunter,  
Where the rattlesnake suns his flabby length on a rock, where the otter is feeding on fish,  
Where the alligator in his tough pimples sleeps by the bayou,  
Where the black bear is searching for roots or honey, where the beaver pats the mud with his paddle-shaped tail;  
Over the growing sugar, over the yellow-flower'd cotton plant, over the rice in its low moist field,  
Over the sharp-peak'd farm house, with its scallop'd scum and slender shoots from the gutters,  
Over the western persimmon, over the long-leav'd corn, over the delicate blue-flower flax,  
Over the white and brown buckwheat, a hummer and buzzer there with the rest,  
Over the dusky green of the rye as it ripples and shades in the breeze;  
Scaling mountains, pulling myself cautiously up, holding on by low scragged limbs,  
Walking the path worn in the grass and beat through the leaves of the brush,  
Where the quail is whistling betwixt the woods and the wheat-lot,  
Where the bat flies in the Seventh-month eve, where the great gold-bug drops through the dark,  
Where the brook puts out of the roots of the old tree and flows to the meadow,  
Where cattle stand and shake away flies with the tremulous shuddering of their hides,  
Where the cheese-cloth hangs in the kitchen, where andirons straddle the hearth-slab, where cobwebs fall in festoons  
from the rafters;  
Where trip-hammers crash, where the press is whirling its cylinders,  
Wherever the human heart beats with terrible throes under its ribs,  
Where the pear-shaped balloon is floating aloft, (floating in it myself and looking composedly down,)

Where the life-car is drawn on the slip-noose, where the heat hatches pale-green eggs in the dented sand,  
Where the she-whale swims with her calf and never forsakes it,  
Where the steam-ship trails hind-ways its long pennant of smoke,  
Where the fin of the shark cuts like a black chip out of the water,  
Where the half-burn'd brig is riding on unknown currents,  
Where shells grow to her slimy deck, where the dead are corrupting below;  
Where the dense-starr'd flag is borne at the head of the regiments,  
Approaching Manhattan up by the long-stretching island,  
Under Niagara, the cataract falling like a veil over my countenance,  
Upon a door-step, upon the horse-block of hard wood outside,  
Upon the race-course, or enjoying picnics or jigs or a good game of base-ball,  
At he-festivals, with blackguard gibes, ironical license, bull-dances, drinking, laughter,  
At the cider-mill tasting the sweets of the brown mash, sucking the juice through a straw,  
At apple-peelings wanting kisses for all the red fruit I find,  
At musters, beach-parties, friendly bees, huskings, house-raisings;  
Where the mocking-bird sounds his delicious gurgles, cackles, screams, weeps,  
Where the hay-rick stands in the barn-yard, where the dry-stalks are scatter'd, where the brood-cow waits in the hovel,  
Where the bull advances to do his masculine work, where the stud to the mare, where the cock is treading the hen,  
Where the heifers browse, where geese nip their food with short jerks,  
Where sun-down shadows lengthen over the limitless and lonesome prairie,  
Where herds of buffalo make a crawling spread of the square miles far and near,  
Where the humming-bird shimmers, where the neck of the long-lived swan is curving and winding,  
Where the laughing-gull scoots by the shore, where she laughs her near-human laugh,  
Where bee-hives range on a gray bench in the garden half hid by the high weeds,  
Where band-neck'd partridges roost in a ring on the ground with their heads out,  
Where burial coaches enter the arch'd gates of a cemetery,  
Where winter wolves bark amid wastes of snow and icicled trees,  
Where the yellow-crown'd heron comes to the edge of the marsh at night and feeds upon small crabs,  
Where the splash of swimmers and divers cools the warm noon,  
Where the katy-did works her chromatic reed on the walnut-tree over the well,  
Through patches of citrons and cucumbers with silver-wired leaves,  
Through the salt-lick or orange glade, or under conical firs,  
Through the gymnasium, through the curtain'd saloon, through the office or public hall;  
Pleas'd with the native and pleas'd with the foreign, pleas'd with the new and old,  
Pleas'd with the homely woman as well as the handsome,  
Pleas'd with the quakeress as she puts off her bonnet and talks melodiously,  
Pleas'd with the tune of the choir of the whitewash'd church,  
Pleas'd with the earnest words of the sweating Methodist preacher, impress'd seriously at the camp-meeting;  
Looking in at the shop-windows of Broadway the whole forenoon, flattening the flesh of my nose on the thick plate glass,  
Wandering the same afternoon with my face turn'd up to the clouds, or down a lane or along the beach,  
My right and left arms round the sides of two friends, and I in the middle;  
Coming home with the silent and dark-cheek'd bush-boy, (behind me he rides at the drape of the day,)  
Far from the settlements studying the print of animals' feet, or the moccasin print,  
By the cot in the hospital reaching lemonade to a feverish patient,  
Nigh the coffin'd corpse when all is still, examining with a candle;  
Voyaging to every port to dicker and adventure,  
Hurrying with the modern crowd as eager and fickle as any,  
Hot toward one I hate, ready in my madness to knife him,

Solitary at midnight in my back yard, my thoughts gone from me a long while,  
Walking the old hills of Judæa with the beautiful gentle God by my side,  
Speeding through space, speeding through heaven and the stars,  
Speeding amid the seven satellites and the broad ring, and the diameter of eighty thousand miles,  
Speeding with tail'd meteors, throwing fire-balls like the rest,  
Carrying the crescent child that carries its own full mother in its belly,  
Storming, enjoying, planning, loving, cautioning,  
Backing and filling, appearing and disappearing,  
I tread day and night such roads.

I visit the orchards of spheres and look at the product,  
And look at quintillions ripen'd and look at quintillions green.

I fly those flights of a fluid and swallowing soul,  
My course runs below the soundings of plummet.

I help myself to material and immaterial,  
No guard can shut me off, no law prevent me.

I anchor my ship for a little while only,  
My messengers continually cruise away or bring their returns to me.

I go hunting polar furs and the seal, leaping chasms with a pike-pointed staff, clinging to topples of brittle and blue.

I ascend to the foretruck,  
I take my place late at night in the crow's-nest,  
We sail the arctic sea, it is plenty light enough,  
Through the clear atmosphere I stretch around on the wonderful beauty,  
The enormous masses of ice pass me and I pass them, the scenery is plain in all directions,  
The white-topt mountains show in the distance, I fling out my fancies toward them,  
We are approaching some great battle-field in which we are soon to be engaged,  
We pass the colossal outposts of the encampment, we pass with still feet and caution,  
Or we are entering by the suburbs some vast and ruin'd city,  
The blocks and fallen architecture more than all the living cities of the globe.

I am a free companion, I bivouac by invading watchfires,  
I turn the bridegroom out of bed and stay with the bride myself,  
I tighten her all night to my thighs and lips.

My voice is the wife's voice, the screech by the rail of the stairs,  
They fetch my man's body up dripping and drown'd.

I understand the large hearts of heroes,  
The courage of present times and all times,  
How the skipper saw the crowded and rudderless wreck of the steam-ship, and Death chasing it up and down the storm,  
How he knuckled tight and gave not back an inch, and was faithful of days and faithful of nights,  
And chalk'd in large letters on a board, Be of good cheer, we will not desert you;  
How he follow'd with them and tack'd with them three days and would not give it up,  
How he saved the drifting company at last,  
How the lank loose-gown'd women look'd when boated from the side of their prepared graves,  
How the silent old-faced infants and the lifted sick, and the sharp-lipp'd unshaved men;

All this I swallow, it tastes good, I like it well, it becomes mine,  
I am the man, I suffer'd, I was there.

The disdain and calmness of martyrs,  
The mother of old, condemn'd for a witch, burnt with dry wood, her children gazing on,  
The hounded slave that flags in the race, leans by the fence, blowing, cover'd with sweat,  
The twinges that sting like needles his legs and neck, the murderous buckshot and the bullets,  
All these I feel or am.

I am the hounded slave, I wince at the bite of the dogs,  
Hell and despair are upon me, crack and again crack the marksmen,  
I clutch the rails of the fence, my gore dribs, thinn'd with the ooze of my skin,  
I fall on the weeds and stones,  
The riders spur their unwilling horses, haul close,  
Taunt my dizzy ears and beat me violently over the head with whip-stocks.

Agonies are one of my changes of garments,  
I do not ask the wounded person how he feels, I myself become the wounded person,  
My hurts turn livid upon me as I lean on a cane and observe.

I am the mash'd fireman with breast-bone broken,  
Tumbling walls buried me in their debris,  
Heat and smoke I inspired, I heard the yelling shouts of my comrades,  
I heard the distant click of their picks and shovels,  
They have clear'd the beams away, they tenderly lift me forth.

I lie in the night air in my red shirt, the pervading hush is for my sake,  
Painless after all I lie exhausted but not so unhappy,  
White and beautiful are the faces around me, the heads are bared of their fire-caps,  
The kneeling crowd fades with the light of the torches.

Distant and dead resuscitate,  
They show as the dial or move as the hands of me, I am the clock myself.

I am an old artillerist, I tell of my fort's bombardment,  
I am there again.

Again the long roll of the drummers,  
Again the attacking cannon, mortars,  
Again to my listening ears the cannon responsive.

I take part, I see and hear the whole,  
The cries, curses, roar, the plaudits for well-aim'd shots,  
The ambulanza slowly passing trailing its red drip,  
Workmen searching after damages, making indispensable repairs,  
The fall of grenades through the rent roof, the fan-shaped explosion,  
The whizz of limbs, heads, stone, wood, iron, high in the air.

Again gurgles the mouth of my dying general, he furiously waves with his hand,  
He gasps through the clot Mind not me—mind—the entrenchments.

Now I tell what I knew in Texas in my early youth,  
(I tell not the fall of Alamo,  
Not one escaped to tell the fall of Alamo,  
The hundred and fifty are dumb yet at Alamo.)  
'Tis the tale of the murder in cold blood of four hundred and twelve young men.

Retreating they had form'd in a hollow square with their baggage for breastworks,  
Nine hundred lives out of the surrounding enemy's, nine times their number, was the price they took in advance,  
Their colonel was wounded and their ammunition gone,  
They treated for an honorable capitulation, receiv'd writing and seal, gave up their arms and march'd back prisoners of war.

They were the glory of the race of rangers,  
Matchless with horse, rifle, song, supper, courtship,  
Large, turbulent, generous, handsome, proud, and affectionate,  
Bearded, sunburnt, drest in the free costume of hunters,  
Not a single one over thirty years of age.

The second First-day morning they were brought out in squads and massacred, it was beautiful early summer,  
The work commenced about five o'clock and was over by eight.

None obey'd the command to kneel,  
Some made a mad and helpless rush, some stood stark and straight,  
A few fell at once, shot in the temple or heart, the living and dead lay together,  
The maim'd and mangled dug in the dirt, the new-comers saw them there,  
Some half-kill'd attempted to crawl away,  
These were despatch'd with bayonets or batter'd with the blunts of muskets,  
A youth not seventeen years old seiz'd his assassin till two more came to release him,  
The three were all torn and cover'd with the boy's blood.

At eleven o'clock began the burning of the bodies;  
That is the tale of the murder of the four hundred and twelve young men.

### 35

Would you hear of an old-time sea-fight?  
Would you learn who won by the light of the moon and stars?  
List to the yarn, as my grandmother's father the sailor told it to me.

Our foe was no skulk in his ship I tell you, (said he,)  
His was the surly English pluck, and there is no tougher or truer, and never was, and never will be;  
Along the lower'd eve he came horribly raking us.

We closed with him, the yards entangled, the cannon touch'd,  
My captain lash'd fast with his own hands.

We had receiv'd some eighteen pound shots under the water,  
On our lower-gun-deck two large pieces had burst at the first fire, killing all around and blowing up overhead.

Fighting at sun-down, fighting at dark,  
Ten o'clock at night, the full moon well up, our leaks on the gain, and five feet of water reported,  
The master-at-arms loosing the prisoners confined in the after-hold to give them a chance for themselves.

The transit to and from the magazine is now stopt by the sentinels,  
They see so many strange faces they do not know whom to trust.

Our frigate takes fire,  
The other asks if we demand quarter?  
If our colors are struck and the fighting done?

Now I laugh content, for I hear the voice of my little captain,  
We have not struck, he composedly cries, we have just begun our part of the fighting.

Only three guns are in use,  
One is directed by the captain himself against the enemy's mainmast,  
Two well serv'd with grape and canister silence his musketry and clear his decks.

The tops alone second the fire of this little battery, especially the main-top,  
They hold out bravely during the whole of the action.

Not a moment's cease,  
The leaks gain fast on the pumps, the fire eats toward the powder-magazine.

One of the pumps has been shot away, it is generally thought we are sinking.

Serene stands the little captain,  
He is not hurried, his voice is neither high nor low,  
His eyes give more light to us than our battle-lanterns.

Toward twelve there in the beams of the moon they surrender to us.

### 36

Stretch'd and still lies the midnight,  
Two great hulls motionless on the breast of the darkness,  
Our vessel riddled and slowly sinking, preparations to pass to the one we have conquer'd,  
The captain on the quarter-deck coldly giving his orders through a countenance white as a sheet,  
Near by the corpse of the child that serv'd in the cabin,  
The dead face of an old salt with long white hair and carefully curl'd whiskers,  
The flames spite of all that can be done flickering aloft and below,  
The husky voices of the two or three officers yet fit for duty,  
Formless stacks of bodies and bodies by themselves, dabs of flesh upon the masts and spars,  
Cut of cordage, dangle of rigging, slight shock of the soothe of waves,  
Black and impassive guns, litter of powder-parcels, strong scent,  
A few large stars overhead, silent and mournful shining,  
Delicate sniffs of sea-breeze, smells of sedgy grass and fields by the shore, death-messages given in charge to survivors,  
The hiss of the surgeon's knife, the gnawing teeth of his saw,  
Wheeze, cluck, swash of falling blood, short wild scream, and long, dull, tapering groan,  
These so, these irretrievable.

### 37

You laggards there on guard! look to your arms!  
In at the conquer'd doors they crowd! I am possess'd!  
Embody all presences outlaw'd or suffering,  
See myself in prison shaped like another man,  
And feel the dull unintermitted pain.

For me the keepers of convicts shoulder their carbines and keep watch,  
It is I let out in the morning and barr'd at night.

Not a mutineer walks handcuff'd to jail but I am handcuff'd to him and walk by his side,  
(I am less the jolly one there, and more the silent one with sweat on my twitching lips.)

Not a youngster is taken for larceny but I go up too, and am tried and sentenced.

Not a cholera patient lies at the last gasp but I also lie at the last gasp,  
My face is ash-color'd, my sinews gnarl, away from me people retreat.

Askers embody themselves in me and I am embodied in them,  
I project my hat, sit shame-faced, and beg.

### 38

Enough! enough! enough!  
Somehow I have been stunn'd. Stand back!  
Give me a little time beyond my cuff'd head, slumbers, dreams, gaping,  
I discover myself on the verge of a usual mistake.

That I could forget the mockers and insults!  
That I could forget the trickling tears and the blows of the bludgeons and hammers!  
That I could look with a separate look on my own crucifixion and bloody crowning.

I remember now,  
I resume the overstaid fraction,  
The grave of rock multiplies what has been confided to it, or to any graves,  
Corpses rise, gashes heal, fastenings roll from me.

I troop forth replenish'd with supreme power, one of an average unending procession,  
Inland and sea-coast we go, and pass all boundary lines,  
Our swift ordinances on their way over the whole earth,  
The blossoms we wear in our hats the growth of thousands of years.

Eleves, I salute you! come forward!  
Continue your annotations, continue your questionings.

### 39

The friendly and flowing savage, who is he?  
Is he waiting for civilization, or past it and mastering it?

Is he some Southwesterner rais'd out-doors? is he Kanadian?  
Is he from the Mississippi country? Iowa, Oregon, California?  
The mountains? prairie-life, bush-life? or sailor from the sea?

Wherever he goes men and women accept and desire him,  
They desire he should like them, touch them, speak to them, stay with them.

Behavior lawless as snow-flakes, words simple as grass, uncomb'd head, laughter, and naiveté,  
Slow-stepping feet, common features, common modes and emanations,  
They descend in new forms from the tips of his fingers,  
They are wafted with the odor of his body or breath, they fly out of the glance of his eyes.

**40**

Flaunt of the sunshine I need not your bask—lie over!  
You light surfaces only, I force surfaces and depths also.

Earth! you seem to look for something at my hands,  
Say, old top-knot, what do you want?

Man or woman, I might tell how I like you, but cannot,  
And might tell what it is in me and what it is in you, but cannot,  
And might tell that pining I have, that pulse of my nights and days.

Behold, I do not give lectures or a little charity,  
When I give I give myself.

You there, impotent, loose in the knees,  
Open your scarf'd chops till I blow grit within you,  
Spread your palms and lift the flaps of your pockets,  
I am not to be denied, I compel, I have stores plenty and to spare,  
And any thing I have I bestow.

I do not ask who you are, that is not important to me,  
You can do nothing and be nothing but what I will infold you.

To cotton-field drudge or cleaner of privies I lean,  
On his right cheek I put the family kiss,  
And in my soul I swear I never will deny him.

On women fit for conception I start bigger and nimbler babes.  
(This day I am jetting the stuff of far more arrogant republics.)

To any one dying, thither I speed and twist the knob of the door.  
Turn the bed-clothes toward the foot of the bed,  
Let the physician and the priest go home.

I seize the descending man and raise him with resistless will,  
O despairer, here is my neck,  
By God, you shall not go down! hang your whole weight upon me.

I dilate you with tremendous breath, I buoy you up,  
Every room of the house do I fill with an arm'd force,  
Lovers of me, bafflers of graves.

Sleep—I and they keep guard all night,  
Not doubt, not decease shall dare to lay finger upon you,  
I have embraced you, and henceforth possess you to myself,  
And when you rise in the morning you will find what I tell you is so.

**41**

I am he bringing help for the sick as they pant on their backs,  
And for strong upright men I bring yet more needed help.

I heard what was said of the universe,

Heard it and heard it of several thousand years;  
It is middling well as far as it goes—but is that all?

Magnifying and applying come I,  
Outbidding at the start the old cautious hucksters,  
Taking myself the exact dimensions of Jehovah,  
Lithographing Kronos, Zeus his son, and Hercules his grandson,  
Buying drafts of Osiris, Isis, Belus, Brahma, Buddha,  
In my portfolio placing Manito loose, Allah on a leaf, the crucifix engraved,  
With Odin and the hideous-faced Mexitli and every idol and image,  
Taking them all for what they are worth and not a cent more,  
Admitting they were alive and did the work of their days,  
(They bore mites as for unfledg'd birds who have now to rise and fly and sing for themselves,)  
Accepting the rough deific sketches to fill out better in myself, bestowing them freely on each man and woman I see,  
Discovering as much or more in a framer framing a house,  
Putting higher claims for him there with his roll'd-up sleeves driving the mallet and chisel,  
Not objecting to special revelations, considering a curl of smoke or a hair on the back of my hand just as curious as any  
revelation,  
Lads ahold of fire-engines and hook-and-ladder ropes no less to me than the gods of the antique wars,  
Minding their voices peal through the crash of destruction,  
Their brawny limbs passing safe over charr'd laths, their white foreheads whole and unhurt out of the flames;  
By the mechanic's wife with her babe at her nipple interceding for every person born,  
Three scythes at harvest whizzing in a row from three lusty angels with shirts bagg'd out at their waists,  
The snag-tooth'd hostler with red hair redeeming sins past and to come,  
Selling all he possesses, traveling on foot to fee lawyers for his brother and sit by him while he is tried for forgery;  
What was strewn in the amplest strewing the square rod about me, and not filling the square rod then,  
The bull and the bug never worshipp'd half enough,  
Dung and dirt more admirable than was dream'd,  
The supernatural of no account, myself waiting my time to be one of the supremes,  
The day getting ready for me when I shall do as much good as the best, and be as prodigious;  
By my life-lumps! becoming already a creator,  
Putting myself here and now to the ambush'd womb of the shadows.

**42**

A call in the midst of the crowd,  
My own voice, orotund sweeping and final.

Come my children,  
Come my boys and girls, my women, household and intimates,  
Now the performer launches his nerve, he has pass'd his prelude on the reeds within.

Easily written loose-finger'd chords—I feel the thrum of your climax and close.

My head slues round on my neck,  
Music rolls, but not from the organ,  
Folks are around me, but they are no household of mine.

Ever the hard unsunk ground,  
Ever the eaters and drinkers, ever the upward and downward sun, ever the air and the ceaseless tides,  
Ever myself and my neighbors, refreshing, wicked, real,

Ever the old inexplicable query, ever that thorn'd thumb, that breath of itches and thirsts,  
Ever the vexer's hoot! hoot! till we find where the sly one hides and bring him forth,  
Ever love, ever the sobbing liquid of life,  
Ever the bandage under the chin, ever the trestles of death.

Here and there with dimes on the eyes walking,  
To feed the greed of the belly the brains liberally spooning,  
Tickets buying, taking, selling, but in to the feast never once going,  
Many sweating, ploughing, thrashing, and then the chaff for payment receiving,  
A few idly owning, and they the wheat continually claiming.

This is the city and I am one of the citizens,  
Whatever interests the rest interests me, politics, wars, markets, newspapers, schools,  
The mayor and councils, banks, tariffs, steamships, factories, stocks, stores, real estate and personal estate.

The little plentiful manikins skipping around in collars and tail'd coats,  
I am aware who they are, (they are positively not worms or fleas,)  
I acknowledge the duplicates of myself, the weakest and shallowest is deathless with me,  
What I do and say the same waits for them,  
Every thought that flounders in me the same flounders in them.

I know perfectly well my own egotism,  
Know my omnivorous lines and must not write any less,  
And would fetch you whoever you are flush with myself.

Not words of routine this song of mine,  
But abruptly to question, to leap beyond yet nearer bring;  
This printed and bound book—but the printer and the printing-office boy?  
The well-taken photographs—but your wife or friend close and solid in your arms?  
The black ship mail'd with iron, her mighty guns in her turrets—but the pluck of the captain and engineers?  
In the houses the dishes and fare and furniture—but the host and hostess, and the look out of their eyes?  
The sky up there—yet here or next door, or across the way?  
The saints and sages in history—but you yourself?  
Sermons, creeds, theology—but the fathomless human brain,  
And what is reason? and what is love? and what is life?

### 43

I do not despise you priests, all time, the world over,  
My faith is the greatest of faiths and the least of faiths,  
Enclosing worship ancient and modern and all between ancient and modern,  
Believing I shall come again upon the earth after five thousand years,  
Waiting responses from oracles, honoring the gods, saluting the sun,  
Making a fetich of the first rock or stump, powowing with sticks in the circle of obis,  
Helping the llama or brahmin as he trims the lamps of the idols,  
Dancing yet through the streets in a phallic procession, rapt and austere in the woods a gymnosophist,  
Drinking mead from the skull-cup, to Shastas and Vedas admirant, minding the Koran,  
Walking the teokallis, spotted with gore from the stone and knife, beating the serpent-skin drum,  
Accepting the Gospels, accepting him that was crucified, knowing assuredly that he is divine,  
To the mass kneeling or the puritan's prayer rising, or sitting patiently in a pew,  
Ranting and frothing in my insane crisis, or waiting dead-like till my spirit arouses me,

Looking forth on pavement and land, or outside of pavement and land,  
Belonging to the winders of the circuit of circuits.

One of that centripetal and centrifugal gang I turn and talk like a man leaving charges before a journey.

Down-hearted doubters dull and excluded,  
Frivolous, sullen, moping, angry, affected, dishearten'd, atheistical,  
I know every one of you, I know the sea of torment, doubt, despair and unbelief.

How the flukes splash!  
How they contort rapid as lightning, with spasms and spouts of blood!

Be at peace bloody flukes of doubters and sullen mopers,  
I take my place among you as much as among any,  
The past is the push of you, me, all, precisely the same,  
And what is yet untried and afterward is for you, me, all, precisely the same.

I do not know what is untried and afterward,  
But I know it will in its turn prove sufficient, and cannot fail.

Each who passes is consider'd, each who stops is consider'd, not a single one can it fail.

It cannot fail the young man who died and was buried,  
Nor the young woman who died and was put by his side,  
Nor the little child that peep'd in at the door, and then drew back and was never seen again,  
Nor the old man who has lived without purpose, and feels it with bitterness worse than gall,  
Nor him in the poor house tubercled by rum and the bad disorder,  
Nor the numberless slaughter'd and wreck'd, nor the brutish koboo call'd the ordure of humanity,  
Nor the sacs merely floating with open mouths for food to slip in,  
Nor any thing in the earth, or down in the oldest graves of the earth,  
Nor any thing in the myriads of spheres, nor the myriads of myriads that inhabit them,  
Nor the present, nor the least wisp that is known.

#### 44

It is time to explain myself—let us stand up.

What is known I strip away,  
I launch all men and women forward with me into the Unknown.

The clock indicates the moment—but what does eternity indicate?

We have thus far exhausted trillions of winters and summers,  
There are trillions ahead, and trillions ahead of them.

Births have brought us richness and variety,  
And other births will bring us richness and variety.

I do not call one greater and one smaller,  
That which fills its period and place is equal to any.

Were mankind murderous or jealous upon you, my brother, my sister?  
I am sorry for you, they are not murderous or jealous upon me,

All has been gentle with me, I keep no account with lamentation,  
(What have I to do with lamentation?)

I am an acme of things accomplish'd, and I an encloser of things to be.

My feet strike an apex of the apices of the stairs,  
On every step bunches of ages, and larger bunches between the steps,  
All below duly travel'd, and still I mount and mount.

Rise after rise bow the phantoms behind me,  
Afar down I see the huge first Nothing, I know I was even there,  
I waited unseen and always, and slept through the lethargic mist,  
And took my time, and took no hurt from the fetid carbon.

Long I was hugg'd close—long and long.

Immense have been the preparations for me,  
Faithful and friendly the arms that have help'd me.

Cycles ferried my cradle, rowing and rowing like cheerful boatmen,  
For room to me stars kept aside in their own rings,  
They sent influences to look after what was to hold me.

Before I was born out of my mother generations guided me,  
My embryo has never been torpid, nothing could overlay it.

For it the nebula cohered to an orb,  
The long slow strata piled to rest it on,  
Vast vegetables gave it sustenance,  
Monstrous sauroids transported it in their mouths and deposited it with care.

All forces have been steadily employ'd to complete and delight me,  
Now on this spot I stand with my robust soul.

#### 45

O span of youth! ever-push'd elasticity!  
O manhood, balanced, florid and full.

My lovers suffocate me,  
Crowding my lips, thick in the pores of my skin,  
Jostling me through streets and public halls, coming naked to me at night,  
Crying by day Ahoy! from the rocks of the river, swinging and chirping over my head,  
Calling my name from flower-beds, vines, tangled underbrush,  
Lighting on every moment of my life,  
Bussing my body with soft balsamic busses,  
Noiselessly passing handfuls out of their hearts and giving them to be mine.

Old age superbly rising! O welcome, ineffable grace of dying days!

Every condition promulges not only itself, it promulges what grows after and out of itself,  
And the dark hush promulges as much as any.

I open my scuttle at night and see the far-sprinkled systems,  
And all I see multiplied as high as I can cipher edge but the rim of the farther systems.

Wider and wider they spread, expanding, always expanding,  
Outward and outward and forever outward.

My sun has his sun and round him obediently wheels,  
He joins with his partners a group of superior circuit,  
And greater sets follow, making specks of the greatest inside them.

There is no stoppage and never can be stoppage,  
If I, you, and the worlds, and all beneath or upon their surfaces, were this moment reduced back to a pallid float, it would  
not avail in the long run,  
We should surely bring up again where we now stand,  
And surely go as much farther, and then farther and farther.

A few quadrillions of eras, a few octillions of cubic leagues, do not hazard the span or make it impatient,  
They are but parts, any thing is but a part.

See ever so far, there is limitless space outside of that,  
Count ever so much, there is limitless time around that.

My rendezvous is appointed, it is certain,  
The Lord will be there and wait till I come on perfect terms,  
The great Camerado, the lover true for whom I pine will be there.

#### 46

I know I have the best of time and space, and was never measured and never will be measured.

I tramp a perpetual journey, (come listen all!)  
My signs are a rain-proof coat, good shoes, and a staff cut from the woods,  
No friend of mine takes his ease in my chair,  
I have no chair, no church, no philosophy,  
I lead no man to a dinner-table, library, exchange,  
But each man and each woman of you I lead upon a knoll,  
My left hand hooking you round the waist,  
My right hand pointing to landscapes of continents and the public road.

Not I, not any one else can travel that road for you,  
You must travel it for yourself.

It is not far, it is within reach,  
Perhaps you have been on it since you were born and did not know,  
Perhaps it is everywhere on water and on land.

Shoulder your duds dear son, and I will mine, and let us hasten forth,  
Wonderful cities and free nations we shall fetch as we go.

If you tire, give me both burdens, and rest the chuff of your hand on my hip,  
And in due time you shall repay the same service to me,  
For after we start we never lie by again.

This day before dawn I ascended a hill and look'd at the crowded heaven,

And I said to my spirit When we become the enfolders of those orbs, and the pleasure and knowledge of every thing in them, shall we be fill'd and satisfied then?

And my spirit said No, we but level that lift to pass and continue beyond.

You are also asking me questions and I hear you,  
I answer that I cannot answer, you must find out for yourself.

Sit a while dear son,  
Here are biscuits to eat and here is milk to drink,  
But as soon as you sleep and renew yourself in sweet clothes, I kiss you with a good-by kiss and open the gate for your egress hence.

Long enough have you dream'd contemptible dreams,  
Now I wash the gum from your eyes,  
You must habit yourself to the dazzle of the light and of every moment of your life.

Long have you timidly waded holding a plank by the shore,  
Now I will you to be a bold swimmer,  
To jump off in the midst of the sea, rise again, nod to me, shout, and laughingly dash with your hair.

**47**

I am the teacher of athletes,  
He that by me spreads a wider breast than my own proves the width of my own,  
He most honors my style who learns under it to destroy the teacher.

The boy I love, the same becomes a man not through derived power, but in his own right,  
Wicked rather than virtuous out of conformity or fear,  
Fond of his sweetheart, relishing well his steak,  
Unrequited love or a slight cutting him worse than sharp steel cuts,  
First-rate to ride, to fight, to hit the bull's eye, to sail a skiff, to sing a song or play on the banjo,  
Preferring scars and the beard and faces pitted with small-pox over all latherers,  
And those well-tann'd to those that keep out of the sun.

I teach straying from me, yet who can stray from me?  
I follow you whoever you are from the present hour,  
My words itch at your ears till you understand them.

I do not say these things for a dollar or to fill up the time while I wait for a boat,  
(It is you talking just as much as myself, I act as the tongue of you,  
Tied in your mouth, in mine it begins to be loosen'd.)

I swear I will never again mention love or death inside a house,  
And I swear I will never translate myself at all, only to him or her who privately stays with me in the open air.

If you would understand me go to the heights or water-shore,  
The nearest gnat is an explanation, and a drop or motion of waves a key,  
The maul, the oar, the hand-saw, second my words.

No shutter'd room or school can commune with me,  
But roughs and little children better than they.

The young mechanic is closest to me, he knows me well,

The woodman that takes his axe and jug with him shall take me with him all day,  
The farm-boy ploughing in the field feels good at the sound of my voice,  
In vessels that sail my words sail, I go with fishermen and seamen and love them.

The soldier camp'd or upon the march is mine,  
On the night ere the pending battle many seek me, and I do not fail them,  
On that solemn night (it may be their last) those that know me seek me.

My face rubs to the hunter's face when he lies down alone in his blanket,  
The driver thinking of me does not mind the jolt of his wagon,  
The young mother and old mother comprehend me,  
The girl and the wife rest the needle a moment and forget where they are,  
They and all would resume what I have told them.

#### 48

I have said that the soul is not more than the body,  
And I have said that the body is not more than the soul,  
And nothing, not God, is greater to one than one's self is,  
And whoever walks a furlong without sympathy walks to his own funeral drest in his shroud,  
And I or you pocketless of a dime may purchase the pick of the earth,  
And to glance with an eye or show a bean in its pod confounds the learning of all times,  
And there is no trade or employment but the young man following it may become a hero,  
And there is no object so soft but it makes a hub for the wheel'd universe,  
And I say to any man or woman, Let your soul stand cool and composed before a million universes.

And I say to mankind, Be not curious about God,  
For I who am curious about each am not curious about God,  
(No array of terms can say how much I am at peace about God and about death.)

I hear and behold God in every object, yet understand God not in the least,  
Nor do I understand who there can be more wonderful than myself.

Why should I wish to see God better than this day?  
I see something of God each hour of the twenty-four, and each moment then,  
In the faces of men and women I see God, and in my own face in the glass,  
I find letters from God dropt in the street, and every one is sign'd by God's name,  
And I leave them where they are, for I know that wheresoe'er I go,  
Others will punctually come for ever and ever.

#### 49

And as to you Death, and you bitter hug of mortality, it is idle to try to alarm me.

To his work without flinching the accoucheur comes,  
I see the elder-hand pressing receiving supporting,  
I recline by the sills of the exquisite flexible doors,  
And mark the outlet, and mark the relief and escape.

And as to you Corpse I think you are good manure, but that does not offend me,  
I smell the white roses sweet-scented and growing,  
I reach to the leafy lips, I reach to the polish'd breasts of melons.

And as to you Life I reckon you are the leavings of many deaths,  
(No doubt I have died myself ten thousand times before.)

I hear you whispering there O stars of heaven,  
O suns—O grass of graves—O perpetual transfers and promotions,  
If you do not say any thing how can I say any thing?

Of the turbid pool that lies in the autumn forest,  
Of the moon that descends the steep of the souging twilight,  
Toss, sparkles of day and dusk—toss on the black stems that decay in the muck,  
Toss to the moaning gibberish of the dry limbs.

I ascend from the moon, I ascend from the night,  
I perceive that the ghastly glimmer is noonday sunbeams reflected,  
And debouch to the steady and central from the offspring great or small.

## 50

There is that in me—I do not know what it is—but I know it is in me.

Wrench'd and sweaty—calm and cool then my body becomes,  
I sleep—I sleep long.

I do not know it—it is without name—it is a word unsaid,  
It is not in any dictionary, utterance, symbol.

Something it swings on more than the earth I swing on,  
To it the creation is the friend whose embracing awakes me.

Perhaps I might tell more. Outlines! I plead for my brothers and sisters.

Do you see O my brothers and sisters?  
It is not chaos or death—it is form, union, plan—it is eternal life—it is Happiness.

## 51

The past and present wilt—I have fill'd them, emptied them,  
And proceed to fill my next fold of the future.

Listener up there! what have you to confide to me?  
Look in my face while I snuff the sidle of evening,  
(Talk honestly, no one else hears you, and I stay only a minute longer.)

Do I contradict myself?  
Very well then I contradict myself,  
(I am large, I contain multitudes.)

I concentrate toward them that are nigh, I wait on the door-slab.

Who has done his day's work? who will soonest be through with his supper?  
Who wishes to walk with me?

Will you speak before I am gone? will you prove already too late?

## 52

The spotted hawk swoops by and accuses me, he complains of my gab and my loitering.

I too am not a bit tamed, I too am untranslatable,  
I sound my barbaric yawp over the roofs of the world.

The last scud of day holds back for me,  
It flings my likeness after the rest and true as any on the shadow'd wilds,  
It coaxes me to the vapor and the dusk.

I depart as air, I shake my white locks at the runaway sun,  
I effuse my flesh in eddies, and drift it in lacy jags.

I bequeath myself to the dirt to grow from the grass I love,  
If you want me again look for me under your boot-soles.

You will hardly know who I am or what I mean,  
But I shall be good health to you nevertheless,  
And filter and fibre your blood.

Failing to fetch me at first keep encouraged,  
Missing me one place search another,  
I stop somewhere waiting for you.

## When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloom'd

1

When lilacs last in the dooryard bloom'd,  
And the great star early droop'd in the western sky in the night,  
I mourn'd, and yet shall mourn with ever-returning spring.

Ever-returning spring, trinity sure to me you bring,  
Lilac blooming perennial and drooping star in the west,  
And thought of him I love.

2

O powerful western fallen star!  
O shades of night—O moody, tearful night!  
O great star disappear'd—O the black murk that hides the star!  
O cruel hands that hold me powerless—O helpless soul of me!  
O harsh surrounding cloud that will not free my soul.

3

In the dooryard fronting an old farm-house near the white-wash'd palings,  
Stands the lilac-bush tall-growing with heart-shaped leaves of rich green,  
With many a pointed blossom rising delicate, with the perfume strong I love,  
With every leaf a miracle—and from this bush in the dooryard,  
With delicate-color'd blossoms and heart-shaped leaves of rich green,  
A sprig with its flower I break.

4

In the swamp in secluded recesses,  
A shy and hidden bird is warbling a song.

Solitary the thrush,  
The hermit withdrawn to himself, avoiding the settlements,  
Sings by himself a song.

Song of the bleeding throat,  
Death's outlet song of life, (for well dear brother I know,  
If thou wast not granted to sing thou would'st surely die.)

**5**

Over the breast of the spring, the land, amid cities,  
Amid lanes and through old woods, where lately the violets peep'd from the ground, spotting the gray debris,  
Amid the grass in the fields each side of the lanes, passing the endless grass,  
Passing the yellow-spear'd wheat, every grain from its shroud in the dark-brown fields uprisen,  
Passing the apple-tree blows of white and pink in the orchards,  
Carrying a corpse to where it shall rest in the grave,  
Night and day journeys a coffin.

**6**

Coffin that passes through lanes and streets,  
Through day and night with the great cloud darkening the land,  
With the pomp of the inloop'd flags with the cities draped in black,  
With the show of the States themselves as of crape-veil'd women standing,  
With processions long and winding and the flambeaus of the night,  
With the countless torches lit, with the silent sea of faces and the unbared heads,  
With the waiting depot, the arriving coffin, and the sombre faces,  
With dirges through the night, with the thousand voices rising strong and solemn,  
With all the mournful voices of the dirges pour'd around the coffin,  
The dim-lit churches and the shuddering organs—where amid these you journey,  
With the tolling tolling bells' perpetual clang,  
Here, coffin that slowly passes,  
I give you my sprig of lilac.

**7**

(Nor for you, for one alone,  
Blossoms and branches green to coffins all I bring,  
For fresh as the morning, thus would I chant a song for you O sane and sacred death.

All over bouquets of roses,  
O death, I cover you over with roses and early lilies,  
But mostly and now the lilac that blooms the first,  
Copious I break, I break the sprigs from the bushes,  
With loaded arms I come, pouring for you,  
For you and the coffins all of you O death.)

**8**

O western orb sailing the heaven,  
Now I know what you must have meant as a month since I walk'd,

As I walk'd in silence the transparent shadowy night,  
As I saw you had something to tell as you bent to me night after night,  
As you droop'd from the sky low down as if to my side, (while the other stars all look'd on,)  
As we wander'd together the solemn night, (for something I know not what kept me from sleep,)  
As the night advanced, and I saw on the rim of the west how full you were of woe,  
As I stood on the rising ground in the breeze in the cool transparent night,  
As I watch'd where you pass'd and was lost in the netherward black of the night,  
As my soul in its trouble dissatisfied sank, as where you sad orb,  
Concluded, dropt in the night, and was gone.

**9**

Sing on there in the swamp,  
O singer bashful and tender, I hear your notes, I hear your call,  
I hear, I come presently, I understand you,  
But a moment I linger, for the lustrous star has detain'd me,  
The star my departing comrade holds and detains me.

**10**

O how shall I warble myself for the dead one there I loved?  
And how shall I deck my song for the large sweet soul that has gone?  
And what shall my perfume be for the grave of him I love?

Sea-winds blown from east and west,  
Blown from the Eastern sea and blown from the Western sea, till there on the prairies meeting,  
These and with these and the breath of my chant,  
I'll perfume the grave of him I love.

**11**

O what shall I hang on the chamber walls?  
And what shall the pictures be that I hang on the walls,  
To adorn the burial-house of him I love?

Pictures of growing spring and farms and homes,  
With the Fourth-month eve at sundown, and the gray smoke lucid and bright,  
With floods of the yellow gold of the gorgeous, indolent, sinking sun, burning, expanding the air,  
With the fresh sweet herbage under foot, and the pale green leaves of the trees prolific,  
In the distance the flowing glaze, the breast of the river, with a wind-dapple here and there,  
With ranging hills on the banks, with many a line against the sky, and shadows,  
And the city at hand with dwellings so dense, and stacks of chimneys,  
And all the scenes of life and the workshops, and the workmen homeward returning.

**12**

Lo, body and soul—this land,  
My own Manhattan with spires, and the sparkling and hurrying tides, and the ships,  
The varied and ample land, the South and the North in the light, Ohio's shores and flashing Missouri,  
And ever the far-spreading prairies cover'd with grass and corn.

Lo, the most excellent sun so calm and haughty,  
The violet and purple morn with just-felt breezes,  
The gentle soft-born measureless light,

The miracle spreading bathing all, the fulfill'd noon,  
The coming eve delicious, the welcome night and the stars,  
Over my cities shining all, enveloping man and land.

**13**

Sing on, sing on you gray-brown bird,  
Sing from the swamps, the recesses, pour your chant from the bushes,  
Limitless out of the dusk, out of the cedars and pines.

Sing on dearest brother, warble your reedy song,  
Loud human song, with voice of uttermost woe.

O liquid and free and tender!  
O wild and loose to my soul—O wondrous singer!  
You only I hear—yet the star holds me, (but will soon depart,)  
Yet the lilac with mastering odor holds me.

**14**

Now while I sat in the day and look'd forth,  
In the close of the day with its light and the fields of spring, and the farmers preparing their crops,  
In the large unconscious scenery of my land with its lakes and forests,  
In the heavenly aerial beauty, (after the perturb'd winds and the storms,)  
Under the arching heavens of the afternoon swift passing, and the voices of children and women,  
The many-moving sea-tides, and I saw the ships how they sail'd,  
And the summer approaching with richness, and the fields all busy with labor,  
And the infinite separate houses, how they all went on, each with its meals and minutia of daily usages,  
And the streets how their throbbings throb'd, and the cities pent—lo, then and there,  
Falling upon them all and among them all, enveloping me with the rest,  
Appear'd the cloud, appear'd the long black trail,  
And I knew death, its thought, and the sacred knowledge of death.

Then with the knowledge of death as walking one side of me,  
And the thought of death close-walking the other side of me,  
And I in the middle as with companions, and as holding the hands of companions,  
I fled forth to the hiding receiving night that talks not,  
Down to the shores of the water, the path by the swamp in the dimness,  
To the solemn shadowy cedars and ghostly pines so still.

And the singer so shy to the rest receiv'd me,  
The gray-brown bird I know receiv'd us comrades three,  
And he sang the carol of death, and a verse for him I love.

From deep secluded recesses,  
From the fragrant cedars and the ghostly pines so still,  
Came the carol of the bird.

And the charm of the carol rapt me,  
As I held as if by their hands my comrades in the night,  
And the voice of my spirit tallied the song of the bird.

*Come lovely and soothing death,*

*Undulate round the world, serenely arriving, arriving,  
In the day, in the night, to all, to each,  
Sooner or later delicate death.*

Prais'd be the fathomless universe,  
For life and joy, and for objects and knowledge curious,  
And for love, sweet love—but praise! praise! praise!  
For the sure-enwinding arms of cool-enfolding death.

Dark mother always gliding near with soft feet,  
Have none chanted for thee a chant of fullest welcome?  
Then I chant it for thee, I glorify thee above all,  
I bring thee a song that when thou must indeed come, come unfalteringly.

Approach strong deliveress,  
When it is so, when thou hast taken them I joyously sing the dead,  
Lost in the loving floating ocean of thee,  
Laved in the flood of thy bliss O death.

From me to thee glad serenades,  
Dances for thee I propose saluting thee, adornments and feastings for thee,  
And the sights of the open landscape and the high-spread sky are fitting,  
And life and the fields, and the huge and thoughtful night.

The night in silence under many a star,  
The ocean shore and the husky whispering wave whose voice I know,  
And the soul turning to thee O vast and well-veil'd death,  
And the body gratefully nestling close to thee.

Over the tree-tops I float thee a song,  
Over the rising and sinking waves, over the myriad fields and the prairies wide,  
Over the dense-pack'd cities all and the teeming wharves and ways,  
I float this carol with joy, with joy to thee O death.

## 15

To the tally of my soul,  
Loud and strong kept up the gray-brown bird,  
With pure deliberate notes spreading filling the night.

Loud in the pines and cedars dim,  
Clear in the freshness moist and the swamp-perfume,  
And I with my comrades there in the night.

While my sight that was bound in my eyes unclosed,  
As to long panoramas of visions.

And I saw askant the armies,  
I saw as in noiseless dreams hundreds of battle-flags,  
Borne through the smoke of the battles and pierc'd with missiles I saw them,  
And carried hither and yon through the smoke, and torn and bloody,  
And at last but a few shreds left on the staffs, (and all in silence,)  
And the staffs all splinter'd and broken.

I saw battle-corpses, myriads of them,  
And the white skeletons of young men, I saw them,  
I saw the debris and debris of all the slain soldiers of the war,  
But I saw they were not as was thought,  
They themselves were fully at rest, they suffer'd not,  
The living remain'd and suffer'd, the mother suffer'd,  
And the wife and the child and the musing comrade suffer'd,  
And the armies that remain'd suffer'd.

## 16

Passing the visions, passing the night,  
Passing, unloosing the hold of my comrades' hands,  
Passing the song of the hermit bird and the tallying song of my soul,  
Victorious song, death's outlet song, yet varying ever-altering song,  
As low and wailing, yet clear the notes, rising and falling, flooding the night,  
Sadly sinking and fainting, as warning and warning, and yet again bursting with joy,  
Covering the earth and filling the spread of the heaven,  
As that powerful psalm in the night I heard from recesses,  
Passing, I leave thee lilac with heart-shaped leaves,  
I leave thee there in the door-yard, blooming, returning with spring.

I cease from my song for thee,  
From my gaze on thee in the west, fronting the west, communing with thee,  
O comrade lustrous with silver face in the night.

Yet each to keep and all, retrievments out of the night,  
The song, the wondrous chant of the gray-brown bird,  
And the tallying chant, the echo arous'd in my soul,  
With the lustrous and drooping star with the countenance full of woe,  
With the holders holding my hand nearing the call of the bird,  
Comrades mine and I in the midst, and their memory ever to keep, for the dead I loved so well,  
For the sweetest, wisest soul of all my days and lands—and this for his dear sake,  
Lilac and star and bird twined with the chant of my soul,  
There in the fragrant pines and the cedars dusk and dim.

## Whoever You Are Holding Me Now in Hand

Whoever you are holding me now in hand,  
Without one thing all will be useless,  
I give you fair warning before you attempt me further,  
I am not what you supposed, but far different.

Who is he that would become my follower?  
Who would sign himself a candidate for my affections?

The way is suspicious, the result uncertain, perhaps destructive,  
You would have to give up all else, I alone would expect to be your sole and exclusive standard,

Your novitiate would even then be long and exhausting,  
The whole past theory of your life and all conformity to the lives around you would have to be abandon'd,  
Therefore release me now before troubling yourself any further, let go your hand from my shoulders,  
Put me down and depart on your way.

Or else by stealth in some wood for trial,  
Or back of a rock in the open air,  
(For in any roof'd room of a house I emerge not, nor in company,  
And in libraries I lie as one dumb, a gawk, or unborn, or dead,)  
But just possibly with you on a high hill, first watching lest any person for miles around approach unawares,  
Or possibly with you sailing at sea, or on the beach of the sea or some quiet island,  
Here to put your lips upon mine I permit you,  
With the comrade's long-dwelling kiss or the new husband's kiss,  
For I am the new husband and I am the comrade.

Or if you will, thrusting me beneath your clothing,  
Where I may feel the throbs of your heart or rest upon your hip,  
Carry me when you go forth over land or sea;  
For thus merely touching you is enough, is best,  
And thus touching you would I silently sleep and be carried eternally.

But these leaves conning you con at peril,  
For these leaves and me you will not understand,  
They will elude you at first and still more afterward, I will certainly elude you,  
Even while you should think you had unquestionably caught me, behold!  
Already you see I have escaped from you.

For it is not for what I have put into it that I have written this book,  
Nor is it by reading it you will acquire it,  
Nor do those know me best who admire me and vauntingly praise me,  
Nor will the candidates for my love (unless at most a very few) prove victorious,  
Nor will my poems do good only, they will do just as much evil, perhaps more,  
For all is useless without that which you may guess at many times and not hit, that which I hinted at;  
Therefore release me and depart on your way.

## Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking

Out of the cradle endlessly rocking,  
Out of the mocking-bird's throat, the musical shuttle,  
Out of the Ninth-month midnight,  
Over the sterile sands and the fields beyond, where the child leaving his bed wander'd alone, bareheaded, barefoot,  
Down from the shower'd halo,  
Up from the mystic play of shadows twining and twisting as if they were alive,  
Out from the patches of briars and blackberries,  
From the memories of the bird that chanted to me,  
From your memories sad brother, from the fitful risings and fallings I heard,  
From under that yellow half-moon late-risen and swollen as if with tears,

From those beginning notes of yearning and love there in the mist,  
From the thousand responses of my heart never to cease,  
From the myriad thence-arous'd words,  
From the word stronger and more delicious than any,  
From such as now they start the scene revisiting,  
As a flock, twittering, rising, or overhead passing,  
Borne hither, ere all eludes me, hurriedly,  
A man, yet by these tears a little boy again,  
Throwing myself on the sand, confronting the waves,  
I, chanter of pains and joys, uniter of here and hereafter,  
Taking all hints to use them, but swiftly leaping beyond them,  
A reminiscence sing.

Once Paumanok,  
When the lilac-scent was in the air and Fifth-month grass was growing,  
Up this seashore in some briers,  
Two feather'd guests from Alabama, two together,  
And their nest, and four light-green eggs spotted with brown,  
And every day the he-bird to and fro near at hand,  
And every day the she-bird crouch'd on her nest, silent, with bright eyes,  
And every day I, a curious boy, never too close, never disturbing them,  
Cautiously peering, absorbing, translating.

*Shine! shine! shine!*  
*Pour down your warmth, great sun!*  
*While we bask, we two together.*

Two together!  
Winds blow south, or winds blow north,  
Day come white, or night come black,  
Home, or rivers and mountains from home,  
Singing all time, minding no time,  
While we two keep together.

Till of a sudden,  
May-be kill'd, unknown to her mate,  
One forenoon the she-bird crouch'd not on the nest,  
Nor return'd that afternoon, nor the next,  
Nor ever appear'd again.

And thenceforward all summer in the sound of the sea,  
And at night under the full of the moon in calmer weather,  
Over the hoarse surging of the sea,  
Or flitting from brier to brier by day,  
I saw, I heard at intervals the remaining one, the he-bird,  
The solitary guest from Alabama.

*Blow! blow! blow!*  
*Blow up sea-winds along Paumanok's shore;*  
*I wait and I wait till you blow my mate to me.*

Yes, when the stars glisten'd,  
All night long on the prong of a moss-scallop'd stake,  
Down almost amid the slapping waves,  
Sat the lone singer wonderful causing tears.

He call'd on his mate,  
He pour'd forth the meanings which I of all men know.

Yes my brother I know,  
The rest might not, but I have treasur'd every note,  
For more than once dimly down to the beach gliding,  
Silent, avoiding the moonbeams, blending myself with the shadows,  
Recalling now the obscure shapes, the echoes, the sounds and sights after their sorts,  
The white arms out in the breakers tirelessly tossing,  
I, with bare feet, a child, the wind wafting my hair,  
Listen'd long and long.

Listen'd to keep, to sing, now translating the notes,  
Following you my brother.

*Soothe! soothe! soothe!*  
*Close on its wave soothes the wave behind,*  
*And again another behind embracing and lapping, every one close,*  
*But my love soothes not me, not me.*

*Low hangs the moon, it rose late,*  
*It is lagging—O I think it is heavy with love, with love.*

*O madly the sea pushes upon the land,*  
*With love, with love.*

*O night! do I not see my love fluttering out among the breakers?*  
*What is that little black thing I see there in the white?*

*Loud! loud! loud!*  
*Loud I call to you, my love!*

*High and clear I shoot my voice over the waves,*  
*Surely you must know who is here, is here,*  
*You must know who I am, my love.*

*Low-hanging moon!*  
*What is that dusky spot in your brown yellow?*  
*O it is the shape, the shape of my mate!*  
*O moon do not keep her from me any longer.*

*Land! land! O land!*  
*Whichever way I turn, O I think you could give me my mate back again if you only would,*  
*For I am almost sure I see her dimly whichever way I look.*

*O rising stars!*  
*Perhaps the one I want so much will rise, will rise with some of you.*

O throat! O trembling throat!  
Sound clearer through the atmosphere!  
Pierce the woods, the earth,  
Somewhere listening to catch you must be the one I want.

Shake out carols!  
Solitary here, the night's carols!  
Carols of lonesome love! death's carols!  
Carols under that lagging, yellow, waning moon!  
O under that moon where she droops almost down into the sea!  
O reckless despairing carols.

But soft! sink low!  
Soft! let me just murmur,  
And do you wait a moment you husky-nois'd sea,  
For somewhere I believe I heard my mate responding to me,  
So faint, I must be still, be still to listen,  
But not altogether still, for then she might not come immediately to me.

Hither my love!  
Here I am! here!  
With this just-sustain'd note I announce myself to you,  
This gentle call is for you my love, for you.

Do not be decoy'd elsewhere,  
That is the whistle of the wind, it is not my voice,  
That is the fluttering, the fluttering of the spray,  
Those are the shadows of leaves.

O darkness! O in vain!  
O I am very sick and sorrowful.

O brown halo in the sky near the moon, drooping upon the sea!  
O troubled reflection in the sea!  
O throat! O throbbing heart!  
And I singing uselessly, uselessly all the night.

O past! O happy life! O songs of joy!  
In the air, in the woods, over fields,  
Loved! loved! loved! loved! loved!  
But my mate no more, no more with me!  
We two together no more.

The aria sinking,  
All else continuing, the stars shining,  
The winds blowing, the notes of the bird continuous echoing,  
With angry moans the fierce old mother incessantly moaning,  
On the sands of Paumanok's shore gray and rustling,  
The yellow half-moon enlarged, sagging down, drooping, the face of the sea almost touching,  
The boy ecstatic, with his bare feet the waves, with his hair the atmosphere dallying,  
The love in the heart long pent, now loose, now at last tumultuously bursting,

The aria's meaning, the ears, the soul, swiftly depositing,  
The strange tears down the cheeks coursing,  
The colloquy there, the trio, each uttering,  
The undertone, the savage old mother incessantly crying,  
To the boy's soul's questions sullenly timing, some drown'd secret hissing,  
To the outseting bard.

Demon or bird! (said the boy's soul,  
Is it indeed toward your mate you sing? or is it really to me?  
For I, that was a child, my tongue's use sleeping, now I have heard you,  
Now in a moment I know what I am for, I awake,  
And already a thousand singers, a thousand songs, clearer, louder and more sorrowful than yours,  
A thousand warbling echoes have started to life within me, never to die.

O you singer solitary, singing by yourself, projecting me,  
O solitary me listening, never more shall I cease perpetuating you,  
Never more shall I escape, never more the reverberations,  
Never more the cries of unsatisfied love be absent from me,  
Never again leave me to be the peaceful child I was before what there in the night,  
By the sea under the yellow and sagging moon,  
The messenger there arous'd, the fire, the sweet hell within,  
The unknown want, the destiny of me.

O give me the clew! (it lurks in the night here somewhere,  
O if I am to have so much, let me have more!

A word then, (for I will conquer it,  
The word final, superior to all,  
Subtle, sent up—what is it?—I listen;  
Are you whispering it, and have been all the time, you sea-waves?  
Is that it from your liquid rims and wet sands?

Whereto answering, the sea,  
Delaying not, hurrying not,  
Whisper'd me through the night, and very plainly before day-break,

Lisp'd to me the low and delicious word death,  
And again death, death, death, death,  
Hissing melodious, neither like the bird nor like my arous'd child's heart,  
But edging near as privately for me rustling at my feet,  
Creeping thence steadily up to my ears and laving me softly all over,  
Death, death, death, death, death.

Which I do not forget,  
But fuse the song of my dusky demon and brother,  
That he sang to me in the moonlight on Paumanok's gray beach,  
With the thousand responsive songs at random,  
My own songs awaked from that hour,  
And with them the key, the word up from the waves,  
The word of the sweetest song and all songs,

That strong and delicious word which, creeping to my feet,  
(Or like some old crone rocking the cradle, swathed in sweet garments, bending aside,)  
The sea whisper'd me.

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## I'm Nobody! Who are you?

I'm nobody! Who are you?  
Are you nobody, too?  
Then there's a pair of us—don't tell!  
They'd banish us, you know.

How dreary to be somebody!  
How public, like a frog  
To tell your name the livelong day  
To an admiring bog!

## I heard a Fly buzz—when I died

I heard a fly buzz when I died;  
The stillness round my form  
Was like the stillness in the air  
Between the heaves of storm.

The eyes beside had wrung them dry,  
And breaths were gathering sure  
For that last onset, when the king  
Be witnessed in his power.

I willed my keepsakes, signed away  
What portion of me I  
Could make assignable,—and then  
There interposed a fly,

With blue, uncertain, stumbling buzz,  
Between the light and me;  
And then the windows failed, and then  
I could not see to see.

## The heart asks Pleasure—first

The Heart asks Pleasure—first—  
And then—Excuse from Pain—  
And then—those little Anodynes  
That deaden suffering—

And then—to go to sleep—  
And then—if it should be

The will of its Inquisitor  
The privilege to die—

## I felt a funeral, in my Brain

I felt a Funeral, in my Brain,  
And Mourners to and fro  
Kept treading—treading—till it seemed  
That Sense was breaking through—

And when they all were seated,  
A Service, like a Drum—  
Kept beating—beating—till I thought  
My Mind was going numb—

And then I heard them lift a Box  
And creak across my Soul  
With those same Boots of Lead, again,  
Then Space—began to toll,

As all the Heavens were a Bell,  
And Being, but an Ear,  
And I, and Silence, some strange Race  
Wrecked, solitary, here—

And then a Plank in Reason, broke,  
And I dropped down, and down—  
And hit a World, at every plunge,  
And Finished knowing—then—

## I died for Beauty—but was scarce

I died for beauty, but was scarce  
Adjusted in the tomb,  
When one who died for truth was lain  
In an adjoining room. He questioned softly why I failed?  
“For beauty,” I replied.  
“And I for truth,—the two are one;  
We brethren are,” he said.

And so, as kinsmen met a night,  
We talked between the rooms.  
Until the moss had reached our lips,  
And covered up our names.

## Because I could not stop for Death

Because I could not stop for Death—  
He kindly stopped for me—  
The Carriage held but just Ourselves—  
And Immortality.

We slowly drove—He knew no haste  
And I had put away  
My labor and my leisure too,  
For His Civility—

We passed the School, where Children strove  
At Recess—in the Ring—  
We passed the Fields of Gazing Grain—  
We passed the Setting Sun—

Or rather—He passed Us—  
The Dews drew quivering and chill—  
For only Gossamer, my Gown—  
My Tippet—only Tulle—

We paused before a House that seemed  
A Swelling of the Ground—  
The Roof was scarcely visible—  
The Cornice—in the Ground—

Since then—'tis Centuries—and yet  
Feels shorter than the Day  
I first surmised the Horses' Heads  
Were toward Eternity—

## My Life had stood—a Loaded Gun

My Life had stood — a Loaded Gun —  
In Corners — till a Day  
The Owner passed — identified —  
And carried Me away —

And now We roam in Sovereign Woods —  
And now We hunt the Doe —  
And every time I speak for Him —  
The Mountains straight reply —

And do I smile, such cordial light  
Upon the Valley glow —

It is as a Vesuvian face  
Had let its pleasure through —

And when at Night — Our good Day done —  
I guard My Master's Head —  
'Tis better than the Eider-Duck's  
Deep Pillow — to have shared —

To foe of His — I'm deadly foe —  
None stir the second time —  
On whom I lay a Yellow Eye —  
Or an emphatic Thumb —

Though I than He — may longer live  
He longer must — than I —  
For I have but the power to kill,  
Without — the power to die —

## A Narrow Fellow in the Grass

A narrow fellow in the grass  
Occasionally rides;  
You may have met him—did you not  
His notice instant is,  
The grass divides as with a comb,  
A spotted shaft is seen,  
And then it closes at your feet,  
And opens further on.

He likes a boggy acre  
A floor too cool for corn,  
Yet when a boy and barefoot,  
I more than once at noon  
Have passed, I thought, a whip lash,  
Unbraiding in the sun,  
When stooping to secure it,  
It wrinkled and was gone.

Several of nature's people  
I know, and they know me;  
I feel for them a transport  
Of cordiality.  
Yet never met this fellow,  
Attended or alone,  
Without a tighter breathing,  
And zero at the bone

# This World is not Conclusion

This World is not Conclusion.  
A Species stands beyond —  
Invisible, as Music —  
But positive, as Sound —  
It beckons, and it baffles —  
Philosophy — don't know —  
And through a Riddle, at the last —  
Sagacity, must go —  
To guess it, puzzles scholars —  
To gain it, Men have borne  
Contempt of Generations  
And Crucifixion, shown —  
Faith slips — and laughs, and rallies —  
Blushes, if any see —  
Plucks at a twig of Evidence —  
And asks a Vane, the way —  
Much Gesture, from the Pulpit —  
Strong Hallelujahs roll —  
Narcotics cannot still the Tooth  
That nibbles at the soul —

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## Hellhound on my Trail

I got to keep movin', I got to keep movin'  
Blues fallin' down like hail, blues fallin' down like hail  
Hmm-mmm, blues fallin' down like hail, blues fallin' down like hail

And the days keeps on worryin' me  
There's a hellhound on my trail, hellhound on my trail  
Hellhound on my trail

If today was Christmas Eve, if today was Christmas Eve  
And tomorrow was Christmas Day  
If today was Christmas Eve, and tomorrow was Christmas Day  
Aw, wouldn't we have a time, baby?

All I would need my little sweet rider just  
To pass the time away, huh-huh  
To pass the time away

You sprinkled hot foot powder, mmm  
Mmm, around my door, all around my door  
You sprinkled hot foot powder  
All around your daddy's door, hmm-hmm-hmm

It keep me with ramblin' mind, rider  
Every old place I go, every old place I go

I can tell the wind is risin', the leaves tremblin' on the tree  
Tremblin' on the tree  
I can tell the wind is risin', leaves tremblin' on the tree  
Hmm-hmm, hmm-mmm

All I need's my little sweet woman  
And to keep my company, hey, hey, hey  
My company

## Terraplane Blues

And I feel so lonesome, you hear me when I moan  
When I feel so lonesome, you hear me when I moan  
Who been drivin' my Terraplane, for you since I been gone.

I'd said I flash your lights, mama, you horn won't even blow  
(Spoken: Somebody's been runnin' my batteries down on this machine)  
I even flash my lights, mama, this horn won't even blow  
Got a short in this connection, hoo well, babe, it's way down below

I'm gion' heist your hood, mama, I'm bound to check your oil

I'm goin' heist your hood, mama, mmm, I'm bound to check your oil  
I got a woman that I'm lovin', way down in Arkansas

Now, you know the coils ain't even buzzin', little generator won't get the spark  
Motor's in a bad condition, you gotta have these batteries charged  
But I'm cryin', please, please don't do me wrong.  
Who been drivin' my Terraplane now for, you since I been gone.

Mr. highway man, please don't block the road  
Puh hee hee, please don't block the road  
'Cause she's reachin' a cold one hundred and I'm booked and I got to go

Mmm mmm mmm mmm mmm  
Yoo ooo ooo ooo, you hear me weep and moan  
Who been drivin' my Terraplane now for, you since I been gone

I'm gon' get down in this connection, keep on tanglin' with your wires  
I'm gon' get down in this connection, oh well, keep on tanglin' with these wires  
And when I mash down on your little starter, then your spark plug will give me fire

## Love in Vain

I followed her to the station, with a suitcase in my hand  
And I followed her to the station, with a suitcase in my hand  
Well, it's hard to tell, it's hard to tell, when all your love's in vain  
All my love's in vain

When the train rolled up to the station, I looked her in the eye  
When the train rolled up to the station, and I looked her in the eye  
Well, I was lonesome, I felt so lonesome, and I could not help but cry  
All my love's in vain

When the train, it left the station, with two lights on behind  
When the train, it left the station, with two lights on behind  
Well, the blue light was my blues, and the red light was my mind  
All my love's in vain

Hoo-hoo, ooh, Willie Mae  
Oh oh hey, hoo, Willie Mae  
Hoo-hoo, ooh, eeh, oh woe  
All my love's in vain

---

## Sources

"Hellhound on my Trail" by Robert Johnson is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Genius.

“Terraplane Blues” by Robert Johnson is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Genius.

“Love in Vain”

by Robert Johnson is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Genius.

Don't You Mind People Grinnin' in Your Face

Death Letter Blues

Needed Time

Baby, Please Don't Go

# Amazing Grace

Amazing grace  
How sweet the sound  
That saved a wretch like me  
I once was lost, but now I'm found  
Was blind, but now I see

'Twas grace that taught my heart to fear  
And grace my fears relieved  
How precious did that grace appear  
The hour I first believed

My chains are gone  
I've been set free  
My God, my Savior has ransomed me  
And like a flood, His mercy rains  
Unending love, Amazing grace

The Lord has promised good to me  
His word my hope secures  
He will my shield and portion be  
As long as life endures

My chains are gone  
I've been set free (been set free)  
My God, my Savior has ransomed me (ransomed me)  
And like a flood (like a flood) His mercy rains (mercy rains)  
Unending love, oh, Amazing grace

The Earth shall soon dissolve like snow  
The sun forbear to shine  
But God, Who called me here below  
Will be forever mine

My chains are gone  
I've been set free  
My God, my Savior has ransomed me  
And like a flood, His mercy rains  
Unending love, Amazing grace (grace)

I once was lost, but now I'm found  
Was blind (was blind), but now (but now) I see

Lyrics by John Newton

Performance by Fred McDowell



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online here:  
<https://pressbooks.library.torontomu.ca/poetryandpoetics2024/?p=56#oembed-1>

# The Cuckoo

Gonna build me a log cabin  
On a mountain so high  
So I can see Willie  
As he goes on by

Um hmm hmm

Oh the coo-coo is a pretty bird  
She wobbles when she flies  
She never hollers coo-coo  
'Til the fourth day of July

I've played cards in England  
I've played cards in Spain  
I'll bet you ten dollars  
I'll beat you next game

Jack of diamonds, Jack of diamonds

I've known you from old  
Now you've robbed my poor pockets  
Of my silver and my gold

Um hmm hmm

I've played cards in England  
I've played cards in Spain  
I'll bet you ten dollars  
I beat you this game

Oh the coo-coo is a pretty bird  
She wobbles when she flies  
She never hollers coo-coo  
'Til the fourth day of July

---

## Source

"The Cuckoo" by Clarence Ashley is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Lyrics.

## Deep Moanin' Blue

Mmmn, mmmn

Mmmn, mmmn

My bell rang this morning, didn't know which way to go

My bell rang this morning, didn't know which way to go

I had the blues so bad

I sit right down on my floor

I felt like going on the mountain, jumping over in the sea

I felt like going in the mountain, jumping over in the sea

When my Daddy stay out late he don't care a thing for me

Mmmn, mmmn

Mmmn, mmmn

Daddy, daddy, please come home to me

Daddy, daddy, please come home to me

I'm on my way, crazy as I can be

Black Eye Blues

Down in Hogan's Alley lives Miss Nancy Ann

Always always fuss and fighting with her man

Than I heard miss Nancy say

Why do you treat your girl that way

I went down the alley other night

Nancy and her man just had a fight

He hit miss Nancy 'cross her head

Then she rose to her feet and she said

## You low-down alligator

Just watch me soon or later

Gonna catch you with your britches down

You abuse me and you mistreat me

You dog around and beat me

'Til I'm gonna hang around

Take all my money, blacken both of my eyes

Give it to another woman come home and tell me lies

You low-down alligator

Just watch me soon or later

Gonna catch you with your britches down

I mean

Gonna catch you with your britches down

You low-down alligator  
Just watch me soon or later  
Gonna catch you with your britches down

## Farewell Daddy Blues

1. I'm wild about my daddy. I want him all the time.  
Wild about my daddy, I want him all the time.  
But I don't want you, daddy, if I can't call you mine.
  2. Got the farewell blues-y, and my trunk is packed.  
Got the farewell blues-y, and my trunk is packed,  
But I don't want no daddy because that I ain't comin' back.
  3. Oh, fare you well, daddy. Hon, it's your turn now.  
Fare you well, daddy. Hon, it's your turn now.  
After all I've done, you mistreated me anyhow.
  4. Going through the wood-field feeling sad and blue.  
Going through the wood-field feeling sad and blue.  
Lord, up jumped a rabbit, said, "Mama, I've got 'em too."
  5. Pig starts to singin'. Oh, how his voice could ring!  
Pig starts to singin'. Oh, how his voice could ring!  
He says, "I'm no yellow jacket, but Lord, how I can sting!"
  6. Since my man left me, the others can't be found.  
Since my man left me, others can't be found,  
But before he left me, the other men was hangin' around.
  7. So fare you well, daddy. Someday you'll hear bad news.  
So farewell, daddy. Someday you'll hear bad news.  
When you look for your mama, she's gone with the farewell blues.
- 

## Sources

"Deep Moanin' Blues" by Ma Rainey is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Genius.

"Black Eye Blues" by Ma Rainey is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Genius.

"Farewell Daddy Blues" by Ma Rainey is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Genius.

## The Negro Speaks of Rivers

I've known rivers:

I've known rivers ancient as the world and older than the flow of human blood in human veins.

My soul has grown deep like the rivers.

I bathed in the Euphrates when dawns were young.

I built my hut near the Congo and it lulled me to sleep.

I looked upon the Nile and raised the pyramids above it.

I heard the singing of the Mississippi when Abe Lincoln went down to New Orleans, and I've seen its muddy bosom turn all golden in the sunset.

I've known rivers:

Ancient, dusky rivers.

My soul has grown deep like the rivers.

## Mother to Son

Well, son, I'll tell you:

Life for me ain't been no crystal stair.

It's had tacks in it,

And splinters,

And boards torn up,

And places with no carpet on the floor—

Bare.

But all the time

I've been a-climbin' on,

And reachin' landin's,

And turnin' corners,

And sometimes goin' in the dark

Where there ain't been no light.

So boy, don't you turn back.

Don't you set down on the steps

'Cause you finds it's kinder hard.

Don't you fall now—

For I've still goin', honey,

I've still climbin',

And life for me ain't been no crystal stair.

## Dreams

Hold fast to dreams  
For if dreams die  
Life is a broken-winged bird  
That cannot fly.

Hold fast to dreams  
For when dreams go  
Life is a barren field  
Frozen with snow.

## The Weary Blues

Droning a drowsy syncopated tune,  
Rocking back and forth to a mellow croon,  
I heard a Negro play.  
Down on Lenox Avenue the other night  
By the pale dull pallor of an old gas light  
He did a lazy sway . . .  
He did a lazy sway . . .  
To the tune o' those Weary Blues.  
With his ebony hands on each ivory key  
He made that poor piano moan with melody.  
O Blues!  
Swaying to and fro on his rickety stool  
He played that sad raggy tune like a musical fool.  
Sweet Blues!  
Coming from a black man's soul.  
O Blues!  
In a deep song voice with a melancholy tone  
I heard that Negro sing, that old piano moan—  
“Ain't got nobody in all this world,  
Ain't got nobody but ma self.  
I's gwine to quit ma frownin'  
And put ma troubles on the shelf.”  
  
Thump, thump, thump, went his foot on the floor.  
He played a few chords then he sang some more—  
“I got the Weary Blues  
And I can't be satisfied.  
Got the Weary Blues  
And can't be satisfied—  
I ain't happy no mo'  
And I wish that I had died.”

And far into the night he crooned that tune.  
The stars went out and so did the moon.  
The singer stopped playing and went to bed  
While the Weary Blues echoed through his head.  
He slept like a rock or a man that's dead.

## Po' Boy Blues

When I was home de  
Sunshine seemed like gold.  
When I was home de  
Sunshine seemed like gold.  
Since I come up North de  
Whole damn world's turned cold.

I was a good boy,  
Never done no wrong.  
Yes, I was a good boy,  
Never done no wrong,  
But this world is weary  
An' de road is hard an' long.

I fell in love with  
A gal I thought was kind.  
Fell in love with  
A gal I thought was kind.  
She made me lose ma money  
An' almost lose ma mind.

Weary, weary,  
Weary early in de morn.  
Weary, weary,  
Early, early in de morn.  
I's so weary  
I wish I'd never been born.

## Let America Be America Again

Let America be America again.  
Let it be the dream it used to be.  
Let it be the pioneer on the plain  
Seeking a home where he himself is free.

(America never was America to me.)

Let America be the dream the dreamers dreamed—  
Let it be that great strong land of love  
Where never kings connive nor tyrants scheme  
That any man be crushed by one above.

(It never was America to me.)

O, let my land be a land where Liberty  
Is crowned with no false patriotic wreath,  
But opportunity is real, and life is free,  
Equality is in the air we breathe.

(There's never been equality for me,  
Nor freedom in this "homeland of the free.")

Say, who are you that mumbles in the dark?  
And who are you that draws your veil across the stars?

I am the poor white, fooled and pushed apart,  
I am the Negro bearing slavery's scars.  
I am the red man driven from the land,  
I am the immigrant clutching the hope I seek—  
And finding only the same old stupid plan  
Of dog eat dog, of mighty crush the weak.

I am the young man, full of strength and hope,  
Tangled in that ancient endless chain  
Of profit, power, gain, of grab the land!  
Of grab the gold! Of grab the ways of satisfying need!  
Of work the men! Of take the pay!  
Of owning everything for one's own greed!

I am the farmer, bondsman to the soil.  
I am the worker sold to the machine.  
I am the Negro, servant to you all.  
I am the people, humble, hungry, mean—  
Hungry yet today despite the dream.  
Beaten yet today—O, Pioneers!  
I am the man who never got ahead,  
The poorest worker bartered through the years.

Yet I'm the one who dreamt our basic dream  
In the Old World while still a serf of kings,  
Who dreamt a dream so strong, so brave, so true,  
That even yet its mighty daring sings  
In every brick and stone, in every furrow turned  
That's made America the land it has become.  
O, I'm the man who sailed those early seas  
In search of what I meant to be my home—  
For I'm the one who left dark Ireland's shore,  
And Poland's plain, and England's grassy lea,

And torn from Black Africa's strand I came  
To build a "homeland of the free."

The free?

Who said the free? Not me?  
Surely not me? The millions on relief today?  
The millions shot down when we strike?  
The millions who have nothing for our pay?  
For all the dreams we've dreamed  
And all the songs we've sung  
And all the hopes we've held  
And all the flags we've hung,  
The millions who have nothing for our pay—  
Except the dream that's almost dead today.

O, let America be America again—  
The land that never has been yet—  
And yet must be—the land where every man is free.  
The land that's mine—the poor man's, Indian's, Negro's, ME—  
Who made America,  
Whose sweat and blood, whose faith and pain,  
Whose hand at the foundry, whose plow in the rain,  
Must bring back our mighty dream again.

Sure, call me any ugly name you choose—  
The steel of freedom does not stain.  
From those who live like leeches on the people's lives,  
We must take back our land again,  
America!

O, yes,  
I say it plain,  
America never was America to me,  
And yet I swear this oath—  
America will be!

Out of the rack and ruin of our gangster death,  
The rape and rot of graft, and stealth, and lies,  
We, the people, must redeem  
The land, the mines, the plants, the rivers.  
The mountains and the endless plain—  
All, all the stretch of these great green states—  
And make America again!

## Life is Fine

I went down to the river,

I set down on the bank.  
I tried to think but couldn't,  
So I jumped in and sank.

I came up once and hollered!  
I came up twice and cried!  
If that water hadn't a-been so cold  
I might've sunk and died.

But it was Cold in that water! It was cold!

I took the elevator  
Sixteen floors above the ground.  
I thought about my baby  
And thought I would jump down.

I stood there and I hollered!  
I stood there and I cried!  
If it hadn't a-been so high  
I might've jumped and died.

But it was High up there! It was high!

So since I'm still here livin',  
I guess I will live on.  
I could've died for love—  
But for livin' I was born

Though you may hear me holler,  
And you may see me cry—  
I'll be dogged, sweet baby,  
If you gonna see me die.

Life is fine! Fine as wine! Life is fine!

## I, Too, Sing America

I, too, sing America.

I am the darker brother.  
They send me to eat in the kitchen  
When company comes,  
But I laugh,  
And eat well,  
And grow strong.

Tomorrow,  
I'll be at the table  
When company comes.

Nobody'll dare  
Say to me,  
"Eat in the kitchen,"  
Then.

Besides,  
They'll see how beautiful I am  
And be ashamed—

I, too, am America.

## Harlem

What happens to a dream deferred?

Does it dry up  
like a raisin in the sun?  
Or fester like a sore—  
And then run?  
Does it stink like rotten meat?  
Or crust and sugar over—  
like a syrupy sweet?

Maybe it just sags  
like a heavy load.

Or does it explode?

---

## Sources

"The Negro Speaks of Rivers" by Langston Hughes is in the public domain. This version was retrieved from Poetry Foundation.

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## A Carafe, that is a Blind Glass

A kind in glass and a cousin, a spectacle and nothing strange a single hurt color and an arrangement in a system to pointing. All this and not ordinary, not unordered in not resembling. The difference is spreading.

## Christian Bérard

Eating is her subject.

While eating is her subject.

Where eating is her subject.

Withdraw whether it is eating which is her subject. Literally while she ate eating is her subject. Afterwards too and in between. This is an introduction to what she ate.

She ate a pigeon and a soufflé.

That was on one day.

She ate a thin ham and its sauce.

That was on another day.

She ate desserts.

That had been on one day.

She had fish grouse and little cakes that was before that day.

She had breaded veal and grapes that was on that day.

After that she ate every day.

Very little but very good.

She ate very well that day.

What is the difference between steaming and roasting, she ate it cold because of Saturday.

Remembering potatoes because of preparation for part of the day.

There is a difference in preparation of cray-fish which makes a change in their fish for instance.

What was it besides bread.

Why is eating her subject.

There are reasons why eating is her subject.

Because.

Help Helena.

With whether a pound.

Everybody who comes has been with whether we mean ours allowed.

Tea rose snuff box tea rose.

Willed him well will till well.

By higher but tire by cry my tie for her.

Meeting with with said.

Gain may be hours.

There there their softness.

By my buy high.  
By my softness.  
There with their willow with without out outmost lain in out.  
Has she had her tooth without a telegram.  
Nothing surprises Edith. Her sister made it once for all.  
Chair met alongside.  
Paved picnic with gratitude.  
He is strong and sturdy.  
Pile with a pretty boy.  
Having tired of some one.  
Tire try.  
Imagine how they felt when they were invited.  
Preamble to restitution.  
Tire and indifferent.  
Narratives with pistache.  
A partly boiled.  
Next sentence.  
Now or not nightly.  
A sentence it is a whether wither intended.  
A sentence text. Taxed.  
A sampler with ingredients may be unmixed with their ac-  
counts how does it look like. If in way around. Like lightning.  
Apprehension is why they help to do what is in amount what  
is an amount.  
A sentence felt way laid.  
A sentence without a horse.  
It is a mend that to distribute with send.  
A sentence is in a letter ladder latter.  
Birth with birth.  
If any thinks about what is made for the sake they will  
manage to place taking take may.  
How are browns.  
How are browns.  
Got to go away.  
Anybody can be taught to love whatever whatever they like  
better.  
Taught of butter.  
Whatever they like better.  
Unify is to repeat alike like letter.  
To a sentence.  
Answer do you need what it is vulnerable.  
There made an assay.  
Wire on duck.  
Please forget Kate.  
Please and do forbid how very well they like it.  
Paid it forbid forfeit a renewal.  
A sentence may be near by.  
Very well in eighty.

If a letter with mine how are hear in all. This is to show that  
a letter is better. Than seen.

A sentence is money made beautiful. Beautiful words of  
love. Really thought at a sentence very likely.

How do you do they knew.

A sentence made absurd.

She is sure that he showed that he would be where a month.

This is the leaf safe safety.

This is the relief safe safely.

A joined in compel commit comply angle of by and by with  
all.

Sorry to have been shaded easily by their hastened their  
known go in find.

In never indented never the less.

As a wedding of their knowing with which whether they  
could guess.

Bewildered in infancy with compliments makes their agree-  
ment strange.

Houses have distributed in dividing with a pastime that they  
called whose as it.

Bent in view. With vein meant. Then at in impenetrable  
covered with the same that it is having sent.

Are eight seen to be pale apples.

A sentence is a subterfuge refuge refuse for an admirable  
record of their being in private admirable refuge for their being  
in private this in vain their collide.

A sentence controls does play shade.

A sentence having been hours first.

A sentence rest he likes a sentence lest best with interest.

Induce sentences.

A sentence makes them for stairs for stairs do bedew.

A sentence about nothing in a sentence about nothing that  
pale apples from rushing are best.

No powder or power or power form form fortification in  
vain of their verification of their very verification within with  
whim with a whim which is in an implanted hour.

Suppose a sentence.

How are ours in glass.

Glass makes ground glass.

A sentence of their noun.

How are you in invented complimented.

How are you in in favourite.

Thinking of sentences in complimented.

Sentences in in complimented in thank in think in sentences  
in think in complimented.

Sentences should not shrink. Complimented.

A sentence two sentences should not think complimented.  
Complimented.

How do you do if you are to to well complimented. A sentence leans to along.

Once when they went they made the name the same do do climbed in a great many however they are that is why without on account faired just as well as mention. Next they can come being in tears, governess a part of plums comfort with our aghast either by feel torn.

How can whose but dear me oh.

Darling how is George. George is well. Violate Thomas but or must with pine and near and do and dare defy.

Haynes is Mabel Haynes.

What was what was what it was what is what is what is is what is what which is what is is it.

At since robbed of a pre prize sent.

Tell a title.

What was it that made him be mine what was it.

Three years lack back back made well well willows three years back.

It never makes it bathe a face.

How are how are how are how are how are heard. Weakness is said.

Jay James go in George Wilbur right with a prayed in degree.

We leave we form we regret.

That these which with agrees adjoin comes clarity in eagle quality that periodic when men calls radically readily read in mean to mention.

What is ate ate in absurd.

Mathilda makes ours see.

An epoch is identical with usury.

A very long hour makes them hire lain down.

Two tempting to them.

Follow felt follow.

He loves his aigrette too with mainly did in most she could not newly instead dumb done entirely.

Absurd our our absurd.

With flight.

Take him and think of him. He and think of him. With him think of him. With him and with think with think with think with him.

## Hotel François 1er

It was a very little while and they had gone in front of it. It was that they had liked it would it bear. It was a very much adjoined a follower. Flower of an adding where a follower.

Have I come in. Will in suggestion.  
They may like hours in catching.  
It is always a pleasure to remember.  
Have a habit.  
Any name will very well wear better.  
All who live round about there.  
Have a manner.  
The hotel François Ier.  
Just winter so.  
It is indubitably often that she is as denied to soften help to when it is in all in midst of which in vehemence to taken given in a bestowal show than left help in double.  
Having noticed often that it is newly noticed which makes older often.  
The world has become smaller and more beautiful.  
The world is grown smaller and more beautiful. That is it.  
Yes that is it.  
If he liked to live elsewhere that was natural.  
If he was accompanied.  
Place praise places.  
But you do.  
Partly for you.  
Will he he wild in having a room soon. He was not very welcome. Safety in their choice.  
Amy whether they thought much of merry. I do marry del Val.  
I know how many do walk too.  
It was a while that they did wait for them to have an apple.  
An apple.  
She may do this for the Hotel Lion d'Or.

## II

Buy me yesterday for they may adhere to coffee.  
It is without doubt no pleasure to walk about.

## III

The romance of the Hotel François premier is this that it was seen on a Saturday.

## IV

In snatches  
A little a boy was three, two of them were three others.  
She may be right I told her. I thought it well to tell her. They told them. They were avoiding nothing. And so.  
Do they and are they will they for them to be remarkable.  
Now think.

## V

Repose while she does.

## VI

An aided advantage in touch with delight.

## VII

Just as they will have by nearly whether.

What is the difference between a thing seen and what do you mean.

Regularly in narrative.

Who is interested in Howard's mother or in Kitty's mother or in James as George. Dear James as George.

A target.

Those of course of us who have forgotten war have been mean.

I mean I mean was not spoken of the sun.

Do think of the sun.

## VIII

A chance to have no noise in or because.

## IX

They change being interested there to being interested there.

Hotel François Ier

To and two to be true.

They will be with me

To have you

To be true to this

And to have them

To be true

They will have them to be true

## X

Just as they were ten.

## XI

Who made them then.

Which made him.

Do they come then

Welcome

Join and just and join and just join them with and then.

It is very often that they are dissolved in tears.

## XII

Should it show where they are mine.

And his care.

It was that they might place them all of them.

Just why they do so.

To call Howard seated.

I never leave Howard.

Hotel White Bird

She may be like that  
Do  
For me to choose.

## II

Our just as assume  
Leave riches with her  
Are dovetail an origin  
With wood.

## III

But she  
Can go clearly  
To pieces  
By adding act one  
By add may meant scene one.  
Left done right and left done.  
She will never think in pointing in property inviting.

## IV

Just shown as their agent.

## V

Just shown.  
As their  
Agent.

## VI

Mutter.

## VII

They will read better

## VIII

With other

## IX

They have known a platter better.  
Thank you  
My dear  
My dear  
How are you  
This is for you.  
Dear

How are you  
This is  
For you  
How are you  
My dear  
How  
My dear  
How are you.

## II

Love which  
Love which  
To love which  
Which to love which  
My dear how are you.

## III

Just why they went.  
They went  
They were to have gone  
And they did go  
And they went.  
What did they do.  
How are you  
My dear  
How do you do  
How are you.

## IV

Oh choose the better  
Oh choose you  
Oh choose for you

## V

She made it better.

## VI

By the choice of more  
That is why  
My dear  
You are  
Better  
How are you  
How do you do  
You are better  
Two.

## **VII**

She meant well.

## **VIII**

Much better

## **IX**

Very much better

Well.

## **X**

She had eight

As the date

Full date

We date

We have to relate

The cause

Of bringing

It for her

It was light

As weight.

But she enjoyed it.

For it was

Not more than

Not too late

## **XI**

Not at all

## **XII**

She is very well I thank you.

For them

Just joined James.

In no way a disappointment.

They must have met with them which was in the capacity to lead and leave.

Our house contains. That is made back with idem. Idem the same just please come and claim our house as a lot which we have in a home. This is what made a pioneer.

Leave a nature to rain.

It makes no difference if they use it.

A narrative oh how often have I thought that a narrative.

How often will a narrative do.

Complain about fifty narratives perfectly.

He is waiting not for his food but for his appointment. Dear dear.

Plenty of bread and butter.

He is waiting not for his food.

Resignation does not mean narrative.  
He is to come welcome, as well as having left welcome is not a narrative but foolishly.  
I was completely persuaded by Mrs. Tolstoy but she told me.  
She was completely persuaded by William but she told me.  
How should either have been headed very often.  
That is astonishing a narrative and I would so much rather be poetical.  
For me.  
I love poetical history for me.  
I love poetical and still for me.  
I love poetical will poetical for me by me.  
The best of wishes  
He wishes he came away he wishes.  
Just why he wishes.  
Joined by  
He wishes.  
A narrative of relieve  
He wishes.  
  
Think William  
Poetical

So few this further.  
I will reward  
An error  
Of regard.

Hotel François Ier

Was there  
A surprise  
In nearly not to face  
Imagine  
That the name  
Was the same.

**I**

How far are you not to leave them.

**I**

With a colored message to know colors were. To know there his coloring there.

**I**

She made no mistake. To take not only with it. When she came to mend they say.

**I**

Garments were a separate desire pleasure. She made hours a desired separated measure. With them they actually considered why it is a treasure. Must it become be how even much with pleasure.

**I**

She used pleasure exactly.

**II**

They are neither here or there.

**II**

Or there it mostly widened for in invite there. Them there who how did it. Do this for them.

**II**

Should it be shown. No how who ever coupled a dog out of a pleasure or round. Around. See me a round. It is polite. Let us congratulate ice rice.

**II**

They made no mistake to be indifferent. How which come faithfully or. Will it be easy. Not for me.

**II**

Adjust, add edge to adjoin wine. Wine is a drink. Water. Watered wine. We weigh wine.

**III**

They must expect one of you.

**III**

She may expect two of you.

**III**

What does she expect  
You to do.

**IV**

Come with me and sit with me

**V**

I am afraid if she waits longer it will do her an injury.

Forests

She liked forests in a pity.

**I**

With forest too.

**II**

Will forests do.

**III**

What is it a pity will forests pretty.

#### **IV**

Forests are there

#### **V**

Saturday

#### **VI**

She must be without it

a

Old when

b

A forest deer

c

Makes it pay me

d

To call her.

With them

When they came in some one was waiting

When they arrived they said something

Some one was waiting when they came in.

Just Church

We stay gathered

With them intentionally

Have they met them

With Church

Just as if in incompetence

I must have leaving weather

As much with confidence

In Church.

Regularity

Be wider with lather

Rather a darkening

Of with gather

That they will

Suffice

Just why

They have this  
As mother be occasion  
To have rejoiced then ring  
A bell soon.  
She must be just which they do.  
Outright.

Behave

Why cups of butter.  
They will  
In the morning  
Happen  
To be fatter.

Articles

Drop him for me.  
Does wish.

Tidy

They make her mending large  
To have a doll  
Do be careless  
In hope  
Of pointing  
Their dispatch  
Of hurry  
Hurry and come in.  
It is of no use.  
Hours of trying  
That is what breaks  
In cups with more rather  
Than  
They wish.  
Do I know whether she has come in or out.

How ours

Very fairly selfish  
Some sealed fake ponds  
Very much as they hear like  
May down in implied

Shells

Ears if they accustom to born  
With counted help her  
I do not think better help is ugly  
By which  
In win.

Just why a repelled for her  
They might in nature  
Come for  
They caress  
A dove tailed  
In succeeding.  
Nobody knows me.  
Our too.

She is my bride

They make safety in seventy plus fourteen. As known as never hearing figures.

What will she see when she hears me.

It is after.  
All mine.

Powers in because of up with their resource.

Careful

There is no use in eiderdown  
But yes  
Leaves which have been that they can win  
With yes.  
To guess  
Would she choose what he would use.  
He asked tell her to judge when  
And because it is fine.

Allan

Allan Ullman knew me  
He was prepared next of kin  
To sink and swim  
With magnifying carving  
Should make  
It is well to have held a pillow  
Or other corals

At fourteen

It is extraordinary  
That she made fourteen  
And will make fourteen  
And does fourteen sixteen  
Gradually  
It is extraordinary.

How are they hoping

It is old to think of welcome heavy women

She was fourteen.

They liked to have owls look unlike a pigeon they do look like. That is a pigeon can be mistaken. For an owl.

How many things happen

A great many things happen

Every time

Every time they mix they make it different women

Who has sung men.

Do be careful of sung.

Checkers among.

Half of them sung,

Every time they changed they forgot all they bought.

However they bought.

It is very not useful but exceptional.

A part

Allan Ullman who knew me.

Separately from three his brother mother and father. He knew me. He said when he knew me he separately regretted one two three not he.

Our page

How could it be a little whatever he liked.

Morning glories

He made as stable morning glories

For the next to handle

Their regret.

Morning glories were eighteen to the dozen

Forty made fifteen.

Everybody who has been for them.

In add her add coming.

Too many thousands

I have a link with a king.

Francis Rose

Shut up

And stay shut

Where they drink all the better

For families of yet get her

With them in ravishes

Between them with dishes

And they came then with her

In precious labor with love

He may yet get wealth in getting tender

Which they make stronger

With us  
Thank you.  
How many cakes make jell for jelly  
And how many loves make bless  
A little flower of rather think better embellishment.  
Just why join mass  
A mass is a towing to a lock.  
At towed they devise  
How to a challenge.  
Challenge has nothing to do with him.  
How are heads held Howard.  
She cooked and seized.  
Cooked and seized  
She cooked and seized.  
Forbearance  
Cooked and seized.  
Bridle is paths.  
Just as about a path  
Just as a path  
Just as a path.  
It makes no difference whether four  
Ate one.  
Sum to sum.  
Our adding is more hours.  
Ate one  
Just as well ate one  
Just as well eight one  
Just as well eight  
One just as well  
Eight one.  
How much are they like me  
Like.  
After walked.  
Before walked  
He made her talk  
To have her  
Walk  
After walked  
And leave a walk  
Leave walk  
Or leave her leave walked.  
It is an error  
Oh.  
Join me  
With observation  
She may be  
Our hour glass  
Which we sought

And have not bought  
For our hour be  
Be an hour for me.  
Such is sought  
And here bought  
For our be  
Her be  
Err be  
Come Francis Rose  
Or be  
Forty leave fifteen  
Thrilled be  
Or sought by  
It for him  
Or for  
Her  
For him to be  
When they may  
They may  
Shall shelter  
They make  
Shelter  
As they may be  
For and to be  
Nobody knows how old showers are.  
Or how should hours should be.  
In inlay should be  
That with mean  
With be  
With held will then  
In to be.  
What is a square.

She should be

What could it prove  
If it made no difference  
To them

Dear dog

Dear dog  
What do and does it leave  
Dear dog.  
He likes to see  
Dear dog  
But did he know it was he.  
Leave dear dog where he is

Otherwise it is.  
Not satisfied.

With him

Just why they ate  
In state  
With him.

Why does it come like that

He so happily is present.  
When it comes like that.  
From him  
She so pleasantly is present  
When it has come from him.  
She so happily is present.  
When it comes from him  
So happily from him  
When it comes so happily out of him.

He says obey

I obey which is to say  
They come to-day.  
And she closes the door  
With delay.  
But will  
To happen to happen yes.  
She sits with him for him  
We know the difference

Than

I little thought of how it went  
When they were told  
It had been better with them  
Than  
Just yet.

Better heeded

Should rejoice be to arrange  
Will they tell they until they are strange  
Let them be for me to estrange  
That they will until they change  
For them will they until they have caught it to arrange  
They will estrange  
Because they can be blamed for the arrangement of their change to change and arrange to be strange and well intended  
to come to derange them then for them in abundance to them in a vice, who held them  
In a vice  
Twice

To them to arrange  
For them it is strange  
That to them for them  
They arrange  
In them for a vessel which is meant a book  
A book look twice  
He held him twice  
To make him twice  
Shake dice  
To be thought tranquil  
In their wear  
Aware  
Come catch with capable  
To be to like  
A tree  
For them capable  
Underwent in anger  
One  
Two  
Three  
They must be sensibly made with them for them  
Three  
Ultimately  
She might hinder  
All of them  
Ultimately cornered  
All of them as meant  
In clouds  
Who ate them  
Three  
Ultimately  
Made in generosity  
For them to have it  
In undertaking  
Restively  
She might be wonderful  
Ultimately  
They might in undertaking  
Shall he have pleasure  
Ultimately  
In their recognising  
Why they were often  
Just as much as three  
Which they may would  
It may weight wood  
For them ultimately  
Better than could.  
It might be careful

Who has made them  
Who might have made them  
Ultimately careful  
With them.  
For them.

## [The house was just twinkling in the moon light]

The house was just twinkling in the moon light,  
And inside it twinkling with delight,  
Is my baby bright.  
Twinkling with delight in the house twinkling  
with the moonlight,  
Bless my baby bless my baby bright,  
Bless my baby twinkling with delight,  
In the house twinkling in the moon light,  
Her hubby dear loves to cheer when he thinks  
and he always thinks when he knows and he always  
knows that his blessed baby wifey is all here and he  
is all hers, and sticks to her like burrs, blessed baby

## How She Bowed to her Brother

The story of how she bowed to her brother.

Who has whom as his.  
Did she bow to her brother. When she saw him.  
Any long story. Of how she bowed to her brother.  
Sometimes not.  
She bowed to her brother. Accidentally. When she saw him.  
Often as well. As not.  
She did not. Bow to her brother. When she. Saw him.  
This could happen. Without. Him.  
Everybody finds in it a sentence that pleases them.  
This is the story included in. How she bowed to her brother.  
Could another brother have a grand daughter.  
No. But. He could have a grandson.  
This has nothing to do with the other brother of whom it is said that we read she bowed to her brother.  
There could be a union between reading and learning.  
And now everybody. Reads. She bowed. To her brother.  
And no one. Thinks.  
Thinks that it is clearly. Startling.  
She started. By not bowing. To her brother.

And this was not the beginning.  
She has forgotten.  
How she bowed. To her brother.  
And. In mentioning. She did mention. That this was. A recollection.  
For fortunately. In detail. Details were given.  
Made an expression. Of recollection.  
Does whether. They gather. That they heard. Whether. They bowed. To each other. Or not.  
If in. They made it. Doubtful. Or double. Of their holding it. A momentary after. That she was never. Readily made rather.  
That they were. Whether. She asked her. Was she doing anything. Either.  
In all this there lay. No description. And so. Whether. They could come to be nearly. More. Than more. Or rather. Did she. Bow to her brother.

## PART II

They were a few. And they knew. Not that. She had bowed. To her brother. There were not. A few. Who knew. That she. Had. Bowed to her brother. Because if they knew. They would say. That a few. Knew. That she. Had bowed to her brother. But necessarily. Not a few. Knew. They did. Not know. Because they. Were not there. There are not a few. Who are there. Because. Nobody. Was there. Nor did. She know. That she was there. To help to share. And they can. Be there. To tell. Them. So. That. They know. She bowed. To her brother. More. There. Than. There.

## III

It might be easily pointed out. By the chance. Of a. Wish. No wish.  
He might. Not wish. Not to. Be easily. Pointed out. By no. Wish.  
Which they. Might easily.  
Not be pointed. Out. As. A and not. The wish.  
It is not. To be. Pointed out. That. There. Is. No wish.  
Not. A wish.  
She bowed to her brother. Was not easily. Pointed out. And. No wish.  
Which it. And easily. Pointed out. And. No. Wish.  
She and. No wish. Which is. Not easily pointed out. And. So which. They. And. No wish. Which. And not. Easily pointed out. She bowed to her brother. And no wish. And no wish. And not. Easily pointed out. And no. Wish.  
For them. Which. To wish. Not. Which. Easily. Pointed out. And. No wish. Which. She. No wish. Easily pointed out.  
Which. She easily pointed out. Which. She bowed to her brother. And. Which.  
If she had been likely to restate that doors which relate an advantage to their advancing. And not at all. As a coincidence.  
She bowed to her brother. This was a chance. That might have happened. Minutely.  
To interrupt a white dog. Who can occasionally.  
In instance  
No once counts alike  
She bowed to her brother. For. And. Counts alike.  
She bowed. To her brother. Could be lost. By their leaving. It as lost. By. The time. In which. They feel. They will. It is.  
Indebted. That able. Presence. As very much. And idle. If she were walking along. She would be. She would not. Bow to her brother. If she were riding. Along. She would. Be. She would. Be. Not as bowing. To her. Brother.  
As she rode along. Easily. By driving. As she rode. Along. She. Bowed. To her brother.  
It is. True. As. She drove. Along. She. Bowed. To her brother.  
Just like that.  
She bowed. To her brother.

They were. There. That is to say. They were. Passing there. They were passing there. But not. On that day. And with this. To say. It was said. She bowed. To her brother. Which was. A fact. If she bowed. To her brother. Which was. A fact. That is. If she bowed. Which. If she bowed. Which she did. She bowed to her brother. Which she did. She bowed to her brother. Or rather. Which she did. She bowed to her brother. Or rather which she did she bowed to her brother. She could think. Of how she was. Not better. Than when. They could say. Not. How do you do. To-day. Because. It is an accident. In suddenness. When there is. No stress. On their. Address. They do not address you. By saying. Rather. That they went by. And came again. Not. As. Or. Why. It is. What is. Even. Not always occurred. Just by the time. That it. Can happen. To be curious. She bowed. To her brother. And why. Again. In there. Should have been. Not more. Than. That. Which. She bowed. To her brother. By which. It is. In tendency. To more. By which. It is. In tendency to not. Have had. She in the. Three. She bowed. To her brother. Would it be. In a way. Not they. Would. Not. They. Be in a way that is. To say. She. Is to say. Did. She bow. To her brother. In. Which way. Did. She come to say. It was. That way. She bowed to her brother. If it was. Separately. Not. To separate. Separately. No one. Is there. But there. Was it. With them. As perhaps. Portions. For there. Which. In which. She bowed to her brother. Not. After. In intention. The same. As mention. She did not mention. Nor was there. Intention. That she. Bowed to her brother. She bowed to her brother.

## Idem the Same: A Valentine to Sherwood Anderson

I knew too that through them I knew too that he was through, I knew too that he threw them. I knew too that they were through, I knew too I knew too, I knew I knew them. I knew to them.

If they tear a hunter through, if they tear through a hunter, if they tear through a hunt and a hunter, if they tear through different sizes of the six, the different sizes of the six which are these, a woman with a white package under one arm and a black package under the other arm and dressed in brown with a white blouse, the second Saint Joseph the third a hunter in a blue coat and black garters and a plaid cap, a fourth a knife grinder who is full faced and a very little woman with black hair and a yellow hat and an excellently smiling appropriate soldier. All these as you please. In the meantime examples of the same lily. In this way please have you rung.

WHAT DO I SEE?

A very little snail.

A medium sized turkey.

A small band of sheep.

A fair orange tree.

All nice wives are like that.

Listen to them from here.

Oh.

You did not have an answer.

Here.

Yes.

A VERY VALENTINE.

Very fine is my valentine.

Very fine and very mine.

Very mine is my valentine very mine and very fine.

Very fine is my valentine and mine, very fine very mine and mine is my valentine.

WHY DO YOU FEEL DIFFERENTLY.

Why do you feel differently about a very little snail and a big one.

Why do you feel differently about a medium sized turkey and a very large one.

Why do you feel differently about a small band of sheep and several sheep that are riding.

Why do you feel differently about a fair orange tree and one that has blossoms as well.

Oh very well.

All nice wives are like that.

To Be

No Please.

To Be

They can please

Not to be

Do they please.

Not to be

Do they not please

Yes please.

Do they please

No please.

Do they not please

No please.

Do they please.

Please.

If you please.

And if you please.

And if they please

And they please.

To be pleased

Not to be pleased.

Not to be displeased.

To be pleased and to please.

#### KNEELING

One two three four five six seven eight nine and ten.

The tenth is a little one kneeling and giving away a rooster with this feeling.

I have mentioned one, four five seven eight and nine.

Two is also giving away an animal.

Three is changed as to disposition.

Six is in question if we mean mother and daughter, black and black caught her, and she offers to be three she offers it to me.

That is very right and should come out below and just so.

#### BUNDLES FOR THEM.

#### A HISTORY OF GIVING BUNDLES.

We are able to notice that each one in a way carried a bundle, they were not a trouble to them nor were they all bundles as some of them were chickens some of them pheasants some of them sheep and some of them bundles, they were not a trouble to them and then indeed we learned that it was the principal recreation and they were so arranged that they were not given away, and to-day they were given away.

I will not look at them again.

They will not look for them again.

They have not seen them here again.

They are in there and we hear them again.

In which way are stars brighter than they are. When we have come to this decision. We mention many thousands of

buds. And when I close my eyes I see them.  
If you hear her snore

It is not before you love her

You love her so that to be her beau is very lovely

She is sweetly there and her curly hair is very lovely

She is sweetly here and I am very near and that is very lovely.

She is my tender sweet and her little feet are stretched out well which is a treat and very lovely

Her little tender nose is between her little eyes which close and are very lovely.

She is very lovely and mine which is very lovely.

#### ON HER WAY.

If you can see why she feel that she kneels if you can see why he knows that he shows what he bestows, if you can see why they share what they share, need we question that there is no doubt that by this time if they had intended to come they would have sent some notice of such intention. She and they and indeed the decision itself is not early dissatisfaction.

#### IN THIS WAY.

Keys please, it is useless to alarm any one it is useless to alarm some one it is useless to be alarming and to get fertility in gardens in salads in heliotrope and in dishes. Dishes and wishes are mentioned and dishes and wishes are not capable of darkness. We like sheep. And so does he.

#### LET US DESCRIBE.

Let us describe how they went. It was a very windy night and the road although in excellent condition and extremely well graded has many turnings and although the curves are not sharp the rise is considerable. It was a very windy night and some of the larger vehicles found it more prudent not to venture. In consequence some of those who had planned to go were unable to do so. Many others did go and there was a sacrifice, of what shall we, a sheep, a hen, a cock, a village, a ruin, and all that and then that having been blessed let us bless it.

## If I Told Him, A Completed Portrait of Picasso

If I told him would he like it. Would he like it if I told him. Would he like it would Napoleon would Napoleon would would he like it.

If Napoleon if I told him if I told him if Napoleon. Would he like it if I told him if I told him if Napoleon. Would he like it if Napoleon if Napoleon if I told him. If I told him if Napoleon if Napoleon if I told him. If I told him would he like it would he like it if I told him.

Now.

Not now.

And now.

Now.

Exactly as as kings.

Feeling full for it.

Exactitude as kings.

So to beseech you as full as for it.

Exactly or as kings.

Shutters shut and open so do queens. Shutters shut and shutters and so shutters shut and shutters and so and so shutters and so shutters shut and so shutters shut and shutters and so. And so shutters shut and so and also. And also and so and so and also.

Exact resemblance to exact resemblance the exact resemblance as exact resemblance, exactly as resembling, exactly resembling, exactly in resemblance exactly and resemblance. For this is so. Because.

Now actively repeat at all, now actively repeat at all, now actively repeat at all.

Have hold and hear, actively repeat at all.

I judge judge.

As a resemblance to him.

Who comes first. Napoleon the first.

Who comes too coming coming too, who goes there, as they go they share, who shares all, all is as all as as yet or as yet.

Now to date now to date. Now and now and date and the date.

Who came first Napoleon at first. Who came first Napoleon the first. Who came first, Napoleon first.

Presently.

Exactly do they do.

First exactly.

Exactly do they do.

First exactly.

And first exactly.

Exactly do they do.

And first exactly and exactly.

And do they do.

At first exactly and first exactly and do they do.

The first exactly.

And do they do.

The first exactly.

At first exactly.

First as exactly.

As first as exactly.

Presently

As presently.

As as presently.

He he he he and he and he and and he and he and he and and as and as he and as he and he. He is and as he is, and as he is and he is, he is and as he and he and as he is and he and he and and he and he.

Can curls rob can curls quote, quotable.

As presently.

As exactitude.

As trains.

Has trains.

Has trains.

As trains.

As trains.

Presently.

Proportions.  
Presently.  
As proportions as presently.  
Farther and whether.  
Was there was there was there what was there was there what was there was there there was there.  
Whether and in there.  
As even say so.  
One.  
I land.  
Two.  
I land.  
Three.  
The land.  
Three  
The land.  
Three.  
The land.  
Two  
I land.  
Two  
I land.  
One  
I land.  
Two  
I land.  
As a so.  
The cannot.  
A note.  
They cannot  
A float.  
They cannot.  
They dote.  
They cannot.  
They as denote.  
Miracles play.  
Play fairly.  
Play fairly well.  
A well.  
As well.  
As or as presently.  
Let me recite what history teaches. History teaches.

## A Little Called Pauline

A little called anything shows shudders.

Come and say what prints all day. A whole few watermelon. There is no pope.

No cut in pennies and little dressing and choose wide soles and little spats really little spices.

A little lace makes boils. This is not true.

Gracious of gracious and a stamp a blue green white bow a blue green lean, lean on the top.

If it is absurd then it is leadish and nearly set in where there is a tight head.

A peaceful life to arise her, noon and moon and moon. A letter a cold sleeve a blanket a shaving house and nearly the best and regular window.

Nearer in fairy sea, nearer and farther, show white has lime in sight, show a stitch of ten. Count, count more so that thicker and thicker is leaning.

I hope she has her cow. Bidding a wedding, widening received treading, little leading mention nothing.

Cough out cough out in the leather and really feather it is not for.

Please could, please could, jam it not plus more sit in when.

## Matisse

One was quite certain that for a long part of his being one being living he had been trying to be certain that he was wrong in doing what he was doing and then when he could not come to be certain that he had been wrong in doing what he had been doing, when he had completely convinced himself that he would not come to be certain that he had been wrong in doing what he had been doing he was really certain then that he was a great one and he certainly was a great one. Certainly every one could be certain of this thing that this one is a great one.

Some said of him, when anybody believed in him they did not then believe in any other one. Certainly some said this of him.

He certainly very clearly expressed something. Some said that he did not clearly express anything. Some were certain that he expressed something very clearly and some of such of them said that he would have been a greater one if he had not been one so clearly expressing what he was expressing. Some said he was not clearly expressing what he was expressing and some of such of them said that the greatness of struggling which was not clear expression made of him one being a completely great one.

Some said of him that he was greatly expressing something struggling. Some said of him that he was not greatly expressing something struggling.

He certainly was clearly expressing something, certainly sometime any one might come to know that of him. Very many did come to know it of him that he was clearly expressing what he was expressing. He was a great one. Any one might come to know that of him. Very many did some to know that of him. Some who came to know that of him, that he was a great one, that he was clearly expressing something, came then to be certain that he was not greatly expressing something being struggling. Certainly he was expressing something being struggling. Any one could be certain that he was expressing something being struggling. Some were certain that he was greatly expressing this thing. Some were

certain that he was not greatly expressing this thing. Every one could come to be certain that he was a great man. Any one could come to be certain that he was clearly expressing something.

Some certainly were wanting to be needing to be doing what he was doing, that is clearly expressing something. Certainly they were willing to be wanting to be a great one. They were, that is some of them, were not wanting to be needing expressing anything being struggling. And certainly he was one not greatly expressing something being struggling, he was a great one, he was clearly expressing something. Some were wanting to be doing what he was doing that is clearly expressing something. Very many were doing what he was doing, not greatly expressing something being struggling. Very many were wanting to be doing what he was doing were not wanting to be expressing anything being struggling.

There were very many wanting to be doing what he was doing that is to be one clearly expressing something. He was certainly a great man, any one could be really certain of this thing, every one could be certain of this thing. There were very many who were wanting to be ones doing what he was doing that is to be ones clearly expressing something and then very many of them were not wanting to be being ones doing that thing, that is clearly expressing something, they wanted to be ones expressing something being struggling, something being going to be some other thing, something being going to be something some one sometime would be clearly expressing and that would be something that would be a thing then that would then be greatly expressing some other thing than that thing, certainly very many were then not wanting to be doing what this one was doing clearly expressing something and some of them had been ones wanting to be doing that thing wanting to be ones clearly expressing something. Some were wanting to be ones doing what this one was doing wanted to be ones clearly expressing something. Some of such of them were ones certainly clearly expressing something, that was in them a thing not really interesting then any other one. Some of such of them went on being all their living ones wanting to be clearly expressing something and some of them were clearly expressing something.

This one was one very many were knowing some and very many were glad to meet him, very many sometimes listened to him, some listened to him very often, there were some who listened to him, and he talked then and he told them then that certainly he had been one suffering and he was then being one trying to be certain that he was wrong in doing what he was doing and he had come then to be certain that he never would be certain that he was doing what it was wrong for him to be doing then and he was suffering then and he was certain that he would be one doing what he was doing and he was certain that he should be one doing what he was doing and he was certain that he would always be one suffering and this then made him certain this, that he would always be one being suffering, this made him certain that he was expressing something being struggling and certainly very many were quite certain that he was greatly expressing something being struggling. This one was one knowing some who were listening to him and he was telling very often about being one suffering and this was not a dreary thing to any one hearing that then, it was not a saddening thing to any one hearing it again and again, to some it was quite an interesting thing hearing it again and again, to some it was an exciting thing hearing it again and again, some knowing this one and being certain that this one was a great man and was one clearly expressing something were ones hearing this one telling about being one being living were hearing this one telling this thing again and again. Some who were ones knowing this one and were ones certain that this one was one who was clearly telling something, was a great man, were not listening very often to this one telling again and again about being one being living. Certainly some who were certain that this one was a great man and one clearly expressing something and greatly expressing something being struggling were listening to this one telling about being living telling about this again and again and again. Certainly very many knowing this one and being certain that this one was a great man and that this one was clearly telling something were not listening to this one telling about being living, were not listening to this one telling this again and again.

This one was certainly a great man, this one was certainly clearly expressing something. Some were certain that this one was clearly expressing something being struggling, some were certain that this one was not greatly expressing something being struggling.

Very many were not listening again and again to this one telling about being one being living. Some were listening again and again to this one telling about this one being one being in living.

Some were certainly wanting to be doing what this one was doing that is were wanting to be ones clearly expressing something. Some of such of them did not go on in being ones wanting to be doing what this one was doing that is in being ones clearly expressing something. Some went on being ones wanting to be doing what this one was doing that is, being ones clearly expressing something. Certainly this one was one who was a great man. Any one could be certain of this thing. Every one would come to be certain of this thing. This one was one, some were quite certain, one greatly expressing something being struggling. This one was one, some were quite certain, one not greatly expressing something being struggling.

## New

We knew.

Anne to come.

Anne to come.

Be new.

Be new too.

Anne to come

Anne to come

Be new

Be new too.

And anew.

Anne to come.

Anne anew.

Anne do come.

Anne do come too, to come and to come not to come and as to  
and new, and new too.

Anne do come.

Anne knew.

Anne to come.

Anne anew.

Anne to come.

And as new.

Anne to come to come too.

Half of it.

Was she

Windows

Was she

Or mine

Was she

Or as she

For she or she or sure.

Enable her to say.

And enable her to say.

Or half way.

Sitting down.  
Half sitting down.  
And another way.  
Their ships  
And please.  
As the other side.  
And another side  
Incoming  
Favorable and be fought.  
Adds to it.  
In half.  
Take the place of take the place of take the place of taking  
place.  
Take the place of in places.  
Take the place of taken in place of places.  
Take the place of it, she takes it in the place of it. In the way  
of arches architecture.  
Who has seen shown  
You do.  
Hoodoo.  
If can in countenance to countenance a countenance as in as  
seen.  
Change it.  
Not nearly so much.  
He had.  
She had.  
Had she.  
He had nearly very nearly as much.  
She had very nearly as much as had had.  
Had she.  
She had.  
Loose loosen, Loose losten to losten, to lose.  
Many.  
If a little if as little if as little as that.  
If as little as that, if it is as little as that that is if it is very nearly all of it, her dear her dear does not mention a ball at  
all.  
Actually.  
As to this.  
Actually as to this.  
High or do you do it.  
Actually as to this high or do you do it.  
Not how do you do it.  
Actually as to this.  
Not having been or not having been nor having been or not  
having been.  
Interrupted.  
All of this makes it unanxiously.  
Feel so.

Add to it.  
As add to it.  
He.  
He.  
As add to it.  
As add to it.  
As he  
As he as add to it.  
He.  
As he  
Add to it.  
Not so far.  
Constantly as seen.  
Not as far as to mean.  
I mean I mean.  
Constantly.  
As far.  
So far.  
Forbore.  
He forbore.  
To forbear.  
Their forbears.  
Plainly.  
In so far.  
Instance.  
For instance.  
In so far.

## Stanzas in Meditation

Part I

Stanza XIII

She may count three little daisies very well  
By multiplying to either six nine or fourteen  
Or she can be well mentioned as twelve  
Which they may like which they can like soon  
Or more than ever which they wish as a button  
Just as much as they arrange which they wish  
Or they can attire where they need as which say  
Can they call a hat or a hat a day  
Made merry because it is so.

Part III

Stanza II

I think very well of Susan but I do not know her name  
I think very well of Ellen but which is not the same  
I think very well of Paul I tell him not to do so  
I think very well of Francis Charles but do I do so

I think very well of Thomas but I do not not do so  
I think very well of not very well of William  
I think very well of any very well of him  
I think very well of him.  
It is remarkable how quickly they learn  
But if they learn and it is very remarkable how quickly they learn  
It makes not only but by and by  
And they can not only be not here  
But not there  
Which after all makes no difference  
After all this does not make any does not make any difference  
I add added it to it.  
I could rather be rather be here.

Stanza V

It is not a range of a mountain  
Of average of a range of a average mountain  
Nor can they of which of which of arrange  
To have been not which they which  
Can add a mountain to this.  
Upper an add it then maintain  
That if they were busy so to speak  
Add it to and  
It not only why they could not add ask  
Or when just when more each other  
There is no each other as they like  
They add why then emerge an add in  
It is of absolutely no importance how often they add it.  
Part V

Stanza XXXVIII

Which I wish to say is this  
There is no beginning to an end  
But there is a beginning and an end  
To beginning.  
Why yes of course.  
Any one can learn that north of course  
Is not only north but north as north  
Why were they worried.  
What I wish to say is this.  
Yes of course

Stanza LXIII

I wish that I had spoken only of it all.

## *from Stanzas in Meditation: Stanza 1*

I caught a bird which made a ball  
And they thought better of it.  
But it is all of which they taught  
That they were in a hurry yet  
In a kind of a way they meant it best  
That they should change in and on account  
But they must not stare when they manage  
Whatever they are occasionally liable to do  
It is often easy to pursue them once in a while  
And in a way there is no repose  
They like it as well as they ever did  
But it is very often just by the time  
That they are able to separate  
In which case in effect they could  
Not only be very often present perfectly  
In each way whichever they chose.  
All of this never matters in authority  
But this which they need as they are alike  
Or in an especial case they will fulfill  
Not only what they have at their instigation  
Made for it as a decision in its entirety  
Made that they minded as well as blinded  
Lengthened for them welcome in repose  
But which they open as a chance  
But made it be perfectly their allowance  
All which they antagonise as once for all  
Kindly have it joined as they mind

## *from Stanzas in Meditation: Stanza 13*

There may be pink with white or white with rose  
Or there may be white with rose and pink with mauve  
Or even there may be white with yellow and yellow with blue  
Or even if even it is rose with white and blue  
And so there is no yellow there but by accident.

## *from Stanzas in Meditation: Stanza 14*

She need not be selfish but he may add  
They like my way it is partly mine

In which case for them to foil or not please  
Come which they may they may in June.  
Not having all made plenty by their wish  
In their array all which they plan  
Should they be called covered by which  
It is fortunately their stay that they may  
In which and because it suits them to fan  
Not only not with clover but with may it matter  
That not only at a distance and with nearly  
That they ran for which they will not only plan  
But may be rain can be caught by the hills  
Just as well as they can with what they have  
And they may have it not only because of this  
But because they may be here.  
Or is it at all likely that they arrange what they like.  
Nohody knows just why they are or are not anxious  
While they sit and watch the horse which rests  
Not because he is tired but because they are waiting  
To say will they wait with them in their way  
Only to say it relieves them that they go away  
This is what they feel when they like it  
Most of them do or which  
It is very often their need not to be either  
Just why they are after all made quickly faster  
Just as they might do.  
It is what they did say when they mentioned it  
Or this.

It is very well to go up and down and look more  
Than they could please that they see where  
It is better that they are there

### ***from Stanzas in Meditation: Stanza 15***

Should they may be they might if they delight  
In why they must see it be there not only necessarily  
But which they might in which they might  
For which they might delight if they look there  
And they see there that they look there  
To see it be there which it is if it is  
Which may be where where it is  
If they do not occasion it to be different  
From what it is.  
In one direction there is the sun and the moon  
In the other direction there are cumulus clouds and the sky  
In the other direction there is why  
They look at what they see  
They look very long while they talk along  
And they may be said to see that at which they look  
Whenever there is no chance of its not being warmer  
Than if they wish which they were.

They see that they have what is there may there  
Be there also what is to be there if they may care  
They care for it of course they care for it.  
Now only think three times roses green and blue  
And vegetables and pumpkins and pansies too  
Which they like as they are very likely not to be  
Reminded that it is more than ever necessary  
That they should never be surprised at any one time  
At just what they have been given by taking what they have  
Which they are very careful not to add with  
As they may easily indulge in the fragrance  
Not only of which but by which they know  
That they tell them so.

### *from Stanzas in Meditation: Stanza 2*

I think very well of Susan but I do not know her name  
I think very well of Ellen but which is not the same  
I think very well of Paul I tell him not to do so  
I think very well of Francis Charles but do I do so  
I think very well of Thomas but I do not not do so  
I think very well of not very well of William  
I think very well of any very well of him  
I think very well of him.  
It is remarkable how quickly they learn  
But if they learn and it is very remarkable how quickly they learn  
It makes not only but by and by  
And they may not only be not here  
But not there  
Which after all makes no difference  
After all this does not make any does not make any difference  
I add added it to it.  
I could rather be rather be here.

### *from Stanzas in Meditation: Stanza 5*

Why can pansies be their aid or paths.  
He said paths she had said paths  
All like to do their best with half of the time  
A sweeter sweetener came and came in time  
Tell him what happened then only to go  
He nervous as you add only not only as they angry were

Be kind to half the time that they shall say  
It is undoubtedly of them for them for every one any one  
They thought quietly that Sunday any day she might not come  
In half a way of coining that they wish it  
Let it be only known as please which they can underrate  
They try once to destroy once to destroy as often  
Better have it changed to pigeons now if the room smokes  
Not only if it does but happens to happens to have the room smoke all the time.  
In their way not in their way it can be all arranged  
Not now we are waiting.  
I have read that they wish if land is there  
Land is there if they wish land is there  
Yes hardly if they wish land is there  
It is no thought of enterprise there trying  
Might they claim as well as reclaim.  
Did she mean that she had nothing.  
We say he and I that we do not cry  
Because we have just seen him and called him back  
He meant to go away  
Once now I will tell all which they tell lightly.  
How were we when we met.  
All of which nobody not we know  
But it is so. They cannot be allied  
They can be close and chosen.  
Once in a while they wait.  
He likes it that there is no chance to misunderstand pansies.

### *from* Stanzas in Meditation: Stanza 83

Why am I if I am uncertain reasons may inclose.  
Remain remain propose repose chose.  
I call carelessly that the door is open  
Which if they may refuse to open  
No one can rush to close.  
Let them be mine therefor.  
Everybody knows that I chose.  
Therefor if therefore before I close.  
I will therefore offer therefore I offer this.  
Which if I refuse to miss may be miss is mine.  
I will be well welcome when I come.  
Because I am coming.  
Certainly I come having come.

These stanzas are done.

## Study Nature

I do.

Victim.  
Sales  
Met  
Wipe  
Her  
Less.  
Was a disappointment  
We say it.  
Study nature.

Or  
Who  
Towering.  
Mispronounced  
Spelling.  
She  
Was  
Astonishing  
To  
No  
One  
For  
Fun

Study from nature.

I  
Am  
Pleased  
Thoroughly  
I  
Am  
Thoroughly  
Pleased.  
By.  
It.  
It is very likely.

They said so.

Oh.  
I want.  
To do.  
What  
Is  
Later  
To  
Be  
Refined.  
By  
Turning.  
Of turning around.  
I will wait.

## A Substance in a Cushion

The change of color is likely and a difference a very little difference is prepared. Sugar is not a vegetable.

Callous is something that hardening leaves behind what will be soft if there is a genuine interest in there being present as many girls as men. Does this change. It shows that dirt is clean when there is a volume.

A cushion has that cover. Supposing you do not like to change, supposing it is very clean that there is no change in appearance, supposing that there is regularity and a costume is that any the worse than an oyster and an exchange. Come to season that is there any extreme use in feather and cotton. Is there not much more joy in a table and more chairs and very likely roundness and a place to put them.

A circle of fine card board and a chance to see a tassel.

What is the use of a violent kind of delightfulness if there is no pleasure in not getting tired of it. The question does not come before there is a quotation. In any kind of place there is a top to covering and it is a pleasure at any rate there is some venturing in refusing to believe nonsense. It shows what use there is in a whole piece if one uses it and it is extreme and very likely the little things could be dearer but in any case there is a bargain and if there is the best thing to do is to take it away and wear it and then be reckless be reckless and resolved on returning gratitude.

Light blue and the same red with purple makes a change. It shows that there is no mistake. Any pink shows that and very likely it is reasonable. Very likely there should not be a finer fancy present. Some increase means a calamity and this is the best preparation for three and more being together. A little calm is so ordinary and in any case there is sweetness and some of that.

A seal and matches and a swan and ivy and a suit.

A closet, a closet does not connect under the bed. The band if it is white and black, the band has a green string. A sight a whole sight and a little groan grinding makes a trimming such a sweet singing trimming and a red thing not a round thing but a white thing, a red thing and a white thing.

The disgrace is not in carelessness nor even in sewing it comes out out of the way.

What is the sash like. The sash is not like anything mustard it is not like a same thing that has stripes, it is not even more hurt than that, it has a little top.

## Sugar

A violent luck and a whole sample and even then quiet.

Water is squeezing, water is almost squeezing on lard. Water, water is a mountain and it is selected and it is so practical that there is no use in money. A mind under is exact and so it is necessary to have a mouth and eye glasses.

A question of sudden rises and more time than awfulness is so easy and shady. There is precisely that noise.

A peck a small piece not privately overseen, not at all not a slice, not at all crestfallen and open, not at all mounting and chaining and evenly surpassing, all the bidding comes to tea.

A separation is not tightly in worsted and sauce, it is so kept well and sectionally.

Put it in the stew, put it to shame. A little slight shadow and a solid fine furnace.

The teasing is tender and trying and thoughtful.

The line which sets sprinkling to be a remedy is beside the best cold.

A puzzle, a monster puzzle, a heavy choking, a neglected Tuesday.

Wet crossing and a likeness, any likeness, a likeness has blisters, it has that and teeth, it has the staggering blindly and a little green, any little green is ordinary.

One, two and one, two, nine, second and five and that.

A blaze, a search in between, a cow, only any wet place, only this tune.

Cut a gas jet uglier and then pierce pierce in between the next and negligence. Choose the rate to pay and pet pet very much. A collection of all around, a signal poison, a lack of languor and more hurts at ease.

A white bird, a colored mine, a mixed orange, a dog.

Cuddling comes in continuing a change.

A piece of separate outstanding rushing is so blind with open delicacy.

A canoe is orderly. A period is solemn. A cow is accepted.

A nice old chain is widening, it is absent, it is laid by.

## Susie Asado

Sweet sweet sweet sweet sweet tea.

Susie Asado.

Sweet sweet sweet sweet sweet tea.

Susie Asado.

Susie Asado which is a told tray sure.

A lean on the shoe this means slips slips hers.

When the ancient light grey is clean it is yellow, it is a silver seller.

This is a please this is a please there are the saids to jelly. These are the wets these say the sets to leave a crown to Incy.

Incy is short for incubus.

A pot. A pot is a beginning of a rare bit of trees. Trees tremble, the old vats are in bobbles, bobbles which shade and shove and render clean, render clean must.

Drink pups.

Drink pups drink pups lease a sash hold, see it shine and a bobolink has pins. It shows a nail.

What is a nail. A nail is unison.

Sweet sweet sweet sweet sweet tea.

## A White Hunter

A white hunter is nearly crazy.

## *from* The Work

Not fierce and tender but sweet.  
This is our impression of the soldiers.  
We call our machine Aunt Pauline.  
Fasten it fat, that is us, we say Aunt Pauline.  
When we left Paris we had rain.  
Not snow now nor that in between.  
We did have snow then.  
Now we are bold.  
We are accustomed to it.  
All the weights are measures.  
By this we mean we know how much oil we use for the machine.

\* \* \*

Hurrah for America.  
Here we met a Captain and take him part way.  
A day's sun.  
Is this Miss.  
Yes indeed our mat.  
We meant by this that we were always meeting people and that it was  
pleasant.  
We can thank you.  
We thank you.  
Soldiers of course spoke to us.  
Come together.  
Come to me there now.  
They read on our van American Committee in aid of French wounded.  
All of it is bit.  
Bitter.  
This is the way they say we do help.  
In the meaning of bright.  
Bright not light.  
This comforts them when they speak to me. I often discuss America with them and what we hope to do. They listen  
well and say we hope so too.  
We all do.

\* \* \*

This is apropos of the birthplace of Maréchal Joffre. We visited it and we have sent postal cards of it. The committee  
will be pleased.  
It is not a bother to be a soldier.  
I think kindly of that bother.  
Can you say lapse.  
Then think about it.  
Indeed it is yet.  
We are so pleased.  
With the flag.  
With the flag of sets.  
Sets of color.

Do you like flags.

Blue flags smell sweetly.

Blue flags in a whirl.

We did this we had ribbon of the American flag and we cut it up and we gave each soldier one with a pin and they pinned it on and we were pleased and we received a charming letter from a telephonist at the front who heard from a friend in Perpignan that we were giving this bit of ribbon and he asked for some and we sent them and we hope that they are all living.

The wind blows.

And the automobile goes.

Can you guess boards.

Wood.

Naturally we think about wind because this country of Rousillon is the windiest corner in France. Also it is a great wine country.

\* \* \*

This is apropos of the fact that I always ask where they come from and then I am ashamed to say I don't know all the Departments but I am learning them.

In the meantime.

In the meantime we are useful.

That is what I mean to say.

In the meantime can you have beds. This means that knowing the number of beds you begin to know the hospital.

Kindly call a brother.

What is a cure.

I speak french.

What one means.

I can call it in time.

By the way where are fish.

They all love fishing.

In that case are there any wonders.

Many wonders are women.

I could almost say that that was apropos of my cranking my machine.

And men too.

We smile.

In the way sentences.

He does not feel as we do.

But he did have the coat.

He blushed a little.

This is sometimes when they can't quite help themselves and they want to help us.

We do not understand the weather. That astonishes me.

Camellias in Perpignan.

Camellias finish when roses begin.

Thank you in smiles.

In this way we go on. So far we have had no troubles yet and yet we do need material.

It is astonishing that those who have fought so hard and so well should pick yellow irises and fish in a stream.

And then a pansy.

I did not ask for it.

It smells.

A sweet smell.

With acacia.  
Call it locusts.  
Call it me.  
I finish by saying that the french soldier is the person we should all help.

## Yet Dish

### I

Put a sun in Sunday, Sunday.  
Eleven please ten hoop. Hoop.  
Cousin coarse in coarse in soap.  
Cousin coarse in soap sew up. soap.  
Cousin coarse in sew up soap.

### II

A lea ender stow sole lightly.  
Not a bet beggar.  
Nearer a true set jump hum,  
A lamp lander so seen poor lip.

### III

Never so round.  
A is a guess and a piece.  
A is a sweet cent sender.  
A is a kiss slow cheese.  
A is for age jet.

### IV

New deck stairs.  
Little in den little in dear den.

### V

Polar pole.  
Dust winder.  
Core see.  
A bale a bale o a bale.

### VI

Extravagant new or noise peal extravagant.

### VII

S a glass.  
Roll ups.

### VIII

Powder in wails, powder in sails, powder is all next to it is does  
wait sack rate all goals like chain in clear.

### IX

Negligible old star.  
Pour even.  
It was a sad per cent.  
Does on sun day.

Watch or water.

So soon a moon or a old heavy press.

X

Pearl cat or cat or pill or pour check.

New sit or little.

New sat or little not a wad yet.

Heavy toe heavy sit on head.

XI

Ex, ex, ex.

Bull it bull it bull it bull it.

Ex Ex Ex.

XII

Cousin plates pour a y shawl hood hair.

No see eat.

XIII

They are getting, bad left log lope, should a court say stream, not  
a dare long beat a soon port.

XIV

Colored will he.

Calamity.

Colored will he

Is it a soon. Is it a soon. Is it a soon. soon. Is it a soon. soon.

XV

Nobody's ice.

Nobody's ice to be knuckles.

Nobody's nut soon.

Nobody's seven picks.

Picks soap stacks.

Six in set on seven in seven told, to top.

XVI

A spread chin shone.

A set spread chin shone.

XVII

No people so sat.

Not an eider.

Not either. Not either either.

XVIII

Neglect, neglect use such.

Use such a man.

Neglect use such a man.

Such some here.

XIX

Note tie a stem bone single pair so itching.

XX

Little lane in lay in a circular crest.

XXI

Peace while peace while toast.

Paper eight paper eight or, paper eight ore white.

XXII

Coop pour.  
Never a single ham.  
Charlie. Charlie.

XXIII

Neglect or.  
A be wade.  
Earnest care lease.  
Least ball sup.

XXIV

Meal dread.  
Meal dread so or.  
Meal dread so or bounce.  
Meal dread so or bounce two sales. Meal dread so or bounce two  
sails. Not a rice. No nor a pray seat, not a little muscle, not a  
nor noble, not a cool right more than a song in every period  
of nails and pieces pieces places of places.

XXV

Neat know.  
Play in horizontal pet soap.

XXVI

Nice pose.  
Supper bell.  
Pull a rope pressed.  
Color glass.

XXVII

Nice oil pail.  
No gold go at.  
Nice oil pail.  
Near a paper lag sought.  
What is an astonishing won door. A please spoon.

XXVIII

Nice knee nick ear.  
Not a well pair in day.  
Nice knee neck core.  
What is a skin pour in day.

XXIX

Climb climb max.  
Hundred in wait.  
Paper cat or deliver

XXX

Little drawers of center.  
Neighbor of dot light.  
Shorter place to make a boom set.  
Marches to be bright.

XXXI

Suppose a do sat.  
Suppose a negligence.

Suppose a cold character.

XXXII

Suppose a negligence.

Suppose a sell.

Suppose a neck tie.

XXXIII

Suppose a cloth cape.

Suppose letter suppose let a paper.

Suppose soon.

XXXIV

A prim a prim prize.

A sea pin.

A prim a prim prize

A sea pin.

XXXV

Witness a way go.

Witness a way go. Witness a way go. Wetness.

Wetness.

XXXVI

Lessons lettuce.

Let us peer let us polite let us pour, let us polite. Let us polite.

XXXVII

Neither is blessings bean.

XXXVIII

Dew Dew Drops.

Leaves kindly Lasts.

Dew Dew Drops.

XXXIX

A R. nuisance.

Not a regular plate.

Are, not a regular plate.

XL

Lock out sandy.

Lock out sandy boot trees.

Lock out sandy boot trees knit glass.

Lock out sandy boot trees knit glass.

XLI

A R not new since.

New since.

Are new since bows less.

XLII

A jell cake.

A jelly cake.

A jelly cake.

XLIII

Peace say ray comb pomp

Peace say ray comb pump

Peace say ray comb pomp

Peace say ray comb pomp.

XLIV

Lean over not a coat low.

Lean over not a coat low by stand.

Lean over net. Lean over net a coat low hour stemmed

Lean over a coat low a great send. Lean over coat low extra extend.

XLV

Copying Copying it in.

XLVI

Never second scent never second scent in stand. Never second  
scent in stand box or show. Or show me sales. Or show me  
sales oak. Oak pet. Oak pet stall.

XLVII

Not a mixed stick or not a mixed stick or glass. Not a mend stone  
bender, not a mend stone bender or stain.

XLVIII

Polish polish is it a hand, polish is it a hand or all, or all poles sick,  
or all poles sick.

XLIX

Rush in rush in slice.

L

Little gem in little gem in an. Extra.

LI

In the between egg in, in the between egg or on.

LII

Leaves of gas, leaves of get a towel louder.

LIII

Not stretch.

LIV

Tea Fulls.

Pit it pit it little saddle pear say.

LV

Let me see wheat air blossom.

Let me see tea.

LVI

Nestle in glass, nestle in walk, nestle in fur a lining.

LVII

Pale eaten best seek.

Pale eaten best seek, neither has met is a glance.

LVIII

Suppose it is a s. Suppose it is a seal. Suppose it is a recognised  
opera

LIX

Not a sell inch, not a boil not a never seeking cellar.

LX

Little gem in in little gem in an. Extra.

LXI

Catch as catch as coal up.

LXII

Necklaces, neck laces, necklaces, neck laces.

LXIII

Little in in in in.

LXIV

Next or Sunday, next or sunday check.

LXV

Wide in swim, wide in swim pansy.

LXVI

Next to hear next to hear old boat seak, old boat seak next to hear

LXVII

Ape pail ape pail to glow.

LXVIII

It was in on an each tuck. It was in on an each tuck.

LXIX

Wire lean string, wire lean string excellent miss on one pepper  
cute. Open so mister soil in to close not a see wind not seat  
glass.

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Historical Disquisitions

If You're So Smart, Why Ain't You Rich?

Invocation and Theophany

Scenes of Life at the Capital

Sourdough Mountain Lookout

A Vision of the Bodhisattvas

## Adieu to Norman, Bon Jour to Joan and Jean-Paul

It is 12:10 in New York and I am wondering  
if I will finish this in time to meet Norman for lunch  
ah lunch! I think I am going crazy  
what with my terrible hangover and the weekend coming up  
at excitement-prone Kenneth Koch's  
I wish I were staying in town and working on my poems  
at Joan's studio for a new book by Grove Press  
which they will probably not print  
but it is good to be several floors up in the dead of night  
wondering whether you are any good or not  
and the only decision you can make is that you did it  
yesterday I looked up the rue Frémicourt on a map  
and was happy to find it like a bird  
flying over Paris et ses environs  
which unfortunately did not include Seine-et-Oise  
which I don't know

as well as a number of other things  
and Allen is back talking about god a lot  
and Peter is back not talking very much  
and Joe has a cold and is not coming to Kenneth's  
although he is coming to lunch with Norman  
I suspect he is making a distinction  
well, who isn't  
I wish I were reeling around Paris  
instead of reeling around New York  
I wish I weren't reeling at all  
it is Spring the ice has melted the Ricard is being poured  
we are all happy and young and toothless  
it is the same as old age  
the only thing to do is simply continue  
is that simple  
yes, it is simple because it is the only thing to do  
can you do it  
yes, you can because it is the only thing to do  
blue light over the Bois de Boulogne it continues  
the Seine continues  
the Louvre stays open it continues it hardly closes at all  
the Bar Américain continues to be French  
de Gaulle continues to be Algerian as does Camus  
Shirley Goldfarb continues to be Shirley Goldfarb  
and Jane Hazan continues to be Jane Freilicher (I think!)  
and Irving Sandler continues to be the balayeur des artistes  
and so do I (sometimes I think I'm "in love" with painting)  
and surely the Piscine Deligny continues to have water in it  
and the Flore continues to have tables and newspapers

and people under them  
and surely we shall not continue to be unhappy  
we shall be happy  
but we shall continue to be ourselves everything  
continues to be possible  
René Char, Pierre Reverdy, Samuel Beckett it is possible isn't it  
I love Reverdy for saying yes, though I don't believe it

## Ann Arbor Variations

1

Wet heat drifts through the afternoon  
like a campus dog, a fraternity ghost  
waiting to stay home from football games.  
The arches are empty clear to the sky.

Except for the leaves: those lashes of our  
thinking and dreaming and drinking sight.  
The spherical radiance, the Old English  
look, the sum of our being, "hath perced  
to the roote" all our springs and falls  
and now rolls over our limpness, a daily  
dragon. We lose our health in a love  
of color, drown in a fountain of myriads,

as simply as children. It is too hot,  
our birth was given up to screaming. Our  
life on these street lawns seems silent.  
The leaves chatter their comparisons

## Augustus

Read Augustus on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Aus Einem April

Read Aus Einem April on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Ave Maria

Mothers of America

let your kids go to the movies!  
get them out of the house so they won't know what you're up to  
it's true that fresh air is good for the body  
but what about the soul  
that grows in darkness, embossed by silvery images  
and when you grow old as grow old you must  
they won't hate you  
they won't criticize you they won't know  
they'll be in some glamorous country  
they first saw on a Saturday afternoon or playing hookey  
they may even be grateful to you  
for their first sexual experience  
which only cost you a quarter  
and didn't upset the peaceful home  
they will know where candy bars come from  
and gratuitous bags of popcorn  
as gratuitous as leaving the movie before it's over  
with a pleasant stranger whose apartment is in the Heaven on Earth Bldg  
near the Williamsburg Bridge  
oh mothers you will have made the little tykes  
so happy because if nobody does pick them up in the movies  
they won't know the difference  
and if somebody does it'll be sheer gravy  
and they'll have been truly entertained either way  
instead of hanging around the yard  
or up in their room  
hating you  
prematurely since you won't have done anything horribly mean yet  
except keeping them from the darker joys  
it's unforgivable the latter  
so don't blame me if you won't take this advice  
and the family breaks up  
and your children grow old and blind in front of a TV set  
seeing  
movies you wouldn't let them see when they were young

## Cambridge

Read Cambridge on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Chez Jane

The white chocolate jar full of petals  
swills odds and ends around in a dizzying eye  
of four o'clocks now and to come. The tiger,  
marvellously striped and irritable, leaps  
on the table and without disturbing a hair  
of the flowers' breathless attention, pisses  
into the pot, right down its delicate spout.  
A whisper of steam goes up from that porcelain  
urethra. "Saint-Saëns!" it seems to be whispering,  
curling unerringly around the furry nuts  
of the terrible puss, who is mentally flexing.  
Ah be with me always, spirit of noisy  
contemplation in the studio, the Garden  
of Zoos, the eternally fixed afternoons!  
There, while music scratches its scrofulous  
stomach, the brute beast emerges and stands,  
clear and careful, knowing always the exact peril  
at this moment caressing his fangs with  
a tongue given wholly to luxurious usages;  
which only a moment before dropped aspirin  
in this sunset of roses, and now throws a chair  
in the air to aggravate the truly menacing.

## The Day Lady Died

It is 12:20 in New York a Friday  
three days after Bastille day, yes  
it is 1959 and I go get a shoeshine  
because I will get off the 4:19 in Easthampton  
at 7:15 and then go straight to dinner  
and I don't know the people who will feed me  
I walk up the muggy street beginning to sun  
and have a hamburger and a malted and buy  
an ugly NEW WORLD WRITING to see what the poets  
in Ghana are doing these days

I go on to the bank  
and Miss Stillwagon (first name Linda I once heard)  
doesn't even look up my balance for once in her life  
and in the GOLDEN GRIFFIN I get a little Verlaine  
for Patsy with drawings by Bonnard although I do  
think of Hesiod, trans. Richmond Lattimore or  
Brendan Behan's new play or *Le Balcon* or *Les Nègres*

of Genet, but I don't, I stick with Verlaine  
after practically going to sleep with quandariness  
and for Mike I just stroll into the PARK LANE  
Liquor Store and ask for a bottle of Strega and  
then I go back where I came from to 6th Avenue  
and the tobacconist in the Ziegfeld Theatre and  
casually ask for a carton of Gauloises and a carton  
of Picayunes, and a NEW YORK POST with her face on it  
and I am sweating a lot by now and thinking of  
leaning on the john door in the 5 SPOT  
while she whispered a song along the keyboard  
to Mal Waldron and everyone and I stopped breathing

## **Dido**

Read Dido on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **Dolce Colloquio**

Read Dolce Colloquio on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **The Eyelid Has Its Storms . . .**

Read The Eyelid Has Its Storms . . . on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **For James Dean**

Read For James Dean on the Poetry Foundation Site.

## **For Janice and Kenneth to Voyage**

Read For Janice and Kenneth Voyage on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Homosexuality

Read Homosexuality on the Poetry Foundation site.

## In Favor of One's Time

Read In Favor of One's Time on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Intermezzo

Read Intermezzo on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Lisztiana

Read Lisztiana on the Poetry Foundation site.

## The Man Without a Country

Read The Man Without a Country on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Maurice Ravel

Read Maurice Ravel on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Mayakovsky

1  
My heart's aflutter!  
I am standing in the bath tub  
crying. Mother, mother  
who am I? If he  
will just come back once

and kiss me on the face  
his coarse hair brush  
my temple, it's throbbing!  
then I can put on my clothes  
I guess, and walk the streets.

2

I love you. I love you,  
but I'm turning to my verses  
and my heart is closing  
like a fist.  
Words! be  
sick as I am sick, swoon,  
roll back your eyes, a pool,  
and I'll stare down  
at my wounded beauty  
which at best is only a talent  
for poetry.  
Cannot please, cannot charm or win  
what a poet!  
and the clear water is thick  
with bloody blows on its head.  
I embrace a cloud,  
but when I soared  
it rained.

3

That's funny! there's blood on my chest  
oh yes, I've been carrying bricks  
what a funny place to rupture!  
and now it is raining on the ailanthus  
as I step out onto the window ledge  
the tracks below me are smoky and  
glistening with a passion for running  
I leap into the leaves, green like the sea

4

Now I am quietly waiting for  
the catastrophe of my personality  
to seem beautiful again,  
and interesting, and modern.  
The country is grey and  
brown and white in trees,  
snows and skies of laughter  
always diminishing, less funny  
not just darker, not just grey.  
It may be the coldest day of  
the year, what does he think of  
that? I mean, what do I? And if I do,  
perhaps I am myself again.

## Meditations in an Emergency

Am I to become profligate as if I were a blonde? Or religious as if I were French?

Each time my heart is broken it makes me feel more adventurous (and how the same names keep recurring on that interminable list!), but one of these days there'll be nothing left with which to venture forth.

Why should I share you? Why don't you get rid of someone else for a change?

I am the least difficult of men. All I want is boundless love.

Even trees understand me! Good heavens, I lie under them, too, don't I? I'm just like a pile of leaves.

However, I have never clogged myself with the praises of pastoral life, nor with nostalgia for an innocent past of perverted acts in pastures. No. One need never leave the confines of New York to get all the greenery one wishes—I can't even enjoy a blade of grass unless I know there's a subway handy, or a record store or some other sign that people do not totally *regret* life. It is more important to affirm the least sincere; the clouds get enough attention as it is and even they continue to pass. Do they know what they're missing? Uh huh.

My eyes are vague blue, like the sky, and change all the time; they are indiscriminate but fleeting, entirely specific and disloyal, so that no one trusts me. I am always looking away. Or again at something after it has given me up. It makes me restless and that makes me unhappy, but I cannot keep them still. If only I had grey, green, black, brown, yellow eyes; I would stay at home and do something. It's not that I am curious. On the contrary, I am bored but it's my duty to be attentive, I am needed by things as the sky must be above the earth. And lately, so great has *their* anxiety become, I can spare myself little sleep.

Now there is only one man I love to kiss when he is unshaven. Heterosexuality! you are inexorably approaching. (How discourage her?)

St. Serapion, I wrap myself in the robes of your whiteness which is like midnight in Dostoevsky. How am I to become a legend, my dear? I've tried love, but that hides you in the bosom of another and I am always springing forth from it like the lotus—the ecstasy of always bursting forth! (but one must not be distracted by it!) or like a hyacinth, “to keep the filth of life away,” yes, there, even in the heart, where the filth is pumped in and courses and slanders and pollutes and determines. I will my will, though I may become famous for a mysterious vacancy in that department, that greenhouse.

Destroy yourself, if you don't know!

It is easy to be beautiful; it is difficult to appear so. I admire you, beloved, for the trap you've set. It's like a final chapter no one reads because the plot is over.

“Fanny Brown is run away—scampered off with a Cornet of Horse; I do love that little Minx, & hope She may be happy, tho' She has vexed me by this Exploit a little too. —Poor silly Cecchina! or F:B: as we used to call her. —I wish She had a good Whipping and 10,000 pounds.” —Mrs. Thrale.

I've got to get out of here. I choose a piece of shawl and my dirtiest suntans. I'll be back, I'll re-emerge, defeated, from the valley; you don't want me to go where you go, so I go where you don't want me to. It's only afternoon, there's a lot ahead. There won't be any mail downstairs. Turning, I spit in the lock and the knob turns.

## **The Mike Goldberg Variations**

Read The Mike Goldberg Variations on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **Noir Cacadou, or the Fatal Music of War**

Read Noir Cacadou, or the Fatal Music of War on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **A Note to Harold Fondren**

Read A Note to Harold Fondren on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **Now It Is Light . . .**

Read Now It Is Light . . . on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **On a Mountain**

Read On a Mountain on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **On Rachmaninoff's Birthday**

Read On Rachmaninoff's Birthday on the Poetry Foundation site.

## **On Seeing Larry Rivers' "Washington Crossing the Delaware" at the Museum of Modern Art**

Read On Seeing Larry Rivers' "Washington Crossing the Delaware" at the Museum of Modern Art on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Personal Poem

Now when I walk around at lunchtime  
I have only two charms in my pocket  
an old Roman coin Mike Kanemitsu gave me  
and a bolt-head that broke off a packing case  
when I was in Madrid the others never  
brought me too much luck though they did  
help keep me in New York against coercion  
but now I'm happy for a time and interested  
I walk through the luminous humidity  
passing the House of Seagram with its wet  
and its loungers and the construction to  
the left that closed the sidewalk if  
I ever get to be a construction worker  
I'd like to have a silver hat please  
and get to Moriarty's where I wait for  
LeRoi and hear who wants to be a mover and  
shaker the last five years my batting average  
is .016 that's that, and LeRoi comes in  
and tells me Miles Davis was clubbed 12  
times last night outside birdland by a cop  
a lady asks us for a nickel for a terrible  
disease but we don't give her one we  
don't like terrible diseases, then  
we go eat some fish and some ale it's  
cool but crowded we don't like Lionel Trilling  
we decide, we like Don Allen we don't like  
Henry James so much we like Herman Melville  
we don't want to be in the poets' walk in  
San Francisco even we just want to be rich  
and walk on girders in our silver hats  
I wonder if one person out of the 8,000,000 is  
thinking of me as I shake hands with LeRoi  
and buy a strap for my wristwatch and go  
back to work happy at the thought possibly so

## Places for Oscar Salvador

Read Places for Oscar Salvador on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Poem “À la recherche d’ Gertrude Stein”

When I am feeling depressed and anxious sullen  
all you have to do is take your clothes off  
and all is wiped away revealing life’s tenderness  
that we are flesh and breathe and are near us  
as you are really as you are I become as I  
really am alive and knowing vaguely what is  
and what is important to me above the intrusions  
of incident and accidental relationships  
which have nothing to do with my life  
when I am in your presence I feel life is strong  
and will defeat all its enemies and all of mine  
and all of yours and yours in you and mine in me  
sick logic and feeble reasoning are cured  
by the perfect symmetry of your arms and legs  
spread out making an eternal circle together  
creating a golden pillar beside the Atlantic  
the faint line of hair dividing your torso  
gives my mind rest and emotions their release  
into the infinite air where since once we are  
together we always will be in this life come what may

## Poem (At night Chinamen jump)

At night Chinamen jump  
on Asia with a thump

while in our willful way  
we, in secret, play

affectionate games and bruise  
our knees like China’s shoes.

The birds push apples through  
grass the moon turns blue,

these apples roll beneath  
our buttocks like a heath

full of Chinese thrushes  
flushed from China’s bushes.

As we love at night  
birds sing out of sight,

Chinese rhythms beat  
through us in our heat,

the apples and the birds  
move us like soft words,

we couple in the grace  
of that mysterious race.

## Poem (“Green things are flowers...”)

Read Poem (“Green things are flowers...”) on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Poem (“Hate is only one...”)

Read Poem (“Hate is only one...”) on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Poem (“I am not sure...”)

Read Poem (“I am not sure...”) on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Poem in January

Read Poem in January on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Poem (“Instant coffee with...”)

Read Poem (“Instant coffee with...”) on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Poem [“Khrushchev is coming on the right day!”]

Krushchev is coming on the right day!  
the cool graced light



hard so it was really snowing and  
raining and I was in such a hurry  
to meet you but the traffic  
was acting exactly like the sky  
and suddenly I see a headline  
Lana Turner has collapsed!  
there is no snow in Hollywood  
there is no rain in California  
I have been to lots of parties  
and acted perfectly disgraceful  
but I never actually collapsed  
oh Lana Turner we love you get up

## Poem ["The eager note on my door said, 'Call me,']"]

The eager note on my door said "Call me,  
call when you get in!" so I quickly threw  
a few tangerines into my overnight bag,  
straightened my eyelids and shoulders, and  
headed straight for the door. It was autumn  
by the time I got around the corner, oh all  
unwilling to be either pertinent or bemused, but  
the leaves were brighter than grass on the sidewalk!  
Funny, I thought, that the lights are on this late  
and the hall door open; still up at this hour, a  
champion jai-alai player like himself? Oh fie!  
for shame! What a host, so zealous! And he was  
there in the hall, flat on a sheet of blood that  
ran down the stairs. I did appreciate it. There are few  
hosts who so thoroughly prepare to greet a guest  
only casually invited, and that several months ago.

## Princess Elizabeth of Bohemia, as Perdita

Read Princess Elizabeth of Bohemia, as Perdita on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Radio

Read Radio on the Poetry Foundation site.

# Rhapsody

515 Madison Avenue  
door to heaven? portal  
stopped realities and eternal licentiousness  
or at least the jungle of impossible eagerness  
your marble is bronze and your lianas elevator cables  
swinging from the myth of ascending  
I would join  
or declining the challenge of racial attractions  
they zing on (into the lynch, dear friends)  
while everywhere love is breathing draftily  
like a doorway linking 53rd with 54th  
the east-bound with the west-bound traffic by 8,000,000s  
o midtown tunnels and the tunnels, too, of Holland  
where is the summit where all aims are clear  
the pin-point light upon a fear of lust  
as agony's needlework grows up around the unicorn  
and fences him for milk- and yoghurt-work  
when I see Gianni I know he's thinking of John Ericson  
playing the Rachmaninoff 2nd or Elizabeth Taylor  
taking sleeping-pills and Jane thinks of Manderley  
and Irkutsk while I cough lightly in the smog of desire  
and my eyes water achingly imitating the true blue  
a sight of Manahatta in the towering needle  
multi-faceted insight of the fly in the stringless labyrinth  
Canada plans a higher place than the Empire State Building  
I am getting into a cab at 9th Street and 1st Avenue  
and the Negro driver tells me about a \$120 apartment  
"where you can't walk across the floor after 10 at night  
not even to pee, cause it keeps them awake downstairs"  
no, I don't like that "well, I didn't take it"  
perfect in the hot humid morning on my way to work  
a little supper-club conversation for the mill of the gods  
you were there always and you know all about these things  
as indifferent as an encyclopedia with your calm brown eyes  
it isn't enough to smile when you run the gauntlet  
you've got to spit like Niagara Falls on everybody or  
Victoria Falls or at least the beautiful urban fountains of Madrid  
as the Niger joins the Gulf of Guinea near the Menemsha Bar  
that is what you learn in the early morning passing Madison Avenue  
where you've never spent any time and stores eat up light  
I have always wanted to be near it  
though the day is long (and I don't mean Madison Avenue)  
lying in a hammock on St. Mark's Place sorting my poems  
in the rancid nourishment of this mountainous island  
they are coming and we holy ones must go

is Tibet historically a part of China? as I historically  
belong to the enormous bliss of American death

## Romanze, or the Music Students

Read Romanze, or the Music Students on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Room

Read Room on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Round Objects

Read Round Objects on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Saint

Read Saint on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Serenade

Read Serenade on the Poetry Foundation site.

## A Step Away from Them

It's my lunch hour, so I go  
for a walk among the hum-colored  
cabs. First, down the sidewalk  
where laborers feed their dirty  
glistening torsos sandwiches  
and Coca-Cola, with yellow helmets  
on. They protect them from falling  
bricks, I guess. Then onto the

avenue where skirts are flipping  
above heels and blow up over  
grates. The sun is hot, but the  
cabs stir up the air. I look  
at bargains in wristwatches. There  
are cats playing in sawdust.

On

to Times Square, where the sign  
blows smoke over my head, and higher  
the waterfall pours lightly. A  
Negro stands in a doorway with a  
toothpick, languorously agitating.  
A blonde chorus girl clicks: he  
smiles and rubs his chin. Everything  
suddenly honks: it is 12:40 of  
a Thursday.

Neon in daylight is a  
great pleasure, as Edwin Denby would  
write, as are light bulbs in daylight.  
I stop for a cheeseburger at JULIET'S  
CORNER. Giulietta Masina, wife of  
Federico Fellini, è *bell' attrice*.  
And chocolate malted. A lady in  
foxes on such a day puts her poodle  
in a cab.

There are several Puerto  
Ricans on the avenue today, which  
makes it beautiful and warm. First  
Bunny died, then John Latouche,  
then Jackson Pollock. But is the  
earth as full as life was full, of them?  
And one has eaten and one walks,  
past the magazines with nudes  
and the posters for BULLFIGHT and  
the Manhattan Storage Warehouse,  
which they'll soon tear down. I  
used to think they had the Armory  
Show there.

A glass of papaya juice  
and back to work. My heart is in my  
pocket, it is Poems by Pierre Reverdy.

## Sudden Snow

Read Sudden Snow on the Poetry Foundation site.

## To the Harbormaster

I wanted to be sure to reach you;  
though my ship was on the way it got caught  
in some moorings. I am always tying up  
and then deciding to depart. In storms and  
at sunset, with the metallic coils of the tide  
around my fathomless arms, I am unable  
to understand the forms of my vanity  
or I am hard alee with my Polish rudder  
in my hand and the sun sinking. To  
you I offer my hull and the tattered cordage  
of my will. The terrible channels where  
the wind drives me against the brown lips  
of the reeds are not all behind me. Yet  
I trust the sanity of my vessel; and  
if it sinks, it may well be in answer  
to the reasoning of the eternal voices,  
the waves which have kept me from reaching you.

## To You

Read To You on the Poetry Foundation site.

## The Tomb of Arnold Schoenberg

Read The Tomb of Arnold Schoenberg on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Unicorn

Read Unicorn on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Variations on Pasternak's "Mein Liebchen, Was Willst Du Noch Mehr?"

Read Variations on Pasternak's "Mein Liebchen, Was Willst Du Noch Mehr?" on the Poetry Foundation site.

## Walking

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After Peire Vidal, & Myself

Around the Fire

Bean Spasms

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Words for Love

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The Anthology  
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The Ten Best Issues of Comic Books  
This Fire  
To a New Sex  
*from* White Phosphorus



# The Kingfishers

1

What does not change / is the will to change  
He woke, fully clothed, in his bed. He  
remembered only one thing, the birds, how  
when he came in, he had gone around the rooms  
and got them back in their cage, the green one first,  
she with the bad leg, and then the blue,  
the one they had hoped was a male  
Otherwise? Yes, Fernand, who had talked lispily of Albers & Angkor Vat.  
He had left the party without a word. How he got up, got into his coat,  
I do not know. When I saw him, he was at the door, but it did not matter,  
he was already sliding along the wall of the night, losing himself  
in some crack of the ruins. That it should have been he who said, "The kingfishers!  
who cares  
for their feathers  
now?"

His last words had been, "The pool is slime." Suddenly everyone,  
ceasing their talk, sat in a row around him, watched  
they did not so much hear, or pay attention, they  
wondered, looked at each other, smirked, but listened,  
he repeated and repeated, could not go beyond his thought  
"The pool the kingfishers' feathers were wealth why  
did the export stop?"  
It was then he left

2

I thought of the E on the stone, and of what Mao said  
la lumiere"  
but the kingfisher  
de l'aurore"

but the kingfisher flew west  
est devant nous!  
he got the color of his breast  
from the heat of the setting sun!

The features are, the feebleness of the feet (syndactylism of the 3rd & 4th digit)  
the bill, serrated, sometimes a pronounced beak, the wings  
where the color is, short and round, the tail  
inconspicuous.

But not these things were the factors. Not the birds.

The legends are

legends. Dead, hung up indoors, the kingfisher  
will not indicate a favoring wind,  
or avert the thunderbolt. Nor, by its nesting,  
still the waters, with the new year, for seven days.

It is true, it does nest with the opening year, but not on the waters.

It nests at the end of a tunnel bored by itself in a bank. There,

six or eight white and translucent eggs are laid, on fishbones  
not on bare clay, on bones thrown up in pellets by the birds.

On these rejectamenta

(as they accumulate they form a cup-shaped structure) the young are born.

And, as they are fed and grow, this nest of excrement and decayed fish becomes  
a dripping, fetid mass

Mao concluded:

nous devons

nous lever

et agir!

3

When the attentions change / the jungle

leaps in

even the stones are split

they rive

Or,

enter

that other conqueror we more naturally recognize

he so resembles ourselves

But the E

cut so rudely on that oldest stone

sounded otherwise,

was differently heard

as, in another time, were treasures used:

(and, later, much later, a fine ear thought

a scarlet coat)

“of green feathers feet, beaks and eyes

of gold

“animals likewise,

resembling snails

“a large wheel, gold, with figures of unknown four-foots,

and worked with tufts of leaves, weight

3800 ounces

“last, two birds, of thread and featherwork, the quills

gold, the feet

gold, the two birds perched on two reeds

gold, the reeds arising from two embroidered mounds,

one yellow, the other

white.

“And from each reed hung

seven feathered tassels.

In this instance, the priests

(in dark cotton robes, and dirty,

their disheveled hair matted with blood, and flowing wildly  
over their shoulders)

rush in among the people, calling on them

to protect their gods

And all now is war

where so lately there was peace,  
and the sweet brotherhood, the use  
of tilled fields.

4

Not one death but many,  
not accumulation but change, the feed-back proves, the feed-back is  
the law

    Into the same river no man steps twice

    When fire dies air dies

    No one remains, nor is, one

Around an appearance, one common model, we grow up  
many. Else how is it,  
if we remain the same,  
we take pleasure now  
in what we did not take pleasure before? love  
contrary objects? admire and / or find fault? use  
other words, feel other passions, have  
nor figure, appearance, disposition, tissue  
the same?

    To be in different states without a change  
    is not a possibility

We can be precise. The factors are  
in the animal and / or the machine the factors are  
communication and / or control, both involve  
the message. And what is the message? The message is  
a discrete or continuous sequence of measurable events distributed in time  
is the birth of the air, is  
the birth of water, is  
a state between  
the origin and  
the end, between  
birth and the beginning of  
another fetid nest  
is change, presents  
no more than itself  
And the too strong grasping of it,  
when it is pressed together and condensed,  
loses it  
This very thing you are

## II

    They buried their dead in a sitting posture

    serpent cane razor ray of the sun

    And she sprinkled water on the head of my child, crying

    “Cioa-coat! Cioa-coat!”

    with her face to the west

    Where the bones are found, in each personal heap

    with what each enjoyed, there is always

    the Mongolian louse

The light is in the east. Yes. And we must rise, act. Yet  
in the west, despite the apparent darkness (the whiteness  
which covers all), if you look, if you can bear, if you can, long enough  
    as long as it was necessary for him, my guide  
    to look into the yellow of that longest-lasting rose  
so you must, and, in that whiteness, into that face, with what candor, look  
and, considering the dryness of the place  
    the long absence of an adequate race  
    (of the two who first came, each a conquistador, one healed, the other  
    tore the eastern idols down, toppled  
    the temple walls, which, says the excuser  
    were black from human gore)

hear

hear, where the dry blood talks  
    where the old appetite walks

la piu saporita et migliore  
che si possa truovar al mondo

where it hides, look  
in the eye how it runs  
in the flesh / chalk

    but under these petals  
    in the emptiness  
    regard the light, contemplate  
    the flower

whence it arose

    with what violence benevolence is bought  
    what cost in gesture justice brings  
    what wrongs domestic rights involve  
    what stalks  
    this silence  
    what pudor pejorocracy affronts  
    how awe, night-rest and neighborhood can rot  
    what breeds where dirtiness is law  
    what crawls  
    below

### III

I am no Greek, hath not th'advantage.  
And of course, no Roman:  
he can take no risk that matters,  
the risk of beauty least of all.  
But I have my kin, if for no other reason than  
(as he said, next of kin) I commit myself, and,  
given my freedom, I'd be a cad  
if I didn't. Which is most true.  
It works out this way, despite the disadvantage.  
I offer, in explanation, a quote:  
si j'ai du goût, ce n'est guères  
que pour la terre et les pierres.

Despite the discrepancy (an ocean    courage    age)  
this is also true: if I have any taste  
it is only because I have interested myself  
in what was slain in the sun  
    I pose you your question:  
shall you uncover honey / where maggots are?  
    I hunt among stones

---

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Kaddish

Somebody Blew Up America

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Revolutionary Letter #3

Afterimages

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Power

Recreation

Sisters in Arms

Who Said It Was Simple

A Woman Speaks

North Country Blues

Visions of Johanna

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Misunderstood

Ashes of American Flags

I Am Trying to Break your Heart

I Must Be High

A

Black Flowers

“In Our Own Backyard”

Of Human Bodies

Riptide

Sarabande

Variations on Some of Dante’s Last Lines

Three Poems

Dyspnea

Genesis: The Resilient Colors

Itinerary

Still Life

[There is someone who knows]

Two Guardians

[When from my counted days]

[When I stop to consider my calling]

Cold Sore Lip Red Coat

Dang You Then a Dang

Independence Day 2010

Unused Baby

Aubade with Burning City

DetoNation

Essay on Craft

A Little Closer to the Edge

Not Even This

On Earth We're Briefly Gorgeous

Toy Boat





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